Table 1: Quitting behavior and intentions to quit by country in 2018 (weighted results)

Quit Outcome	England		Germany		Greece		Hungary		Netherlands
	n	% (95% CI)	n	% (95% CI)	n	% (95% CI)	n	% (95% CI)	n	% (95% CI)
Ever tried to quit										
Yes	3,212	75.4 (73.4, 77.2)	628	61.5 (54.0, 64.1)	460	45.1 (40.4, 49.9)	521	50.6 (45.9, 55.3)	963	78.0 (75.0, 80.6)
No	1,005	24.6 (22.8, 26.6)	382	38.5 (33.7, 43.6)	550	54.9 (50.1, 59.6)	477	49.4 (44.7, 54.1)	290	22.0 (19.4, 25.)
Quit attempt in past 12 months										
Yes	1,531	31.9 (29.9, 33.9)	186	18.4 (14.9, 22.6)	157	16.5 (14.3, 18.8)	127	13.4 (10.7, 16.8)	485	37.6 (34.2, 41.0)
No	2,729	68.1 (66.1, 70.1)	822	81.6 (77.4, 85.1)	853	83.5 (81.2, 85.7)	873	86.6 (83.2, 89.3)	771	62.4 (59.0, 65.8)
Quit attempt in past 12 months (> 24 hours)*										
Yes	1,396	29.3 (27.3, 31.2)	168	16.7 (13.4, 20.6)	138	14.7 (12.6, 17.0)	107	11.5 (8.9, 14.7)	422	33.0 (29.8, 36.4)
No	2,864	70.7 (68.8, 72.7)	840	83.3 (79.4, 86.6)	872	85.3 (83.0, 87.4)	893	88.5 (85.3, 91.1)	834	67.0 (63.6, 70.2)
Duration of most recent quit attempt*										
< 1 day	119	7.6 (5.9, 9.7)	13	6.8 (3.3, 13.2)	17	10.1 (5.8, 17.1)	12	9.6 (4.5, 19.3)	2	0.6 (0.1, 2.2)
1-6 days	416	27.2 (24.0, 30.8)	38	22.5 (14.2, 33.8)	33	27.2 (20.6, 34.9)	28	24.9 (15.1, 38.3)	96	22.6 (18.0, 28.1)
1-4 weeks	569	36.6 (33.0, 40.4)	53	27.7 (19.7, 37.4)	30	17.3 (11.3, 25.4)	28	26.7 (17.4, 38.6)	129	31.5 (26.0, 37.6)
1-6 months	315	21.6 (18.2, 24.1)	37	22.0 (16.1, 29.3)	30	18.2 (11.8, 27.0)	22	17.0 (11.0, 25.4)	123	29.1 (23.9, 35.0)
7-12 months	60	4.3 (3.1, 5.8)	21	10.2 (6.1, 16.7)	22	13.2 (8.5, 19.9)	11	7.4 (4.2, 12.9)	53	13.7 (9.9, 18.8)
13-18 months	36	3.3 (2.2, 4.9)	19	10.8 (6.2, 18.2)	23	14.0 (8.9, 21.4)	18	14.4 (8.6, 23.0)	6	2.4 (0.9, 6.4)
Approach used in most recent quit attempt*										
Stopped suddenly	758	56.6 (52.8, 60.3)	125	68.5 (59.6, 76.3)	92	62.0 (51.6, 71.4)	86	69.4 (57.4, 79.3)	321	76.1 (70.5, 80.8)
Cut down gradually	718	43.4 (39.7, 47.2)	61	31.5 (23.7, 40.4)	64	38.0 (28.6, 48.4)	41	30.6 (20.7, 42.6)	108	23.9 (19.2, 29.5)
Intention to quit (among those still smoking)										
Within 1 month	491	9.0 (7.8, 10.3)	26	2.9 (1.6, 5.0)	11	1.1 (0.5, 2.6)	19	2.1 (1.2, 3.4)	59	6.2 (4.6, 8.3)
Within 6 months	1004	22.9 (21.0, 24.9)	72	7.4 (5.4, 10.0)	43	4.2 (2.9, 6.1)	85	9.5 (7.2, 12.4)	214	19.7 (16.8, 23.0)
Beyond 6 months	1195	30.8 (28.8, 32.9)	449	47.6 (42.5, 52.7)	267	26.2 (22.3, 30.4)	165	16.9 (13.5, 20.8)	466	38.8 (35.3, 42.3)
No plan/don't know	1397	37.3 (35.2, 39.4)	399	42.2 (36.4, 48.1)	625	68.5 (63.7, 72.9)	680	71.6 (68.8, 76.0)	394	35.4 (32.0, 38.9)

