INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION OFFICE OF THE VICE-PROVOST (RESEARCH, INNOVATION & GLOBAL ENGAGEMENT)

Public Perceptions of Building Back Better: An intersectional view

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Introduction

While the UK has made progress on many aspects of social justice in recent decades, Covid-19 has shone a very clear light – and all too frequently exacerbated – the stark structural inequalities that continue to be embedded in society. With the divides in society highlighted by the pandemic, rhetoric in the UK and, indeed, across the world, has focused on an opportunity to establish a programme for renewal centred on 'building back better'.

However, there has been little detailed interrogation of public perceptions of what the term means, what areas should be prioritised within a 'build back better' agenda, and if or how such opinions and ideas differ by geography, gender, ethnicity, age, and other equalities characteristics.

Aiming to address this knowledge gap, UCL commissioned YouGovⁱ to survey the opinions of over 6,900 people across the UK to find out attitudes towards rebuilding after the pandemic, areas of priority for investment, and levels of confidence that 'building back better' can be achieved.

As othersⁱⁱ have set out to do, the purpose of this insights report is to establish what rebuilding after the pandemic should include. However, analysis in this report is undertaken across different population groups and across multiple characteristics (e.g., intersectionally) to include gender (categorised as Male or Female), ethnicity (categorised as White or Black, Asian and minority ethnic (BAME), due to limitations with the polling sampling data), age (categorised as 18-24, 25-49, 50-64, 65 and over), social grade, and UK regions.

Data insights: What the intersectional analysis highlights

From public perceptions of what exactly is meant by the term 'build back better', to what areas should be prioritised within the agenda, to who has responsibility for it, we asked six questions in total, all focused on the UK's recovery from the Covid-19 pandemic.

Our key findings show that:

- Only a quarter (25%) of the UK public are confident that 'build back better' can be delivered after the pandemic.
- Across all population groups and all regions of the UK, 'building back better' was viewed as important, with over half (53%) of respondents saying it was either 'very important' (19%) or 'fairly important' (34%) to them personally. Just 8% of respondents answered that it was 'not at all important' to them.
- However, attitudes towards the importance of 'building back better' after the pandemic vary significantly by age, gender, and ethnicity. A greater proportion of older age groups reported that it is 'personally important' to them than younger age groups; 57% of those aged 65 years and over answered that it was either 'very important' or 'fairly important', compared with 49% of 18–24-year-olds. Women rated 'building back better' as important by 8 percentage points more compared to men (57% women vs 49% men). Likewise, applying a further cross-

cutting lens shows 84% of BAME respondents aged 65 years and over reported it was either 'very important' (39%) or 'fairly important' (45%), as opposed to 56% of White respondents in the same age group, with figures of 'very important' (19%) or 'fairly important' (37%) respectively.

- Whilst seen as important, confidence that a better post-pandemic UK can be delivered was low, with only a quarter (25%) of respondents either 'very confident' (3%) or 'fairly confident' (22%). Women were more likely to be confident than men (26% compared with 23%).
- Confidence was found to be higher among BAME groups, with BAME women expressing greatest confidence (35%) compared with White women (26%). However, significant differences were found across age groups; 65% of BAME women aged 65 years and over expressed they were 'not very confident', as opposed to just 2% of BAME women aged 18–24 years old reporting they were 'not at all confident'.
- When asked to select areas for priority investment, the NHS was chosen as the biggest priority area for all groups in the survey – with rates highest amongst respondents from Northern Ireland at 49% and BAME women aged 65 years and over at 67%. Only 14% of respondents ranked 'tackling inequalities' as one of their top two priorities for investment – well below the NHS, job creation, local businesses/high streets, climate change, and social care.
- Both national and local government were seen as holding close to equal responsibility for 'building back better' (73% and 69% respectively) with figures rising and narrowing slightly when asked who *should* hold responsibility (75% and 72%). This was the case across all population groups and across every region of the UK.
- However, the findings reveal regional differences in engagement with the phrase 'build back better', with 72% of respondents in Wales reporting they had 'never heard of the phrase' (18%) or 'had heard the phrase but knew very little about it' (54%). Analysing through gender and age lenses also revealed significantly differing levels of awareness with the phrase – not a single female respondent aged 18–24 years old said they 'had heard this phrase and know a lot about it'.

In the next section, we visually demonstrate the divergent attitudes that are revealed by analysing data intersectionally. We provide the overall attitudinal picture for each question asked, followed by an example of how the data differs when analysing by cross-cutting equalities characteristics. In doing so, we show the importance of recognising that 'public opinion' on attitudes towards recovery from the Covid-19 pandemic varies across population groups and equalities characteristics.

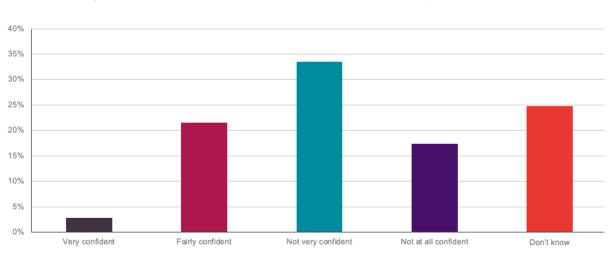
This serves as a useful reminder that knowledge of how certain groups interpret and understand issues relating to 'build back better' is currently lacking, and that we cannot fully understand 'UK public opinion' unless we interrogate such data intersectionally. Therefore, this approach is essential for developing robust research, responses to the pandemic, and policies aimed at recovery.

Data visualisations: Highlighting the difference an intersectional lens creates

This section highlights key findings and how they change when an intersectional analysis is adopted.

Insight 1: Confidence levels that 'build back better' can be delivered

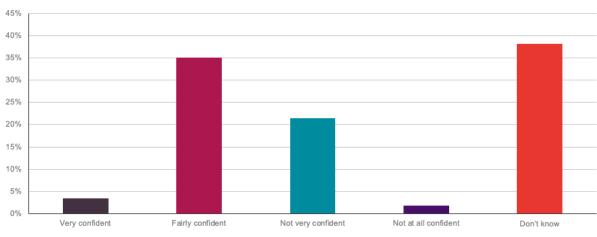
Confidence that 'building back better' can be delivered was low, with only 25% of respondents either 'very confident' (3%) or 'fairly confident' (22%) that it could be delivered after the pandemic.



Confident that 'build back better' can be achieved

How confident are you, if at all, that 'build back better' can be delivered after the coronavirus pandemic?

However, if we adopt an intersectional analysis, examining the responses by gender, age and ethnicity, we see for BAME females aged 18–24-years-old a different response. 38% reported they were either 'very confident' or 'fairly confident' (8% and 18% respectively) that it could be delivered after the pandemic.



