

| | Bedside evaluation | Non-invasive tests | Invasive tests |
|--|--|--|---|
| Essential | History taking; physical examination; bladder diary | Urinalysis; post-void residual urine volume measurement; ultrasonography | .. |
| Desirable | Questionnaires | Uroflowmetry; blood biochemistry | .. |
| Required in specific situations | .. | Urine culture; urine cytology Hormone profile (testosterone), penile Doppler | (Video-)urodynamics; Flexible cystoscopy; pelvic neurophysiology; renal scintigraphy |

Table 1 The clinical assessment of urogenital dysfunction in PD (modified from Panicker et al 2015(32)).