

Table S1. Principal Component Analysis (PCA) based on Pearson correlations

| Items | Component loadings | Eigenvalue |
|--|--------------------|--|
| 1 | 0.36 | Eigenvalue=2.8 (One Eigenvalue >1 explaining 48% of variance) |
| 2 | 0.68 | |
| 3 | 0.88 | |
| 4 | 0.82 | |
| 5 | 0.75 | |
| 6 | 0.54 | |
| These PCA findings are consistent with the PCA analyses presented in previous LMUP evaluations; PCA based on Pearson correlations. | | |

Table S2. Principal Component Analysis (PCA) based on polychoric correlations

| Items | Component loadings | Eigenvalue |
|---|--------------------|--|
| 1 | 0.58 | Eigenvalue=3.9 (One Eigenvalue >1 explaining 64% of variance) |
| 2 | 0.79 | |
| 3 | 0.96 | |
| 4 | 0.88 | |
| 5 | 0.87 | |
| 6 | 0.66 | |
| These PCA findings, based on polychoric correlations, are now considered more appropriate for use with ordinal data, such as LMUP scores. | | |

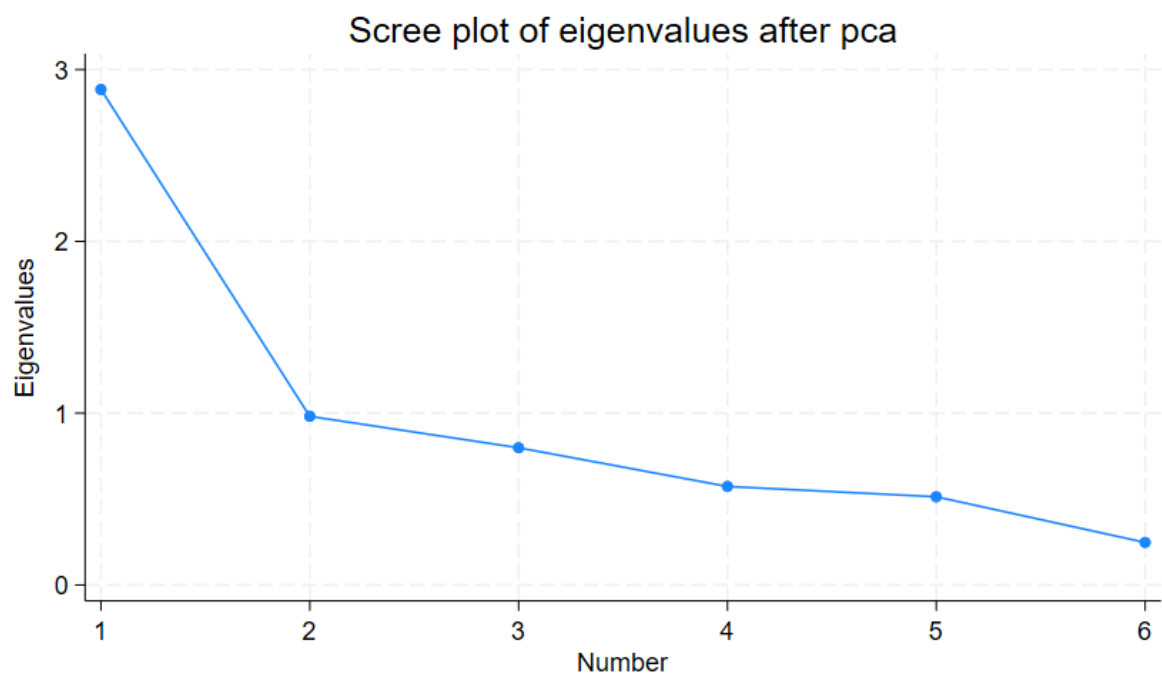


Figure S1. Scree plot after Principal Component Analysis (PCA) based on Pearson correlations