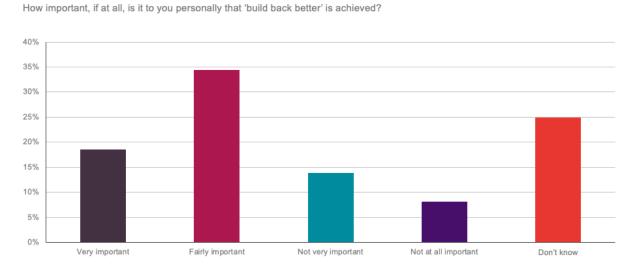
Confident that 'build back better' can be achieved

How confident are you, if at all, that 'build back better' can be delivered after the coronavirus pandemic?

Filters: Female; 18-24; BAME

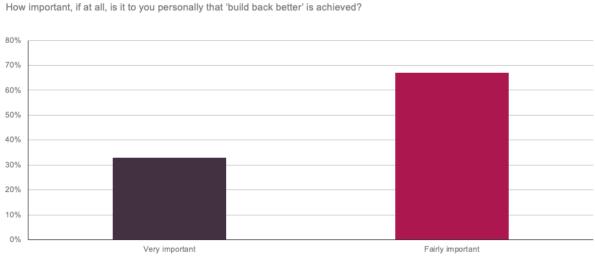
Insight 2: Levels of personal importance that 'build back better' can be achieved

Across all population groups and all regions of the UK, 'building back better' was viewed as important; 53% of people said it was either 'very important' or fairly important' (19% and 34% respectively).



Important that 'build back better' is achieved

However, taking an intersectional analysis, interrogating the data by ethnicity, gender and age, shows that not a single BAME male respondent aged 65 years and over reported that it was not important to them, and the proportion who said it was 'very important' was markedly higher (33%).



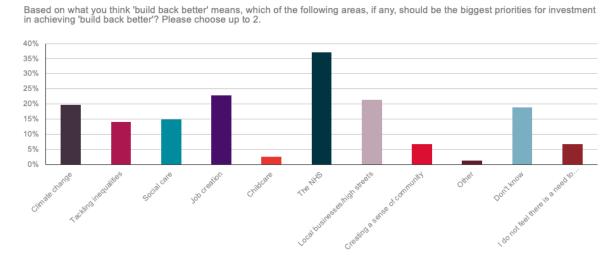
Important that 'build back better' is achieved

Filters: BAME AND Male; age is 65+

6

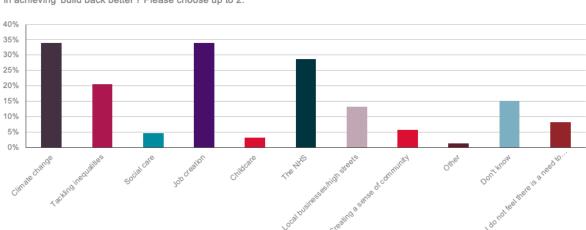
Insight 3: Attitudes toward prioritising areas for investment

The NHS was chosen as the biggest priority area for investment within a 'build back better' agenda, with 37% of respondents rating this as one of their top two priorities.



Which areas should be a priority for investment

However, if we take an intersectional analysis, we see that climate change (34%) and job creation (34%) were regarded as the top two priorities for investment for 18-24-year-old White males. 'Tackling inequalities' was also prioritised more highly amongst this group, with 21% of respondents rating this in their top two priorities compared to 14% of all respondents.



Which areas should be a priority for investment

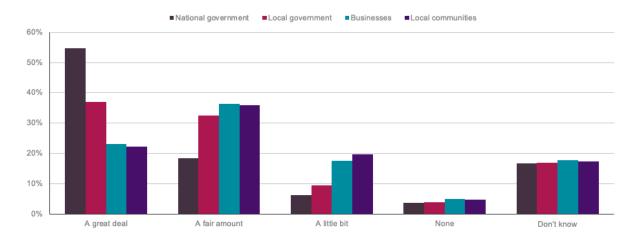
Based on what you think 'build back better' means, which of the following areas, if any, should be the biggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build back better'? Please choose up to 2.

Filters: 18-24; White; Male

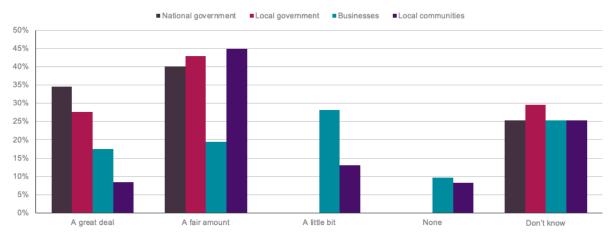
Insight 4: Who holds responsibility for achieving 'build back better' agenda

National and local government were seen as holding close to equal responsibility for achieving 'building back better' after the pandemic (73% and 69% respectively when combining those who answered 'a great deal' and 'a fair amount').





However, adopting intersectional analysis paints a different picture and shows that, for 18-24-year-old BAME males, there is increased emphasis placed upon businesses and local communities and a smaller percentage (34%) on national government as holding 'a great deal' of responsibility to deliver.

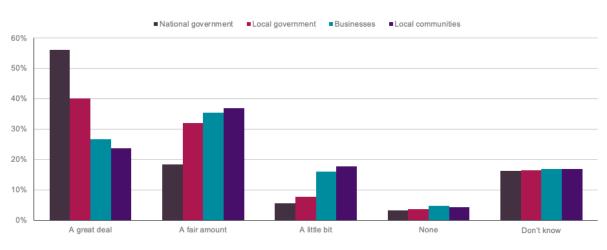


How much responsibility, if any, do you think the following organisations or groups of people hold for achieving 'build back better'?

Filters: 18-24; BAME; Male

Insight 5: Who should hold responsibility for 'build back better'

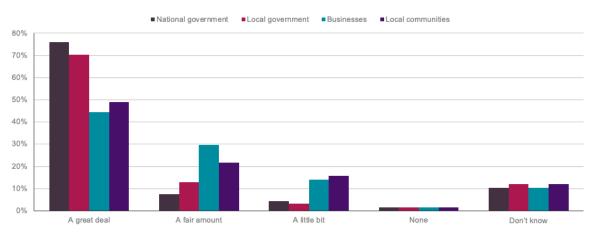
Similar figures emerged when asked how much responsibility national and local government *should* hold, with a slight narrowing (75% and 72% respectively).



And how much responsibility, if any, do you think the following organisations or groups of people **should** hold for achieving 'build back better'?

However, adopting an intersectional analysis shows that for 50–64-year-old BAME respondents, this view is even stronger, with figures increasing and the gap narrowing to 84% for national government and 83% for local government.

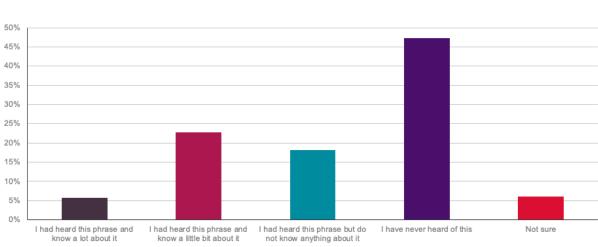
And how much responsibility, if any, do you think the following organisations or groups of people **should** hold for achieving 'build back better'?



