Records identified from Medline (n = 815), Embase, CINAHL (n = 1150):
CINAHL (n = 846)
Medline (n = 815)
Embase (n = 1150)

Records removed before screening:
Duplicate records removed (Endnote) (n = 1192)

Records screened (n = 1619):
Records excluded (n = 1436)
Manual deduplication (n = 64)

Records assessed for eligibility (n = 103):
Reports assessed for eligibility (n = 103)

Reports excluded:
Reason 1: population (n = 9)
Reason 2: outcome (n = 12)
Reason 3: non-representative sample (n = 16)

Records identified from databases:
Websites (n = 1)
Chief Dental Officers Europe (n = 12)

Additional search 08/06/21 (n = 7)
Updated search 14/04/22 (n = 1)
Last search 01/12/22 (n = 5)
Hand searching references 02/03/22 (n = 1)
Studies excluded in review (n = 58)
Reports of included studies (n = 83)

Identification of studies via databases
Identification of studies via other methods

Studies included in review (n = 68)
Reports of included studies (n = 83)