	Change in behaviour/habit from T1							
	Sample 1			Sample 2				
	Direction of change	T2	<i>T3</i>	Direction of change	<i>T2</i>	<i>T3</i>		
	(observed range of	N (%)	N (%)	(observed range of	N (%)	N (%)		
	change scores)*			change scores) *				
Sedentary								
behaviour								
Sitting time		N = 9	N = 10		N = 23	N = 23		
(IPAQ),	Increase	2	4	Increase	5	5		
mins/week	$(\geq 210 \leq 2730 mins)$	(22%)	(40%)	$(\geq 210 \leq 1050 mins)$	(22%)	(22%)		
	No change	2	2	No change	2	0		
	(0 mins)	(22%)	(10%)	(0 mins)	(9%)	(0%)		
	Decrease	5	4	Decrease	16	18		
	$(\le -150 \ge -1320 mins)$	(56%)	(40%)	$(\le -240 \ge -3300 mins)$	(70%)	(78%)		
Sitting time		N = 10	N = 10		<i>N</i> = 22	N = 23		
(MOST),	Increase	4	6	Increase	9	10		
mins/week	$(\geq 240 \leq 4920 mins)$	(40%)	(60%)	$(\geq 60 \leq 2400 mins)$	(41%)	(43%)		
	No change	0	0	No change	0	0		
	(0 mins)	(0%)	(0%)	(0 mins)	(0%)	(0%)		

Additional file 4: Table S4. Changes in physical activity, sedentary behaviour and habit from T1, Samples 1 and 2.

	Decrease	6	4	Decrease	13	13
	$(\leq -120 \geq -4313 mins)$	(60%)	(40%)	$(\le -20 \ge -6300 mins)$	(59%)	(57%)
Sitting habit		N = 11	N = 11		N = 22	N = 22
(1–7, 7= strongest	Increase	2	3	Increase	8	5
habit)	$(\geq 0.25 \leq 1.00)$	(18%)	(27%)	$(\geq 0.25 \leq 2.25)$	(36%)	(23%)
	No change	6	4	No change	5	7
	(0)	(55%)	(36%)	(0)	(23%)	(32%)
	Decrease	3	4	Decrease	9	10
	$(\le -0.50 \ge -1.00)$	(27%)	(36%)	$(\le -0.25 \ge -3.25)$	(41%)	(46%)
Physical activity						
Walking,		N = 12	N = 12		N = 23	N = 23
mins/week	Increase	9	6	Increase	15	17
	$(\geq 40 \leq 3060 mins)$	(75%)	(50%)	$(\geq 10 \leq 1680 mins)$	(65%)	(74%)
	No change	1	2	No change	2	1
	(0 mins)	(8%)	(17%)	(0 mins)	(9%)	(4%)
	Decrease	2	4	Decrease	6	4
	$(\leq -40 \geq -780 mins)$	(17%)	(33%)	$(\le -30 \ge -1020 mins)$	(26%)	(17%)
Moderate PA,		N = 12	N = 12		N = 23	N = 23
mins/week	Increase	3	2	Increase	8	13

	$(\geq 10 \leq 150mins)$	(25%)	(17%)	$(\geq 20 \le 720 mins)$	(35%)	(56%)
	No change	7	8	No change	6	5
	(0 mins)	(58%)	(67%)	(0 mins)	(26%)	(22%)
	Decrease	2	2	Decrease	9	5
	$(\leq -60 \geq -240 mins)$	(17%)	(17%)	$(\le -30 \ge -1680 mins)$	(39%)	(22%)
Vigorous PA,		N = 12	N = 12		N = 23	N = 23
mins/week	Increase	0	2	Increase	7	13
	$(\geq 20 \leq 660 mins)$	(0%)	(17%)	$(\geq 45 \leq 900mins)$	(30%)	(56%)
	No change	11	9	No change	12	7
	(0 mins)	(92%)	(75%)	(0 mins)	(52%)	(30%)
	Decrease	1	1	Decrease	4	3
	(= -60mins)	(8%)	(8%)	$(\leq -3 \geq -180mins)$	(17%)	(13%)
PA habit		N = 11	N = 11		N = 23	N = 23
(1–7, 7= strongest	Increase	3	6	Increase	13	12
habit)	$(\geq 0.25 \leq 2.75)$	(27%)	(55%)	$(\geq 0.25 \leq 3.00)$	(56%)	(52%)
	No change	2	1	No change	5	3
	(0)	(18%)	(9%)	(0)	(22%)	(13%)
	Decrease	6	4	Decrease	6	8
	$(\le -0.50 \ge -2.50)$	(55%)	(36%)	$(\le -0.25 \ge -1.50)$	(26%)	(17%)

* All difference scores other than zero were treated as increases or decreases. Ranges represent *actual* minimum and maximum positive and negative changes in study variables.