Filters: BAME; age is 50-64

Insight 6: Awareness of the phrase 'build back better'

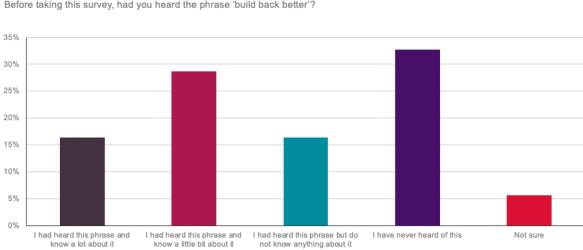
The data show differences in engagement with the phrase 'build back better', with almost half (47%) of all respondents reporting they had 'never heard' the phase.



Heard of the phrase 'build back better'

Before taking this survey, had you heard the phrase 'build back better'?

Intersectional analysis helps illuminate further the different levels of awareness with the phrase. When looking at the attitudes of White males aged 18-24-years-old, knowledge of 'build back better' can be seen to be significantly higher, with a tenpercentage point rise in those who said they 'had heard the phrase and know a lot about it' (16%). Only 33% said they 'had never heard' the phase.



Heard of the phrase 'build back better'

Before taking this survey, had you heard the phrase 'build back better'?

Filters: 18-24; White: Male

Snapshot Summary

Whilst early in the pandemic, public opinion indicated that the crisis provided an opportunity to make a positive change and rebuild a better countryⁱⁱⁱ, our report shows that just a year on, confidence levels have dwindled. Only a quarter of the UK public are now confident that 'build back better' can be delivered - yet, the findings show that all population groups still feel it is of great importance to do so.

Our intersectional analysis shows that views on 'building back better' are in fact highly divergent across different population groups. More nuanced and improved knowledge of how certain groups interpret and understand issues relating to rebuilding after the pandemic is critical as we cannot fully understand 'UK public opinion' unless we interrogate such data through an intersectional lens.

The findings do show there is strong agreement across population groups that responsibility for delivering 'build back better' is held jointly between national and local government. Given how complex the recovery agenda is, perhaps this is unsurprising in that national and local government actors have the largest ability to make the changes, but high figures for businesses and local communities also point to the public seeing them as playing a key role and thus a need for delivery renewal in partnership.

We welcome engagement from others interested in strengthening intersectional approaches to understanding public opinions in recovery plans and policies. This insights paper is the first in a series of outputs examining public attitudes to 'building back better' across the UK. Further intersectional analysis of the data, and publication in other forms, will continue as we seek to delve deeper into understanding how different population groups feel about recovery from the pandemic and the pathways for getting there.

Notes

- ^{i.} All figures, unless otherwise stated, are from YouGov Plc. Total sample size was 6,905 adults. Fieldwork was undertaken between 8th 12th June 2021. The survey was carried out online. The figures have been weighted and are representative of all UK adults (aged 18+). All polls are subject to a wide range of potential sources of error, but they still provide insight into public opinion.
- ^{ii.} For example, recent work by King's College London, such as Unequal Britain (<u>https://www.kcl.ac.uk/policy-institute/assets/unequal-britain.pdf</u>); the Mile End Institute at Queen Mary, including the recent report Not for Patching (<u>https://www.ipsos.com/sites/default/files/ct/news/documents/2021-05/Not%20for%20Patching%20Mile%20End%20Institute%20May.pdf</u>) and the 2020 YouGov Poll for the New Economics Foundation (<u>https://neweconomics.org/uploads/files/YouGovresults_BBB_June2020.pdf</u>).
- ^{iii.} See King's College London report, *Unequal Britain*, (<u>https://www.kcl.ac.uk/policy-institute/assets/unequal-britain.pdf</u>) which found 66% of respondents thought the crisis provides an opportunity to turn things around and build a better country.

Appendix

Questions

Q1: Before taking this survey, had you heard the phrase 'build back better'?

- I had heard this phrase and know a lot about it
- I had heard this phrase and know a little bit about it
- I had heard this phrase but do not know anything about it
- I have never heard of this
- Not sure

Q2: What do you understand 'build back better' to mean?

(free text response)

Q3: Based on what you think 'build back better' means, which of the following areas, if any, should be the biggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build back better'? Please choose up to 2.

- 1. Climate change
- 2. Tackling inequalities
- 3. Social care
- 4. Job creation
- 5. Childcare
- 6. The NHS
- 7. Local businesses/high streets
- 8. Creating a sense of community
- 9. Other
- 10. Don't know
- 11. I do not feel there is a need to prioritise investment to 'build back to better'

Q4: How much responsibility, if any, do you think the following organisations or groups of people hold for achieving 'build back better'?

- National government
- Local government
- Businesses
- Local communities
 - A great deal
 - A fair amount
 - A little bit
 - None
 - Don't know

Q5: And how much responsibility, if any, do you think the following organisations or groups of people *should* hold for achieving 'build back better'?

- National government
- Local government
- Businesses
- Local communities
 - A great deal
 - A fair amount
 - A little bit
 - None
 - Don't know

Q6: How confident are you that 'build back better' can be delivered after the coronavirus pandemic?

- Very confident
- Fairly confident
- Not very confident
- Not at all confident
- Don't know

Q7: How important is it to you personally that 'build back better' is achieved?

- Very important
- Fairly important
- Not very important
- Not at all important
- Don't know

YouGov / UCL Survey Results

YouGov

		Vo	ote in 20)19	2016 E	U Ref	Ge	nder		A	ge		Social	Grade			Region		
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
Weighted Sample	6905	2265	1671	601	2562	2714	3363	3542	753	2879	1671	1602	3936	2969	801	2258	1478	1616	573
Unweighted Sample	6905	2337	1707	624	2806	2846	3055	3850	500	2902	1728	1775	4091	2814	713	2313	1472	1586	611
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Before taking this survey, had you heard the phrase 'build back better'?					_								_						
I had heard this phrase and know a lot about it	6	7	7	5	6	6	8	3	8	7	5	4	7	4	6	6	4	6	5
I had heard this phrase and know a little bit about it	23	25	25	30	28	23	28	18	20	23	24	21	27	18	23	25	23	20	22
TOTAL HEARD OF AND KNOW A LOT / A LITTLE	29	32	32	35	34	29	36	21	28	30	29	25	34	22	29	31	27	26	27
I had heard this phrase but do not know anything about it	18	18	19	20	20	18	18	19	17	16	20	20	19	17	21	18	17	17	19
I have never heard of this	47	45	44	41	42	49	41	53	44	47	46	50	42	54	40	46	50	50	50
TOTAL HEARD OF BUT KNOW NOTHING / NEVER HEARD OF	65	63	63	61	62	67	59	72	61	63	66	70	61	71	61	64	67	67	69
Not sure	6	5	4	3	4	5	5	7	11	6	5	4	5	7	9	5	6	7	5
Based on what you think 'build back better' means, which of the following areas, if any, should be the biggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build back better'? Please choose up to 2.																			
The NHS	37	35	42	38	40	36	33	41	32	34	39	41	37	37	35	38	34	38	36
Job creation	23	30	18	20	20	27	26	20	24	21	24	23	24	22	23	22	22	23	28
Local businesses/high streets	22	31	16	15	19	26	19	24	16	21	26	21	21	22	18	21	23	21	24
Climate change	20	14	26	30	26	14	21	19	28	21	16	17	23	15	20	22	19	18	19
Social care	15	15	18	23	18	15	13	17	6	11	20	21	16	14	17	17	14	15	8
Tackling inequalities	14	8	26	20	22	8	15	14	18	15	12	13	16	11	18	14	13	14	15
Creating a sense of community	7	8	6	5	6	8	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	5	7	8	7	5
Childcare	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	1	1	3	3	4	2	3	2	2
Other	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Don't know	19	17	16	15	15	18	18	19	21	20	16	19	16	23	18	18	21	19	22
I do not feel there is a need to prioritise investment to 'build back to better'	7	8	4	4	4	8	9	5	7	8	6	6	6	8	7	7	7	7	4