*Analyses include respondents reporting successful or unsuccessful quit attempt

Table 2: Use of cessation support during most recent quit attempt (weighted results)

Variable	England % (95% CI)	Germany % (95% CI)	Greece % (95% CI)	Hungary % (95% CI)	Poland % (95% CI)	Romania % (95% CI)	Spain % (95% CI)
	N=1482	N=185	N=157	N=127	N=179	N=284	N=285
Any cessation support*	64.1 (60.2, 67.7)	36.1 (27.1, 46.2)	44.0 (33.8, 54.7)	27.0 (17.8, 38.7)	19.1 (13.7, 26.1)	16.0 (11.7, 21.5)	21.1 (15.6, 28.0)
Any first line medication	30.6 (27.3, 34.2)	14.4 (8.9, 22.4)	5.4 (2.5, 11.4)	10.9 (5.3, 21.3)	8.6 (5.2, 14.1)	8.6 (6.6, 13.1)	9.3 (5.9, 14.4)
NRT	23.8 (20.8, 27.2)	13.7 (8.6, 21.2)	5.1 (2.3, 11.3)	10.1 (4.6, 20.9)	6.2 (3.2, 11.7)	7.5 (4.6, 11.9)	7.1 (4.2, 11.7)
Varenicline	6.4 (5.0, 8.3)	2.7 (0.7, 10.1)	1.0 (0.2, 4.8)	2.1 (0.8, 5.9)	3.2 (1.8, 5.7)	1.6 (0.6, 4.0)	2.7 (1.2, 5.8)
Bupropion	2.6 (1.6, 4.0)	0.8 (0.1, 5.5)	0 (0, 0)	0 (0, 0)	1.7 (0.5, 5.5)	0.5 (0.1, 1.9)	0.1 (0, 0.4)
Smoking cessation service	6.8 (5.0, 9.1)	1.7 (0.6, 4.7)	0 (0, 0)	2.4 (0.43, 14.8)	2.3 (0.9, 6.0)	0.7 (0.2, 2.3)	2.6 (1.0, 6.6)
Face-to -face advice from a health care professional	7.5 (5.8, 9.7)	9.7 (5.0, 17.8)	7.4 (3.5, 15.1)	11.5 (5.4, 22.9)	7.9 (4.7, 12.9)	1.5 (0.7, 3.1)	8.3 (5.1, 13.2)
Quitline	2.1 (1.5. 3.1)	2.6 (0.7, 8.6)	0.6 (0.1, 4.4)	0.0 (0.1, 6.2)	1.1 (0.2, 4.9)	1.3 (0.4, 4.5)	0 (0, 0)
Apps	6.2 (4.5, 8.5)	4.2 (1.5, 11.0)	0.0 (0, 0)	1.3 (0.3, 4.8)	0.8 (0.2, 3.0)	0.4 (0.1, 1.5)	0.9 (0.3, 3.2)
Internet	10.2 (8.3, 12.6)	6.7 (3.1, 13.7)	0.7 (0.1, 4.8)	2.6 (0.6, 10.4)	1.8 (0.6, 4.8)	1.7 (0.7, 4.1)	0.3 (0, 2.0)
Printed materials	4.6 (3.2, 631)	6.9 (3.6, 13.1)	2,1 (0.7, 6.5)	5.8 (1.9, 16.3)	4.3 (2.1, 8.4)	1.0 (0.3, 2.8)	2.5 (0.9, 6.6)
E-cigarette or vaping device	51.7 (47.5, 55.9)	15.0 (9.7, 22.3)	26.3 (18.9, 37.8)	6.6 (3.3, 12.7)	5.0 (2.3, 10.2)	3.4 (1.8, 6.2)	3.0 (1.5, 5.7)
Heated tobacco product	1.0 (0.5, 1.9)	0.7 (0.1, 4.8)	11.9 (4.8, 20.9)	2.0 (0.5, 8.7)	2.1 (0.8, 5.4)	1.8 (0.6, 4.9)	0.2 (0.0, 1.2)

