

Table 1: Studies Included in the Population Pharmacokinetic Analysis of NNZ-2566

Protocol No.	Study Description	Study Population	Dose (mg/kg)	Regimen	Number of Evaluable Subjects	PK Sampling Scheme
Neu-2566-HV-001	Neu-2566-HV-001: A Phase 1a, Single Dose, Double-Blind, Randomized, Dose Escalation Study to Assess the Safety, Tolerability and Pharmacokinetics of NNZ-2566	Healthy volunteers (male)	0.1 mg/kg 1 mg/kg 10 mg/kg 20 mg/kg 30 mg/kg	10 min i.v. infusion	20 (5 per cohort)	Pre-dose (approximately 15 min prior to start of infusion), at end of infusion (10 min) and at 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 120, 150 and 180 min post-start of infusion.
Neu-2566-HV-004	Neu-2566-HV-004: A Phase I, double-blind, randomized, dose escalation study to assess the safety, tolerability and pharmacokinetics of NNZ-2566	Healthy volunteers (female)	10 min i.v. bolus of 6 mg/kg 10 min i.v. bolus of 20 mg/kg 20 mg/kg i.v. bolus over 10 min followed by 1 mg/kg/h for 72 hours 20 mg/kg i.v. bolus over 10 min followed by 3 mg/kg/h for 72 hours 20 mg/kg i.v. bolus over 10 min followed by 6 mg/kg/h for 72 hours	10 min i.v. infusion followed by long infusion	31	

Neu-2566-HV-005	A Phase I, Double-Blind, Randomized, Dose Escalation Study to Assess the Safety, Tolerability, and Pharmacokinetics of NNZ-2566 in Healthy Subjects, following Oral Administration	Healthy volunteers (male and female)	6	Single oral dose	6	Pre-dose (within -60 to -5 min from dosing), 15 min post dose (± 2 min), 30 min post dose (± 2 min), and 1, 1.5, 2 (all fasted), 3, 4, 5, 6 and 8 hr post dose (all ± 5 min).
			30	Single oral dose	6	Pre-dose (-60 to -5 min of dosing) and 1hr (fasted), at 2, 4, 6, 8 10, 12, 18, 24 and 32 hr post dose.
			100	100 mg/kg b.i.d. oral dose on Day 1 followed by 100 mg/kg b.i.d. oral dose for 5 days commencing on Day 5	6	Pre-dose (-60 to -5 min of dosing) and 1hr (fasted), at 2, 3, 4, 8 and 12 hr post the first dose, and at 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 12, 18, 24 and 36 hr post the second dose. Pre-dose on Day 5 (-60 to -5 min of dosing) and 1hr (fasted), at 2, 3, 4, 8 and 12 hr post the first dose, at 2, 4, 8 and 12 hr post the second dose, at 2, 4, 8 and 12 hr post the first dose on Day 6, at 2, 4 and 12 hr post the first doses on Days 7-9 (all 12 hr were taken prior to the following scheduled dose), and at 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 12, 24 and 36 hr post the last dose.

Table 2: Overall summary of demographic characteristics and per study

Covariate	Summary Statistics or Category	Neu-2566-HV-001 (n=20)	Neu-2566-HV-004 (n=29)	Neu-2566-HV-005 (n=12)	Overall (n=61)
Weight (kg)	Median (range)	74.5 (59-95)	61.8 (52.2-88.2)	70.1 (53.4-83.8)	66.5 (52.2-95)
Age (y)	Median (range)	21 (19-28)	23 (19-30)	23 (19-38)	23 (19-38)
Height (cm)	Median (range)	181.5 (162-199)	166 (156-174)	169.7 (161-183.6)	169 (156-199)
BMI	Median (range)	22.2 (18.3-27.6)	22.2 (20-29.1)	24.9 (20.2-27.5)	22.8 (18.3-29.1)
Sex	Female [N (%)]	0 (0%)	29 (100%)	6 (50%)	37 (59%)
	Male [N (%)]	20 (100%)	0 (0%)	6 (50%)	26 (41%)

Table 3: Population Pharmacokinetic Parameter Estimates after Administration of NNZ-2566 to Healthy Subjects