YouGov / UCL Survey Results

							Region liv	ed						Ethr	nicity
	Total	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East of England	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	White	BAME
Weighted Sample	6905	321	677	618	535	597	619	801	960	679	345	573	180	6427	372
Unweighted Sample	6905	305	672	609	544	580	630	713	989	694	348	611	210	6474	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Before taking this survey, had you heard the phrase build back better'?		_												_	
I had heard this phrase and know a lot about it	6	4	7	5	4	5	7	6	5	6	4	5	11	6	6
I had heard this phrase and know a little bit about it		24	20	19	24	23	20	23	26	27	20	22	25	23	19
TOTAL HEARD OF AND KNOW A LOT / A LITTLE	-	28	27	24	28	28	27	29	31	33	24	27	36	29	25
had heard this phrase but do not know anything about it		14	19	17	19	14	17	21	19	19	18	19	19	18	18
I have never heard of this	47	50	47	53	48	49	49	40	45	44	54	50	42	48	46
TOTAL HEARD OF BUT KNOW NOTHING / NEVER	65	64	66	70	67	63	66	61	64	63	72	69	61	66	64
HEARD OF				-											40
HEARD OF Not sure		8	7	6	5	9	7	9	4	4	4	5	2	5	12
				-											12
Not sure Based on what you think 'build back better' means, which of the following areas, if any, should be the iggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build	6	8	7 39	6 36		9 32		9 35	4 38		4	5 36			31
Not sure ased on what you think 'build back better' means, which of the following areas, if any, should be the iggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build ack better'? Please choose up to 2. The NHS Job creation	6 37 23	8 37 26	7 39 22	6 36 23	5 36 24	9 32 24	7 39 21	9 35 23	4 38 23	4 37 21	4 38 18	5 36 28	2 49 24	5 37 23	31 25
Not sure based on what you think 'build back better' means, which of the following areas, if any, should be the iggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build ack better'? Please choose up to 2. The NHS Job creation Local businesses/high streets	6 37 23 22	8 37 26 21	7 39 22 24	6 36 23 19	5 36 24 23	9 32 24 24	7 39 21 22	9 35 23 18	4 38 23 22	4 37 21 18	4 38 18 22	5 36 28 24	2 49 24 25	5 37 23 22	31 25 18
Not sure based on what you think 'build back better' means, which of the following areas, if any, should be the iggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build ack better'? Please choose up to 2. The NHS Job creation Local businesses/high streets Climate change	6 37 23 22 20	8 37 26 21 16	7 39 22 24 19	6 36 23 19 18	5 36 24 23 16	9 32 24 24 19	7 39 21 22 21	9 35 23 18 20	4 38 23 22 22	4 37 21 18 23	4 38 18 22 24	5 36 28 24 19	2 49 24 25 17	5 37 23 22 20	31 25 18 21
Not sure ased on what you think 'build back better' means, which of the following areas, if any, should be the iggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build ack better'? Please choose up to 2. The NHS Job creation Local businesses/high streets Climate change Social care	6 37 23 22 20 15	8 37 26 21 16 16	7 39 22 24 19 16	6 36 23 19 18 13	5 36 24 23 16 13	9 32 24 24 19 14	7 39 21 22 21 16	9 35 23 18 20 17	4 38 23 22 22 16	4 37 21 18 23 18	4 38 18 22 24 14	5 36 28 24 19 8	2 49 24 25 17 15	5 37 23 22 20 15	31 25 18 21 11
Not sure ased on what you think 'build back better' means, hich of the following areas, if any, should be the iggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build ack better'? Please choose up to 2. The NHS Job creation Local businesses/high streets Climate change Social care Tackling inequalities	6 37 23 22 20 15 14	8 37 26 21 16 16 16	7 39 22 24 19 16 13	6 36 23 19 18	5 36 24 23 16 13 12	9 32 24 24 19 14 13	7 39 21 22 21 16 13	9 35 23 18 20 17 18	4 38 23 22 22 16 14	4 37 21 18 23 18 14	4 38 18 22 24 14 15	5 36 28 24 19 8 15	2 49 24 25 17 15 10	5 37 23 22 20 15 14	31 25 18 21 11 24
Not sure ased on what you think 'build back better' means, hich of the following areas, if any, should be the ggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build ack better'? Please choose up to 2. The NHS Job creation Local businesses/high streets Climate change Social care Tackling inequalities Creating a sense of community	6 37 23 22 20 15 14 7	8 37 26 21 16 16 16 5	7 39 22 24 19 16 13 7	6 36 23 19 18 13 15 7	5 36 24 23 16 13 12 8	9 32 24 24 19 14 13 8	7 39 21 22 21 16 13 6	9 35 23 18 20 17 18 5	4 38 23 22 22 16 14 8	4 37 21 18 23 18 14 8	4 38 18 22 24 14 15 7	5 36 28 24 19 8 15 5	2 49 24 25 17 15 10 6	5 37 23 22 20 15 14 7	31 25 18 21 11 24 4
Not sure ased on what you think 'build back better' means, hich of the following areas, if any, should be the ggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build ack better'? Please choose up to 2. The NHS Job creation Local businesses/high streets Climate change Social care Tackling inequalities Creating a sense of community Childcare	6 37 23 22 20 15 14 7 3	8 37 26 21 16 16 16 5 3	7 39 22 24 19 16 13 7 2	6 36 23 19 18 13 15 7 3	5 36 24 23 16 13 12 8 4	9 32 24 24 19 14 13 8 3	7 39 21 22 21 16 13 6 3	9 35 23 18 20 17 18 5 4	4 38 23 22 22 16 14 8 2	4 37 21 18 23 18 14 8 2	4 38 18 22 24 14 15 7 1	5 36 28 24 19 8 15 5 2	2 49 24 25 17 15 10 6 3	5 37 23 22 20 15 14 7 2	31 25 18 21 11 24 4 5
Not sure ased on what you think 'build back better' means, hich of the following areas, if any, should be the iggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build ack better'? Please choose up to 2. The NHS Job creation Local businesses/high streets Climate change Social care Tackling inequalities Creating a sense of community Childcare Other	6 37 23 22 20 15 14 7 3 1	8 37 26 21 16 16 5 3 1	7 39 22 24 19 16 13 7 2 1	6 36 23 19 18 13 15 7 3 2	5 36 24 23 16 13 12 8 4 1	9 32 24 24 19 14 13 8 3 1	7 39 21 22 21 16 13 6 3 1	9 35 23 18 20 17 18 5 4 1	4 38 23 22 22 16 14 8 2 2	4 37 21 18 23 18 14 8 2 1	4 38 18 22 24 14 15 7 1 1	5 36 28 24 19 8 15 5 2 2	2 49 24 25 17 15 10 6 3 0	5 37 23 22 20 15 14 7 2 1	31 25 18 21 11 24 4 5 2
Not sure ased on what you think 'build back better' means, hich of the following areas, if any, should be the iggest priorities for investment in achieving 'build ack better'? Please choose up to 2. The NHS Job creation Local businesses/high streets Climate change Social care Tackling inequalities Creating a sense of community Childcare	6 37 23 22 20 15 14 7 3 1	8 37 26 21 16 16 16 5 3	7 39 22 24 19 16 13 7 2	6 36 23 19 18 13 15 7 3	5 36 24 23 16 13 12 8 4	9 32 24 24 19 14 13 8 3	7 39 21 22 21 16 13 6 3	9 35 23 18 20 17 18 5 4	4 38 23 22 22 16 14 8 2	4 37 21 18 23 18 14 8 2	4 38 18 22 24 14 15 7 1	5 36 28 24 19 8 15 5 2	2 49 24 25 17 15 10 6 3	5 37 23 22 20 15 14 7 2	31 25 18 21 11 24 4 5