Data presented for all respondents who reported making a quit attempt in previous 12 months

*Use of any of the cessation supports presented below in the table

Table 3: Nicotine dependence, self-efficacy and perceived difficulty of quitting among current smokers, by country

	England % (95% CI)	Germany % (95% CI)	Greece % (95% CI)	Hungary % (95% CI)	Netherlands % (95% CI)	Poland % (95% CI)	Romania % (95% CI)	Spain % (95% CI)
Nicotine Dependence *	n=3,695	n=830	n=932	n=924	n=1,086	n=888	n=899	n=857
Low	36.1 (33.9, 38.4)	26.8 (22.8, 31.3)	17.2 (14.5, 20.4)	13.6 (10.7, 17.2)	35.6 (32.0, 39.3)	20.1 (16.1, 24.8)	16.5 (13.3, 20.2)	33.0 (28.0, 38.6)
Medium	58.1 (55.8, 60.4)	66.4 (60.9, 71.4)	66.9 (62.8, 70.7)	80.9 (77, 84.3)	60.3 (56.6, 64.0)	71.1 (66.9, 75.0)	75.4 (71.4, 79.1)	62.0 (57.3, 66.4)
High	5.7 (4.8, 6.9)	6.8 (4.5, 10.2)	15.9 (13.2, 19.0)	5.5 (3.9, 7.7)	4.1 (2.9, 5.8)	8.8 (6.7, 11.4)	8.1 (5.7, 11.3)	5.0 (3.1, 7.9)
Self-efficacy	n=3,868	n=940	n=947	n=920	n=1.025	n=892	n=887	n=858
Not at all sure	36.2 (34, 38.4)	29.6 (25.6, 33.9)	45.9 (40.3, 51.6)	43.3 (38.7, 48.0)	38.9 (35.3, 42.7)	46.5 (40.3, 52.8)	33 (28.9, 37.3)	20.9 (16.5, 26.3)
Slightly sure	20.4 (18.7, 22.3)	28.9 (24.9, 33.2)	34.8 (30.6, 39.2)	19.4 (16.7, 22.3)	39.1 (35.4, 43.0)	18.7 (15.4, 22.5)	29.1 (25.5, 32.9)	42.4 (36.6, 48.4)
Moderately sure	27.5 (25.5, 29.7)	24.9 (21.5, 28.7)	13.2 (10.2 - 16.9)	25.7 (21.6, 30.3)	13.9 (11.5, 16.7)	27.3 (22.3, 32.9)	20.8 (17.4, 24.7)	21.0 (17.0, 25.7)
Very sure	9.7 (8.4, 11.1)	12.1 (9.9, 14.8)	4.5 (3.1 - 6.6)	8.4 (6.3, 11.1)	3.5 (2.4, 5.0)	3.7 (2.3, 5.9)	12.4 (9.6, 16)	7.7 (4.8, 12.3)
Extremely sure	6.2 (5.2, 7.4)	4.5 (2.5, 7.8)	1.5 (0.9 - 2.6)	3.2 (2.0, 5.1)	4.5 (3.1, 6.4)	3.8 (2.1, 6.9)	4.7 (3.4, 6.5)	7.9 (5.7, 10.8)
Perceived difficulty of quitting*		n=942	n=848	n=927	n=1,076	n=924	n=896	n=881
Not at all difficult	-	5.7 (3.9, 8.3)	4.5 (3.3, 6.3)	5.1 (3.5, 7.3)	3.2 (2.3, 4.5)	4.3 (2.3, 7.8)	10.3 (7.9, 13.2)	4.0 (2.8, 5.6)
Slightly difficult	-	12.3 (10.0, 15.1)	16.2 (13.2, 19.8)	15.0 (11.9, 18.7)	20.6 (17.8, 23.7)	16.9 (13.6, 20.9)	15.8 (12.5, 19.8)	24.1 (20.0, 28.8)
Moderately difficult	-	29.5 (26.2, 32.9)	26.2 (22.0, 30.9)	27.9 (23.5, 32.8)	26.1 (22.9, 29.5)	28.8 (23.6, 34.7)	25.7 (21.9, 29.9)	30.7 (26.3, 35.6)
Very difficult	-	38.2 (33.7, 42.9)	32.6 (28.5, 37)	24.6 (21.2, 28.5)	21.4 (18.4, 24.7)	27.9 (23.7, 32.5)	28.6 (25.0, 32.4)	26.5 (21.5, 32.2)
Extremely difficult	-	14.2 (11.4, 17.7)	20.4 (16.3, 25.3)	27.3 (22.9, 32.4)	28.7 (25.4, 32.3)	22.0 (17.3, 27.6)	19.6 (15.7, 24.2)	14.7 (11.3, 18.8)