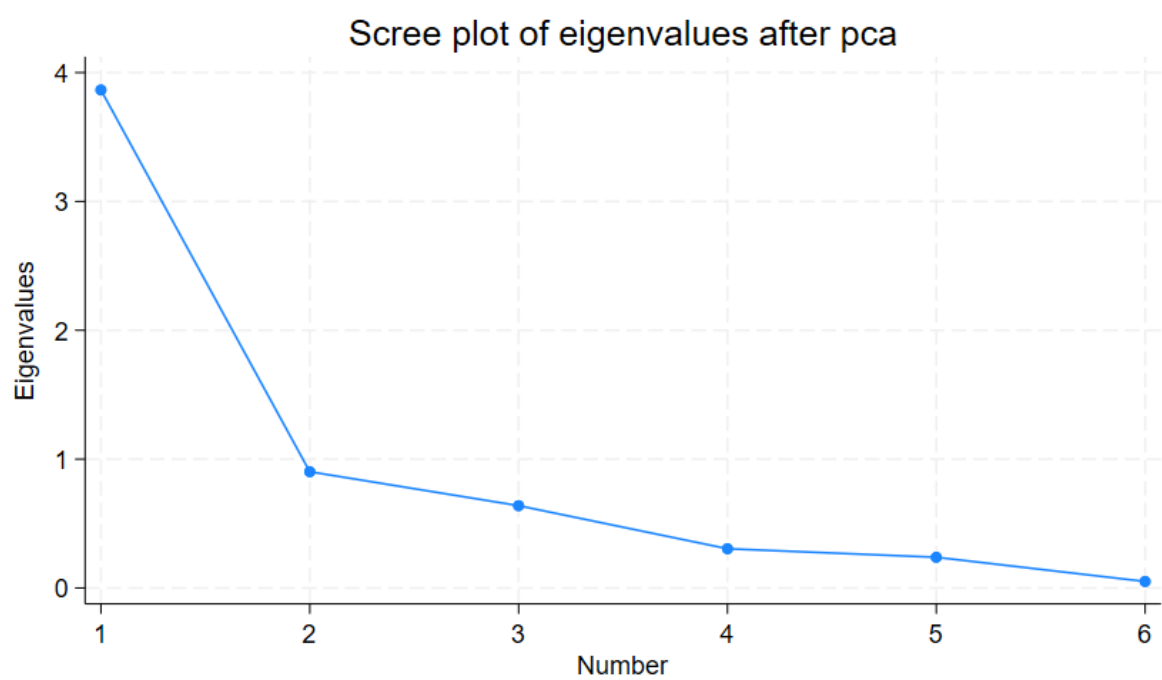


Figure S2. Scree plot after Principal Component Analysis (PCA) based on polychoric correlations

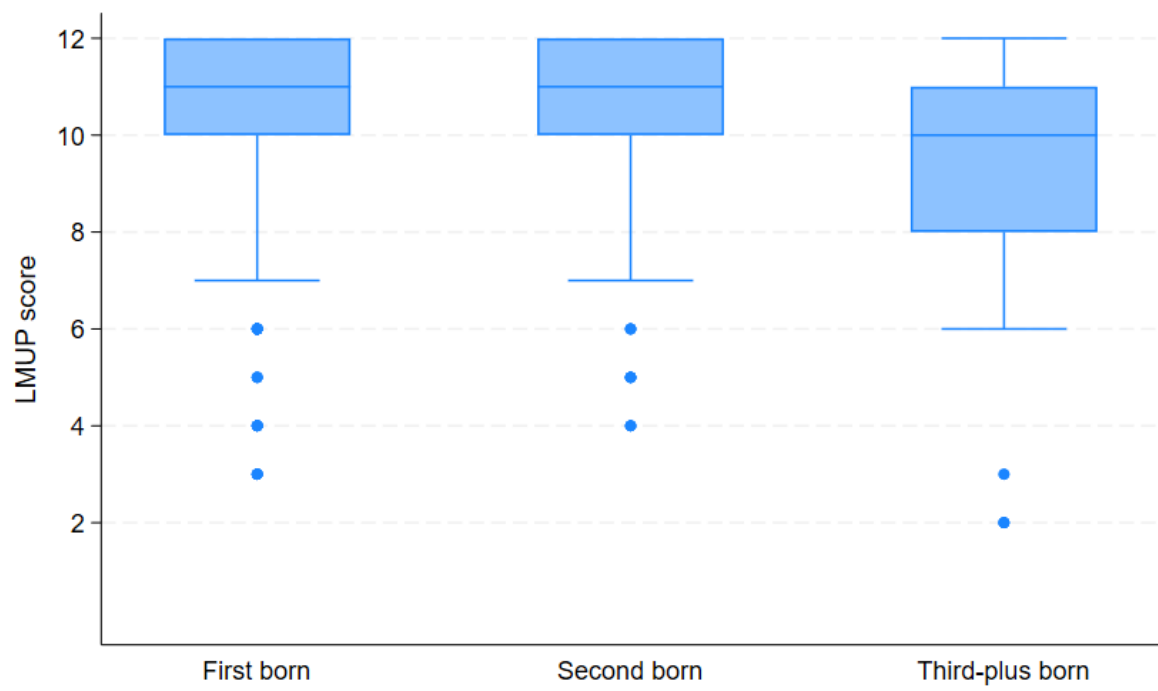


Figure S3. Boxplot of LMUP scores by birth order