Fieldwork: 8th - 12th June 2021	[Va	ote in 20	19	2016 E	U Ref	Ge	nder		A	ge		Social	Grade			Region		
	_			Lib								•5				Rest of	Midlands /		.
	Total	Con	Lab	Dem	Remain		Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	South	Wales	North	Scotland
Weighted Sample		2265		601	2562	2714	3363	3542	753	2879	1671	1602	3936	2969	801	2258	1478	1616	573
Unweighted Sample	-	2337	1707	624	2806	2846	3055	3850	500	2902	1728	1775	4091	2814	713	2313	1472	1586	611
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
As a result of the coronavirus pandemic, 'Build Back Better' has emerged as a concept that aims to																			
address inequalities in society.																			
How much responsibility, if any, do you think the																			
following organisations or groups of people hold for achieving 'build back better'?																			
National government				i															
A great deal		48	70	69	69	47	52	57	51	54	58	54	60	48	56	55	52	53	58
A fair amount		26	11	16	13	23	19	18	16	17	18	23	17	20	17	20	19	18	18
	-	74	81	85	82	70	71 7	75	67	71	76	77	77	68	73	75	71	71	76
A little bit None	-	7 5	4 2	6 2	4 2	8 5	6	5 2	6 5	6 3	6 5	7 3	6 3	6 5	6 4	6 3	6 4	6 4	6 4
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE		12	6	2	6	13	13	7	11	9	11	10	9	11	10	9	10	10	10
Don't know		14	13	8	12	17	16	18	22	19	13	13	13	22	16	16	19	19	15
Local government			10	Ū				10		10	10	10			10	10	10	10	10
A great deal	37	35	42	40	42	34	34	40	35	37	39	37	38	36	34	37	37	36	39
A fair amount		35	35	38	36	32	33	32	30	32	32	35	35	29	35	33	32	31	32
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT	69	70	77	78	78	66	67	72	65	69	71	72	73	65	69	70	69	67	71
A little bit	10	11	8	11	8	11	12	8	9	9	10	11	10	9	10	10	9	9	9
None		5	2	2	3	5	6	2	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	6
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE		16	10	13	11	16	18	10	14	13	15	14	14	13	14	13	13	13	15
Don't know	17	15	13	9	12	17	16	18	22	19	14	14	13	22	17	16	19	19	14
Businesses	~~		00	00		04		05		00	0.4	00		00			00	00	00
A great deal		20 39	29 36	22 45	26	21 36	21	25 38	21 30	22 35	24 38	26	24 38	22 34	26 35	23 38	22 35	23 35	20 40
A fair amount TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT		59 59	30 65	45 67	40 66	50 57	35 56	30 63	50 51	35 57	30 62	40 66	62	54 56	61	30 61	35 57	35 58	40 60
A little bit		19	16	21	17	18	20	15	21	18	17	15	19	15	15	19	18	16	20
None	-	6	4	2	3	7	8	3	6	5	7	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	5
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE	-	25	20	23	20	25	28	18	27	23	24	19	24	20	20	23	23	22	25
Don't know		15	15	10	13	17	16	19	22	20	15	15	14	23	18	16	20	20	15
Local communities		•			-		•						-		-				
A great deal	22	22	24	24	24	23	20	24	18	21	24	25	23	21	20	23	22	23	18
A fair amount		37	39	38	40	35	34	38	34	34	36	39	37	34	36	37	35	35	37
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT	58	59	63	62	64	58	54	62	52	55	60	64	60	55	56	60	57	58	55
A little bit		20	20	27	21	19	22	17	19	21	20	18	21	17	21	21	18	18	23
None		6	4	2	3	6	8	2	7	4	6	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	6
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE	-	26	24	29	24	25	30	19	26	25	26	21	25	22	25	25	23	23	29
Don't know	17	15	14	9	12	17	16	18	22	20	14	14	14	22	18	16	19	19	15