*Variable not included in the England survey

Table 4: Multivariable logistic regression analyses of factors associated with making quit attempts of varying duration in the past 12 months

Variable	Duration of last quit Attempt					
	>24h		>1 month		>6 month	
	aOR (95% CI)	p=	aOR (95% CI)	p=	aOR (95% CI)	p=
Gender						
Female	1.0		1.0		1.0	0.008
Male	0.94 (0.83, 1.06)	0.282	0.91 (0.77, 1.08)	0.267	0.72 (0.56, 0.92)	
Age						
18-24	1.0		1.0		1.0	
25-39	0.80 (0.65, 0.99)	0.043	1.00 (0.75, 1.32)	0.986	1.73 (1.11, 2.70)	0.016
40-54 =	0.64 (0.52, 0.78)	0.000	0.87 (0.67, 1.13)	0.293	1.26 (0.81, 1.97)	0.300
55+	0.61 (0.50, 0.75)	0.000	0.94 (0.72, 1.23)	0.662	1.74 (1.13, 2.66)	0.011
Country						
England	1.0		1.0		1.0	
Germany	0.57 (0.43, 0.74)	0.000	0.81 (0.56, 1.18)	0.276	1.29 (0.80, 2.09)	0.299
Greece	0.50 (0.42, 0.61)	0.000	0.77 (0.56, 1.05)	0.093	1.31 (0.84, 2.04)	0.231
Hungary	0.46 (0.35, 0.61)	0.000	0.57 (0.40, 0.80)	0.001	1.12 (0.69, 1.82)	0.656
Poland	0.59 (0.44, 0.79)	0.000	0.73 (0.55, 0.98)	0.037	1.00 (0.60, 1.65)	0.988
Romania	0.74 (0.59, 0.93)	0.089	0.93 (0.68, 1.29)	0.674	1.77 (1.15, 2.71)	0.009
Spain	0.95 (0.74, 1.22)	0.706	1.44 (1.07, 1.93)	0.015	2.45 (1.60, 3.75)	0.000
Education						
Low	1.0		1.0		1.0	
Moderate	1.20 (1.05, 1.37)	0.008	1.31 (1.09, 1.58)	0.003	1.22 (0.94, 1.59)	0.140
High	1.33 (1.11, 1.59)	0.002	1.46 (1.14, 1.87)	0.003	1.35 (0.91, 2.01)	0.137
Not reported	1.04 (0.58, 1.89)	0.891	0.68 (0.29, 1.59)	0.378	0.86 (0.24, 3.03)	0.815
Household income						
Low	1.0		1.0		1.0	
Moderate	1.25 (1.05, 1.48)	0.013	1.07 (0.84, 1.36)	0.579	1.36 (0.97, 1.91)	0.076
High	1.42 (1.16, 1.72)	0.001	1.31 (1.00, 1.73)	0.051	1.40 (0.95, 2.05)	0.087
Not reported	0.88 (0.70, 1.10)	0.260	1.08 (0.80, 1.45	0.614	1.20 (0.77, 1.88)	0.426
Co-morbidity*						
No	1.0		1.0		1.0	
Yes	1.47 (1.26, 1.72)	0.000	1.47 (1.20, 1.82)	0.000	1.68 (1.29, 2.17)	0.000
Positive screen for depression						
No	1.0		1.0		1.0	
Yes	1.46 (1.26, 1.69)	0.000	1.07 (0.87, 1.30)	0.527	0.81 (0.59, 1.12)	0.197
Alcohol problems						
No	1.0		1.0		1.0	
Yes	0.91 (0.58, 1.43)	0.683	0.88 (0.52, 1.50)	0.647	1.26 (0.55, 2.91)	0.590

