Table 1: Descriptive data of the sample studied

Nurses (N=162)	Age (in years)	40.1 (SD 10.9)
	Sex (male) in %	11
	Years of working experience	14.3 (SD 8.3)

Patients being observed (N=284)	Age (in years)	84.3 (SD 8.3)
	Sex (male) in %	18
	Pain Medication (yes) in %	64
	Degree of dementia (Global Deterioration Scale; GDS Reisberg et al. 1988)	6.2 (SD 0.8)

Situations patients were observed in.	% of patients	Nurses ratings (mean (SD)) of:	
		Pained expression	Pain intensity
During washing	52.8 %	0.98 (0.8)	0.98 (0.7)
During getting dressed	43.3%	0.93 (0.9)	1.00 (0.7)
During transfer (e.g. bed to chair)	36.3 %	1.58 (1.0)	1.46 (0.8)
During wound treatment	8.8 %	2.57 (0.8)	2.00 (0.8)
During Mobilisation (getting out of bed)	45.4 %	1.22 (0.9)	1.49 (0.7)
Others (e.g. eating, resting, blood sampling)	9.0 %	0.91 (0.7)	0.92 (0.8)