Γ							Region liv	ed						Ethr	nicity
	Total	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East of England	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland		BAME
Weighted Sample		321	677	618	535	597	619	801	960	679	345	573	180	6427	372
Unweighted Sample	6905	305	672	609	544	580	630	713	989	694	348	611	210	6474	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
As a result of the coronavirus pandemic, 'Build Back															
Better' has emerged as a concept that aims to															
address inequalities in society.															
How much responsibility, if any, do you think the															
following organisations or groups of people hold for achieving 'build back better'?															
National government															
A great deal	55	59	52	52	51	53	52	56	57	56	53	58	68	55	54
A fair amount	18	16	19	17	21	17	21	17	19	19	18	18	13	18	19
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT	73	75	71	69	72	70	73	73	76	75	71	76	81	73	73
A little bit	6	5	6	7	7	7	6	6	7	6	4	6	6	6	7
None	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	5	4	2
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE	10	9	10	11	12	11	10	10	10	10	7	10	11	10	9
Don't know	17	16	19	20	16	19	18	16	14	16	22	15	8	17	18
_ocal government		-													
A great deal	37	40	35	35	34	39	37	34	37	37	36	39	53	37	40
A fair amount	32	31	32	31	37	28	30	35	35	34	32	32	25	33	32
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT	69	71	67	66	71	67	67	69	72	71	68	71	78	70	72
A little bit	10	9	10	9	9	10	11	10	10	9	7	9	9	10	8
None	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	6	5	4	2
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE		13	14	13	13	14	14	14	13	13	11	15	14	14	10
Don't know	17	17	19	20	17	19	18	17	14	16	21	14	7	17	19
Businesses		I.													
A great deal		24	22	24	21	23	22	26	24	22	23	20	28	23	28
		35	37	33	38	33	37	35	38	38	34	40	39	37	31
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT		59	59	57	59	56	59	61	62	60	57	60	67	60	59
A little bit	-	17	16	16	16	20	19	15	19	18	16	20	17	18	18
None	5	7	5	7	6	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	5
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE		24	21	23	22	25	23	20	23	23	20	25	23	23	23
Don't know	18	17	20	21	19	20	18	18	15	17	22	15	9	17	19
Local communities	~~ I	04	00	00	20	05	04	20	04	22	00	40	22		07
A great deal	22	24	23	23	20	25	21	20	24	22	22	18	33	22	27
A fair amount		31	36	35	39	32	37	36	38	34	35	37	36	36	33
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT		55	59	58	59	57	58	56	62 04	56	57	55	69	58	60
A little bit		21	17	17	19	18	19	21	21	22	17	23	17	20	19
	5	6	4	6	5	5	4	4	3	5	5	6	6	5	3
		27	21	23	24	23	23	25	24	27	22	29	23	25	22
Don't know	17	17	19	19	18	20	19	18	14	16	21	15	8	17	18



Fieldwork: 8th - 12th June 2021					• c ·		-			-									
		Vo	te in 2		2016 E	U Ref	Ge	nder	ļ,	A	ge		Social	Grade		1	Region]
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
Weighted Sample	6905	2265	1671	601	2562	2714	3363	3542	753	2879	1671	1602	3936	2969	801	2258	1478	1616	573
Unweighted Sample	6905	2337	1707	624	2806	2846	3055	3850	500	2902	1728	1775	4091	2814	713	2313	1472	1586	611
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And how much responsibility, if any, do you think the following organisations or groups of people should hold for achieving 'build back better'? National government																			
A great deal	56	49	71	70	69	50	54	59	51	55	59	57	60	51	58	56	55	55	57
A fair amount	-	25	12	17	15	22	19	18	16	17	18	23	19	18	17	20	18	18	19
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT	75	74	83	87	84	72	73	77	67	72	77	80	79	69	75	76	73	73	76
A little bit		7	3	3	4	6	7	5	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	5	6	5	6
None	-	5	1	2	2	5	5	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE	-	12	4	5	6	11	12	7	12	9	10	8	9	10	10	8	9	8	10
Don't know	16	14	12	8	11	16	15	17	20	19	13	13	12	22	15	15	19	18	15
Local government A great deal	40	37	46	45	46	37	36	44	35	40	43	41	42	38	39	40	38	40	44
A great deal A fair amount		35	40 33	45 36	40 35	32	33	44 31	35 29	40 31	43 32	36	42 34	30 30	39	40 34	30	40 30	44 29
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT	-	72	79	81	81	69	69	75	29 64	71	75	77	76	68	72	54 74	70	70	29 73
A little bit		9	6	10	6	9	10	6	10	7	8	7	8	7	7	8	8	8	9
None	-	5	2	2	2	5	6	2	5	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	3	4	4
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE		14	8	12	8	14	16	8	15	11	12	10	12	11	12	11	11	12	13
Don't know		14	13	8	11	17	16	17	21	19	14	13	12	22	15	15	19	18	15
Businesses				•															
A great deal	27	25	33	27	31	25	25	28	25	24	28	31	27	26	29	27	24	28	27
A fair amount		38	36	42	40	35	33	38	28	34	36	41	37	33	35	37	35	33	36
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT	63	63	69	69	71	60	58	66	53	58	64	72	64	59	64	64	59	61	63
A little bit	16	16	15	18	15	16	18	14	21	17	16	11	17	14	15	16	16	15	17
None	5	6	2	3	3	7	7	2	6	5	5	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	5
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE		22	17	21	18	23	25	16	27	22	21	15	22	19	21	20	21	20	22
Don't know	17	15	13	9	11	17	16	18	21	20	14	14	13	22	15	16	20	19	15
Local communities			~ ~			~ .													
A great deal		23	26	27	26	24	22	26	18	23	26	26	25	22	22	24	21	26	24
A fair amount		39	39	38	41	36	36	38	35	34	37	43	38	35	39	38	36	35	39
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT		62	65	65	67	60	58	64	53	57	63	69	63	57	61	62	57	61	63
A little bit	-	17	19	23	19	17	20	16	21	19	18	14	19	16	18	19	18	16	17
		6	3	3	3 22	6	7 27	2	5	5 24	5	3	4	4	4 22	4	5 23	4	5
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE Don't know		23 15	22 13	26 9	22 11	23 17	27 16	18 18	26 22	24 19	23 14	17 13	23 13	20 22	22 16	23 16	23 19	20 19	22 15
Don t know	17	15	15	ษ		17	10	10	22	19	14	13	13	22	10	10	19	19	10