Parameter (unit) ^a	Notation	Population Estimate	RSE (%)	Bootstrap Mean (95% CI)
Absorption rate constant, Ka (1/h)	θ_1	0.28	15.19	0.29 (0.20-0.39)
Systemic clearance, CL (L/h)	θ_2	10.35	2.34	10.36 (9.89-10.86)
Intercompartmental clearance, Q (L/h)	θ_3	1.04	15.02	1.06 (0.79-1.41)
Central volume of distribution, V2 (L)	θ_4	20.23	2.32	20.22 (19.29-21.24)
Peripheral compartment volume of distribution, V3 (L)	θ_5	41.47	8.96	41.43 (33.07-49.24)
Bioavailability morning dose, F _{1AM}	θ_6	0.63	4.88	0.63 (0.57-0.69)
Bioavailability afternoon dose, F _{1PM}	θ_7	0.50	5.15	0.50 (0.45-0.55)
Inter-individual variability		Population Estimate (CV%) ^b	RSE (%)	Bootstrap Mean (95% CI)
η_{CL} variance	Ω_1	0.02 (12.25%)	9.12	0.01 (0.01-0.02)
η_{V2} variance	Ω_2	0.02 (12.92%)	11.39	0.02 (0.01-0.02)
η_{KA} variance	Ω_3	0.26 (50.89%)	10.89	0.24 (0.11-0.38)
η_Q variance	Ω_4	0.71 (84.26%)	7.31	0.70 (0.48-0.94)
η_{V3} variance	Ω_5	0.08 (27.98%)	10.65	0.08 (0.02-0.14)
Residual error		Population Estimate (CV%)	RSE (%)	Bootstrap Mean (95% CI)
Exponential error ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)	σ_1	0.03 (17.06%)	7.42	0.03 (0.02-0.04)

Abbreviations: CI = confidence interval; CV = coefficient of variation, RSE = percent relative standard error, WT = body weight, θ = PK parameter estimation; η = inter-individual variability; Ω , = inter-individual in population PK parameter; σ = Residual population variance

- Population parameter point-estimates for the full two compartment model and 95% CI and %CV from a non-parametric bootstrap are presented
- Value in parentheses represents the inter-individual variability of the PK parameters calculated as the square root of $\Omega \times 100\%$

Table 4: **Overview of secondary pharmacokinetic parameters.**

Numbers reported are the geometric mean and 95% confidence interval. AUC is the area under the curve for the total study. Normalized AUC is the AUC divided by the total drug taken.

Study	Infusion rate (mg/kg/hr)	Bolus (mg/kg)	AUC	Normalized AUC	C _{max}	t _{half}
HV-001	0	0.1	0.6 (0.5-0.7)	6.2 (5.4-7.2)	0.4 (0.3-0.5)	1.2 (0.9-1.5)
HV-001	0	1	6.3 (5.3-7.5)	6.3 (5.3-7.5)	3.6 (2.8-4.7)	1.2 (1-1.6)
HV-001	0	10	55.7 (41.6-74.6)	5.6 (4.2-7.5)	32.3 (27.8-37.5)	1.3 (1-1.7)
HV-001	0	20	123 (84.3-179.3)	6.1 (4.2-9)	57.4 (46.8-70.3)	1.5 (1.2-1.8)
HV-004	0	6	34.6 (26.2-45.7)	5.8 (4.4-7.6)	17.6 (13.3-23.3)	1.4 (1.3-1.6)
HV-004	0	20	102.8 (74.6-141.8)	5.1 (3.7-7.1)	55.2 (46.1-66.1)	1.3 (1.2-1.4)
HV-004	1	20	461.9 (247.8-860.9)	5.6 (4.4-7.2)	61.9 (53.4-71.7)	1.6 (1.2-2)
HV-004	3	20	1502.2 (1103.2-2045.4)	6.4 (4.7-8.7)	64.7 (55.6-75.4)	1.4 (1.1-1.8)
HV-004	6	20	2493.9 (1964.5-3166)	5.5 (4.3-7)	59.9 (49.1-73)	1.3 (1.1-1.6)
HV-005	0	30*	118.9 (96.4-146.7)	4 (3.2-4.9)	10.8 (7-16.8)	5.5 (3.8-8)
HV-005	0	100*	4808.7 (3854.2-5999.7)	4 (3.2-5)	74.7 (62.8-88.8)	2.6 (2.5-2.7)

*Study HV-005 received NNZ-2566 orally