aOR = adjusted odds ratio

95% CI = 95% Confidence Interval
Sample Size: >24 hours, n= 2,837/10,287; >1 month, n= 1,126/10,287; >6 month, n=447/10,287
*Co-morbidities = Are you currently being treated for, or do you have a current diagnosis for, any of the following? (chronic pain, diabetes, cancer, heart disease, chronic lung disease (COPD, emphysema or chronic bronchitis), asthma, tuberculosis).
Netherlands was not included in the analyses as a result of the inavailability of data for co-variates (financial stress, co-morbidties, alcohol problems, positive screen for anxiety and depression) examined

Supplemental Table 1: Associations with having made a quit attempt of 24 hours or longer in the past 12 months, stratified by country (weighted results)

Variable	England	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Netherlands	Poland	Romania	Spain
	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)
	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=
Age								
18-24 years	**41.9 (37.6-46.4)***	16.5 (8.0-31.2)	19.6 (10.3 - 34.2)	18.9 (8.2 - 37.8)	**40.0 (32.5-48.1)***	14.3 (8.1–24.0)	26.3 (16.5-39.2)	25.4 (13.4-42.8)
25-39 years	34.6 (30.4 - 39.1)	19.6 (15.3 - 24.8)	15.8 (11.5 - 21.4)	10.3 (7.0-14.9)	50.2 (43.2 - 57.3)	18.7 (12.8 - 26.5)	21.8 (15.6-29.6)	19.9 (14.4-26.8)
40-54 years	27.0 (24 - 30.3)	15.8 (11.2 - 21.8)	12.8 (9.2 - 17.5)	9.4 (6.3 - 13.7)	31.8 (25.9 - 38.3)	17.9 (11.8 - 26.2)	23.9 (19.4 - 29)	21.2 (16.1 27.3)
55+ years	23.5 (20.8 - 26.4)	13.7 (9.8 - 18.8)	13.1 (9.2 - 18.2)	13.8 (9.1 - 20.2)	26.9 (22.1 - 32.4)	17.0 (12.7 - 22.3)	26.5 (20.9 - 32.9)	22.7 (17.0-29.7)
Gender								
Male	**28.7 (26 - 31.5)***	**13.3 (10 - 17.6)***	14.6 (11.6 - 18.3)	11.7 (8 - 16.7)	35.8 (31 - 40.8)	17.2 (12.7 - 22.9)	24.7 (20.3 - 29.7)	21.6 (16.7-27.4)
Female	**33.4 (30.7 - 36.2)**	**20.2 (15.7 - 25.5)**	13.6 (10.6 - 17.4)	11.6 (8.6 - 15.4)	37.6 (33.3 - 42.1)	17.9 (13.2 - 23.9)	22.9 (18.6 - 27.7)	21.8 (18.3-25.7)
