Walking With the ISMRM in the Footprints of Our MR History

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The International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM) has undoubtedly played a central role in helping shape our field. In particular, the annual meetings have been an avenue of choice for presenting new MR methods, tools, and applications of aspects of our field that have greatly impacted and transformed how MR is used today, and those abstracts have become “classic” contributions to our field. In 1994, the ISMRM (or SMR, as it was named at the time) was formed from the joining of the Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (SMRM) and the Society for Magnetic Resonance Imaging (SMRI), which originated in 1982. In those early years, MR was a nascent technology and many of the sequences, analysis tools, and hardware applications we take for granted today had not yet been conceived. Now, as a celebration of the 40th anniversary of these annual meetings, we walk in the “footprints” of the ISMRM and its predecessor Societies: we look back at some of the classic abstracts presented at the annual meetings, reflect on this long history with some of its early members, and report on the Special Session held to celebrate the occasion at the 2022 Annual Meeting in London.

The “footprints” project was initiated by Professor Fernando Calamante, 2021–2022 ISMRM President, who appointed an ad hoc sub-committee on “Footprints of ISMRM in the MR path” comprising nine ISMRM Junior Fellows, who first convened in October 2021. The goal of the sub-committee was to compile a list of 100 “classic” abstracts that have been transformational in our field.

In the last months of 2021, the committee approached key ISMRM stakeholders to solicit suggestions for abstracts from our vast history. The ISMRM stakeholders included the chairs of all study groups (n = 30), the Editors-in-Chief of the Society’s journals, the Gold Medalists, the Distinguished Service (Silver) Medalists, the members of all Chapter Governing Boards, the ISMRM Fellows, the ISMRM Junior Fellows, the ISMRM Senior Fellows, the ISMRM Vice Presidents, and the ISMRM President. The same commentary is published in Magnetic Resonance in Medicine as a letter.

Committees (n = 23), the Past Presidents, the previous Chairs of the Annual Meeting Program Committee (n = 38) and the Chair of 2022 Annual Meeting, the Committee on Historical Archives, the Board of Trustees members, and the Chair of the ISMRM Web Editorial Board. From the responses, a “longlist” comprising over 350 abstracts was compiled.

Between December 2021 and January 2022, the sub-committee searched and accessed each abstract via the ISMRM online archives (https://www.ismrm.org/members-only/past-annual-scientific-meeting-proceedings-and-syllabi). The year and abstract number were tabulated, and each abstract graded according to their fit as a “classic” abstract; note, however, that these are not necessarily the first-ever published abstracts on a certain topic, but abstracts that have played an instrumental role in starting, pushing, and/or establishing a particular area of major significance in MR. The average of the sub-committee’s grading was then combined with gradings by an Advisory Group including some of the aforementioned stakeholders. This final score was used to rank the abstracts, which led to selection of 100 abstracts for the initial “shortlist.” This “shortlist” was finally refined by our sub-committee and Advisory Group to identify areas of over- or under-representation to compile 100 “classic” abstracts. With well over 100,000 abstracts having been presented at the annual meetings over the years, the task of producing a list of “classics” is indeed daunting. It should be stressed that this is by no means “the list” of classics, but just the start of this “Footprints” project and a look at our rich history.

For the 100 abstracts in this list, we extracted additional information including the authors’ names, the first author’s primary affiliation and country, the first author’s sex, and the topic. A visual summary of this information is reported in Fig. 1 and more details of characteristics of the distribution of these abstracts can be found online (https://www.ismrm.org/footprints). Several insights can be gained from this list, including related to diversity (in the broad sense and its many dimensions) and the breadth of our field reflected by the wide range of topics.

In the months leading to the 2022 Annual Meeting, online interviews were conducted with some of our members who were present at those earliest meetings to gain their perspective on the history and evolution of the ISMRM. We interviewed Professors Paul Bottomley, Graeme Bydder, Mark Haacke, Jürgen Hennig, David Hoult, Joanne Ingwall, Dwight Nishimura, John Pauly, and Steven Wright. Each interview was transcribed and is available online together with the classic abstract book (https://www.ismrm.org/footprints).

Finally, a Special Session was held at the 2022 Annual Meeting. This included an introduction from the ISMRM President, Professor Fernando Calamante, and sub-committee Chair Stefano Mandija, “Technical Footprint” presentations

**FIGURE 1**: (a) Topic, (b) sex and (c) geographical distributions of the compiled 100 classic abstracts. SG = study group, which has been selected as an indicative assignment of an abstract to the topics of current ISMRM Study Groups.
from Professors Paul Bottomley and Jürgen Hennig, a “Clinical Footprint” presentation from Professor Graeme Bydder, a presentation about the Annual Meeting Program Committee by Professor Margaret Hall-Craggs, a “Reminiscence” video from a past ISMRM President, Professor Mark Haacke, recorded for the occasion, and presentations from ISMRM representatives Roberta Kravitz (Executive Director) and Professor Elizabeth Morris (Chair of the Equity, Diversity & Inclusion Committee). This was followed by a lively open discussion with the speakers and audience.

This endeavor has impressed on us the remarkable progress of our Society and respective fields of research since its inception. We hope that these 100 classic abstracts, interviews with early ISMRM members and the 2022 meeting session will not only act as a useful and interesting resource for today’s members but also as a “virtual time capsule” of ISMRM history. By exploring the influential aspects of our past, it can help us envision what the future may look like and inspire us to have high dreams about it. This is just the start of the journey to unearth the footprints of ISMRM in the MR path and to address some of the gaps and diversity aspects we identified on the list. We look forward to see how the list of classic abstracts will evolve and grow over time.

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