Veighted Sample Total East West the Humber Midlands England London East West Sociand In Unweighted Sample 6905 321 677 618 535 597 619 801 960 673 345 573 1 Unweighted Sample 6905 305 672 609 544 580 630 713 969 944 641 53 56 7 7 68 630 713 969 94 480 611 5 5 5 5 5 57 5		57 57 17 74 7 2
Weighted Sample Lest Weight of 108 S35 597 619 801 960 9.45 573 1 Unweighted Sample 6905 305 672 609 544 580 630 713 980 694 345 611 2 %	and	372 335 % 57 17 74 7
Unweighted Sample 6905 305 672 609 544 580 630 713 989 694 348 611 %	0 6474 6 % 9 56 4 19 3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9	335 % 57 17 74 7
M %	6 % 9 56 4 19 3 75 8 6 5 3 9 9	% 57 17 74 7
And how much responsibility, if any, do you think the following organisations or groups of people should hold for achieving 'build back better?' National government A great deal 56 60 54 53 54 53 58 59 55 57 57 National government 19 16 18 19 19 17 20 17 21 19 17 19 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 75 76 72 72 73 71 73 75 80 74 74 76 A little bit 6 5 5 6 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 6 Nome 3 3 4 3 2 3 3 4 2 4 3 4 3 Cotal government 6 16 18 19 17 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Local government 6 16 18 19 37 39 39 39 34 34	9 56 4 19 3 75 8 6 5 3 9 9	57 17 74 7
the following organisations or groups of people should hold for achieving 'build back better'? National government A great deal 56 60 54 53 54 54 53 58 59 55 57 57 A fair amount 19 16 18 19 19 17 20 17 21 19 17 19 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 75 76 72 72 73 71 73 75 80 74 74 76 A little bit 6 5 5 6 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 6 None 3 3 4 3 2 3 3 4 2 4 3 4 4 Cont L A LITTLE BIT / NONE 9 8 9 9 10 9 10 7 9 7 10 Local government 16 16 18 19 17 20 18 15 12 16	4 19 3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9	17 74 7
the following organisations or groups of people should hold for achieving 'build back better'? National government A great deal 56 60 54 53 54 54 53 58 59 55 57 57 A fair amount 19 16 18 19 19 17 20 17 21 19 17 19 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 75 76 72 72 73 71 73 75 80 74 74 76 A little bit 6 5 5 6 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 6 None 3 3 4 3 2 3 3 4 2 4 3 4 4 6 10 10 10 7 9 7 10 Don't know 16 16 18 19 17 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Local government 4 3 3 </th <td>4 19 3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9</td> <td>17 74 7</td>	4 19 3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9	17 74 7
should hold for achieving 'build back better'? National government A great deal 56 60 54 53 54 53 58 59 55 57 57 A fair amount 19 16 18 19 19 17 20 17 21 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 19 17 10	4 19 3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9	17 74 7
National government A great deal 56 60 54 53 54 54 53 58 59 55 57 57 A fair amount 19 16 18 19 19 17 20 17 21 19 17 19 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 75 76 72 72 73 71 73 80 74 74 76 A little bit 6 5 5 6 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 6 None 3 4 3 4 2 4 3 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 9 8 9 9 9 10 9 10 7 9 7 10 Local government 16 16 18 19 17 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Local government 2 31 29 30 34 29 31 33 6 34 29 <td>4 19 3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9</td> <td>17 74 7</td>	4 19 3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9	17 74 7
A great deal 56 60 54 53 54 53 58 59 55 57 57 A fair amount 19 16 18 19 19 17 20 17 21 19 17 19 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 75 76 72 72 73 71 73 75 80 74 74 76 A little bit 6 5 5 6 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 6 None 3 4 3 2 3 3 4 2 4 3 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 9 8 9 9 9 10 7 9 7 10 Local government 16 16 18 19 17 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Local government 7 71 70 69 71 68 7 7 8 7 9 A	4 19 3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9	17 74 7
A fair amount 19 16 18 19 17 20 17 21 19 17 19 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 75 76 72 72 73 71 73 75 80 74 74 76 A little bit 6 5 5 6 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 6 None 3 3 4 3 2 3 3 4 2 4 3 4 OTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 9 8 9 9 9 10 9 10 7 9 7 10 Don't know 16 16 18 19 17 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Local government A great deal 40 41 39 37 39 39 39 41 39 37 44 A fair amount 32 31 29 30 34 29 71 68 70	4 19 3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9	17 74 7
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 75 76 72 73 71 73 75 80 74 74 76 A little bit 6 5 5 6 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 6 None 3 4 3 2 3 3 4 2 4 3 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 9 8 9 9 9 10 9 10 7 9 7 10 Don't know 16 16 18 19 17 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Local government 4 40 41 39 37 39 39 41 39 37 44 A fair amount 32 31 29 30 34 29 31 33 36 34 34 29 Icocal government 2 71 70 69 71 68 70 72 77 73 71 7	3 75 3 6 5 3 9 9	74 7
A little bit 6 5 5 6 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 6 None 3 4 3 2 3 3 4 2 4 3 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 9 8 9 9 9 10 9 10 7 9 7 10 Don't know 16 16 18 19 17 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Local government 4 40 40 41 39 37 39 39 39 41 39 37 44 A fair amount 32 31 29 30 34 29 31 33 36 34 34 29 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 72 71 70 69 71 68 70 72 77 73 71 73 A little bit 8 8 8 7 8 8 7 7 8	8 6 8 3 9 9	7
None 3 4 3 2 3 3 4 2 4 3 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 9 8 9 9 9 10 9 10 7 9 7 10 Don't know 16 16 18 19 17 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Local government 4 40 40 41 39 37 39 39 39 41 39 37 44 A fair amount 32 31 29 30 34 29 31 33 36 34 34 29 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 72 71 70 69 71 68 70 72 77 73 71 73 A little bit 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 7 78 8 7 78 7 9 None 4 4 4 3 33 35 33 <th< th=""><td>3 9 9</td><td></td></th<>	3 9 9	
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE989991091079710Don't know161618191720181512161915Local governmentA great deal404041393739393941393744A fair amount323129303429313336343429TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT727170697168707277737173A little bit888788877879None44433353444Don't know161718191820181512161915BusinessesA great deal272626312224262928252627A fair amount363535313932343538383436	9	2
Don't know161618191720181512161915Local governmentA great deal404041393739393941393744A fair amount323129303429313336343429TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT727170697168707277737173A little bit888788877879None444433353444Don't know161718191820181512161915BusinessesA great deal272626312224262928252627A fair amount3635353139323435383436		9
Local government A great deal 40 40 41 39 37 39 39 39 41 39 37 44 A fair amount 32 31 29 30 34 29 31 33 36 34 34 29 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 72 71 70 69 71 68 70 72 77 73 71 73 A little bit 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 7 7 8 7 9 None 4 4 4 4 3 3 5 3 4 4 4 Mone 4 4 4 4 3 3 5 3 4 4 4 Don't know 16 17 18 19 18 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Businesses A great deal 27 26 26 31 22 24 26		9 18
A great deal 40 41 39 37 39 39 39 41 39 37 44 A fair amount 32 31 29 30 34 29 31 33 36 34 34 29 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 72 71 70 69 71 68 70 72 77 73 71 73 A little bit 8 8 8 7 8 8 7 7 8 7 9 None 4 4 4 4 33 3 5 3 4 4 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 12 12 12 11 11 11 12 10 12 11 13 Don't know 16 17 18 19 18 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Businesses A great deal 27 26 26 31 22 24 26 29 28 25 26		10
A fair amount 32 31 29 30 34 29 31 33 36 34 34 29 TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 72 71 70 69 71 68 70 72 77 73 71 73 A little bit 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 7 7 8 7 9 None 4 4 4 4 33 33 35 3 4 4 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 12 12 12 11 11 11 11 12 10 12 11 13 Don't know 16 17 18 19 18 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Businesses A great deal 27 26 26 31 22 24 26 29 28 25 26 27 A fair amount 36 35 35 31 39 32 34 35 <td>3 40</td> <td>43</td>	3 40	43
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 72 71 70 69 71 68 70 72 77 73 71 73 A little bit 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 7 7 8 7 9 None 4 4 4 3 3 5 3 4 4 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 12 12 12 11 11 11 12 10 12 11 13 Don't know 16 17 18 19 18 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Businesses A great deal 27 26 26 31 22 24 26 29 28 25 26 27 A fair amount 36 35 35 31 39 32 34 35 38 34 36	9 32	43 30
A little bit 8 8 8 7 8 8 7 7 8 7 9 None 4 4 4 4 3 3 3 5 3 4 4 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 12 12 12 12 11 11 11 11 12 10 12 11 13 Don't know 16 17 18 19 18 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Businesses A great deal 27 26 26 31 22 24 26 29 28 25 26 27 A fair amount 36 35 35 31 39 32 34 35 38 34 36	9 32 2 72	73
None 4 4 4 4 3 3 5 3 4 4 4 TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 12 12 12 12 11 11 11 11 12 10 12 11 13 Don't know 16 17 18 19 18 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Businesses A great deal 27 26 26 31 22 24 26 29 28 25 26 27 A fair amount 36 35 35 31 39 32 34 35 38 34 36	5 8	7
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 12 12 12 11 11 11 12 10 12 11 13 Don't know 16 17 18 19 18 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Businesses A great deal 27 26 26 31 22 24 26 29 28 25 26 27 A fair amount 36 35 35 31 39 32 34 35 38 34 36	5 4	3
Don't know 16 17 18 19 18 20 18 15 12 16 19 15 Businesses A great deal 27 26 26 31 22 24 26 29 28 25 26 27 A fair amount 36 35 35 31 39 32 34 35 38 34 36	0 12	10
Businesses A great deal 27 26 26 31 22 24 26 29 28 25 26 27 A fair amount 36 35 35 31 39 32 34 35 38 34 36	3 16	17
A great deal272626312224262928252627A fair amount3635353139323435383436		17
A fair amount 36 35 35 31 39 32 34 35 38 38 34 36	8 27	30
	9 36	34
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 63 61 61 62 61 56 60 64 66 63 60 63	7 63	64
A little bit 16 15 16 14 15 18 17 15 17 15 14 17	0 16	17
None 5 7 4 5 5 6 4 6 4 5 5 5	5 5	2
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 21 22 20 19 20 24 21 21 21 20 19 22	5 21	19
Don't know 17 17 19 19 18 20 19 15 13 16 21 15) 17	17
Local communities	I	
A great deal 24 25 24 27 18 24 23 22 26 23 24 24	9 24	28
A fair amount 37 37 37 32 41 33 38 39 39 35 36 39	5 37	32
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT 61 62 61 59 59 57 61 61 65 58 60 63	4 61	60
A little bit 18 15 16 18 19 19 16 18 18 21 17 17	3 18	19
None 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 4 3 5 5 5	5 4	2
TOTAL A LITTLE BIT / NONE 22 20 20 23 23 24 20 22 21 26 22 22	8 22	21
Don't know 17 17 19 19 18 20 19 16 13 16 19 15	3 17	18



Sample Size: 6905 adults in UK Fieldwork: 8th - 12th June 2021															Yc)u(Gc	R)
		Vo	te in 2	019	2016 E	U Ref	Ge	nder		Ag	ge		Social	Grade			Region		
	Total		Lab	Lib Dem	Remain		Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
Weighted Sample	6905	2265	1671	601	2562	2714	3363	3542	753	2879	1671	1602	3936	2969	801	2258	1478	1616	573
Unweighted Sample	6905	2337	1707	624	2806	2846	3055	3850	500	2902	1728	1775	4091	2814	713	2313	1472	1586	611
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How confident are you, if at all, that 'build back better' can be delivered after the coronavirus pandemic?		1.												_					
Very confident		4	1	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
Fairly confident		31	14	16	17	26	20	23	25	19	22	24	21	22	19	24	21	21	18
TOTAL CONFIDENT		35	15	17	19	30	23	26	28	22	24	27	23	25	22	27	24	24	20
Not very confident		30	38	47	40	31	32	35	30	32	33	38	37	29	37	34	32	31	38
Not at all confident		11	25	20	22	15	22	13	10	18	21	15	19	15	18	16	15	20	20
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT		41	63	67	62	46	54	48	40	50	54	53	56	44	55	50	47	51	58
Don't know	25	23	21	16	18	25	23	26	32	27	22	21	21	30	23	24	29	25	23
How important, if at all, is it to you personally that 'build back better' is achieved? Very important	- 10	14	07	24	25	14	18	20	20	17	19	20	20	16	24	10	16	19	19
, ,			27		25	14 34	-		-	34	-	20 37		33	21	18 36	36	33	-
Fairly important TOTAL IMPORTANT		37 51	36 63	38 62	38 63	34 48	31 49	37 57	29 49	34 51	36 55	37 57	35 55	33 49	33 54	36 54	36 52	33 52	32 51
		51 17	63 10	6∠ 15	63	48 17	49 16	57 12	49 14	5 1 12	ээ 15	57 16	ээ 15	49 13	54 13	54 14	52 13	52 14	51 14
Not very important Not at all important				-		11				8	-	8		9	7	7	8		14
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT		11 28	4 14	3 18	5 16	28	12 28	4 16	7 21	8 20	9 24	8 24	8 23	9 22	20	/ 21	8 21	9 23	10 24
Don't know		20 21	14 23	19	21	20 23	2 0 23	27	21 31	20 29	24 20	24 20	23 22	22 29	20	24	27	23 25	24 25



Sample Size: 6905 adults in UK Fieldwork: 8th - 12th June 2021	_	_											Yo	U	G
							Region liv	ed						Ethn	icity
	Total	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East of England	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	White	BAME
Weighted Sample	6905	321	677	618	535	597	619	801	960	679	345	573	180	6427	372
Unweighted Sample	6905	305	672	609	544	580	630	713	989	694	348	611	210	6474	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How confident are you, if at all, that 'build back better' can be delivered after the coronavirus pandemic?	2		2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	F	0	7	2	4
Very confident		2	3	2 22	2	3 22	2 23	3 19	3 26	3	5	2	7	3	4
Fairly confident TOTAL CONFIDENT		17	23		20	22 25	-	-	-	22	21	18	21	21	27
Not very confident		19 34	26 31	24 30	22 33	25 31	25 33	22 37	29 34	25 33	26 33	20 38	28 36	24 34	31 31
Not at all confident		34 20	31 19	30 20	33 16	31 15	33 15	37 18	34 15	33 18	33 15	30 20	36 19	34 18	31 14
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT		20 54	50	20 50	49	46	48	55	49	51	48	20 58	55	52	45
Don't know		28	24	26	49 28	30	27	23	22	24	27	23	17	25	- 3 24
How important, if at all, is it to you personally that 'build back better' is achieved?				-	-			-				-			
Very important		19	19	19	14	18	17	21	18	21	17	19	23	18	23
Fairly important		34	33	32	37	35	36	33	37	33	37	32	34	35	37
TOTAL IMPORTANT		53	52	51	51	53	53	54	55	54	54	51	57	53	60
Not very important		15	14	14	15	11	15	13	13	16	12	14	15	14	11
Not at all important		6	9	11	8	9	7	7	8	7	7	10	9	8	6
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT		21	23	25	23	20	22	20	21	23	19	24	24	22	17
Don't know	25	26	25	24	26	27	26	26	23	24	27	25	18	25	23