Education								
Low	**26.1 (23.2-29.2)****	14.8 (11.6 - 18.7)	**9.2 (6.2 - 13.6)***	13.4 (9.9 - 17.8)	**30.1 (23.9 - 37.1)***	24.9 (15.4 - 37.7)	**16.7 (12.4 - 22.2)****	19.3 (15.0-24.4)
Moderate/ High	**32.3 (30-34.7)**	17.1 (13.2 - 22)	**15.8 (13.3 - 18.8)**	9.1 (6.2 - 13.2)	**38.7 (34.8 - 42.7)**	16.7 (13 - 21.4)	**26.0 (21.9 - 30.7)**	22.7 (18.5-27.5)
Income								
Low	**27.1 (23.5 - 30.9)***	13.8 (9.0-20.5)	20.4 (13.2-30.3)	12.0 (5.9 - 22.8)	40.1 (31.5 - 49.3)	28.1 (19.5 - 38.6)	**37.3 (30.5 - 44.5)****	19.2 (12.8-27.9)
Moderate/High	**32.9 (30.4 - 35.4)**	17.9 (13.9 - 22.9)	14.6 (11.8-18)	12.3 (8.6 - 17.3)	38.9 (34.5 - 43.5)	19.7 (14.6 - 26.1)	23.7 (19.5- 28.4)	24.8 (18.6-32.3)
Financial Stress								
Yes	31.6 (26.9 - 36.8)	10.2 (5.7 - 17.6)	17.1 (12.3 - 23.2)	15.1 (5.3 - 36.3)	-	26.8 (15.2 - 42.9)	18.3 (12.2-26.6)	32.7 (11.6--64.2)
No	30.5 (28.4 32.7)	16.6 (13.3-20.4)	13.0 (10.4-16.0)	11.3 (8.9-14.2)	-	16.5 (12.9-20.8)	25.0 (21.2-29.2)	21.4 (18.0-25.3)
Co-morbidity								
No	30.2 (27.6-32.9)	16.7 (13.3 20.8)	14.2 (11.7 - 17.2)	**9.3 (6.8-12.7)***	-	**15.7 (12.0-20.3)***	**22.5 (18.8-26.7)***	20.7 (16.9-25.1)
Yes	31.7 (28.8-34.7)	14.3 (10.4–19.3)	14.4 (10.0-20.2)	20.7 (14.6-28.5)	-	23.8 (16.4-33.4)	33.0 (25.2-41.9)	25.8 (19.1-33.9)
Positive screen for depression								
No	**26.1 (23.5-28.9)***	15.6 (12.6-19.1)	13.3 (10.9-16.1)	**9.9 (7.4-13.3)***	-	**14.7 (11.2-19.1)***	**22.1 (18.4-26.2)***	20.2 (16.7-24.3)
Yes	35.2 (32.1-38.4)	20.5 (12.4-32.1)	18.4 (12.0-27.3)	26.2 (15.7 - 40.4)	-	29.4 (20.2 - 40.6)	30.4 (24.2 - 37.3)	30.1 (20.6-41.7)

Alcohol problems

No	30.6 (28.6 - 32.6)	16.4 (13.2 - 20.1)	14.2 (12.1 - 16.7)	11.8 (9.2 - 15.1)	-	17.5 (13.7 - 22.1)	24.1 (20.6 - 27.9)	21.9 (18.3 - 26.1)
Yes	39.2 (27 - 52.9)	9.0 (1.2 - 44.4)	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	-	11.2 (3.1 - 32.8)	26.1 (10.6 - 51.1)	9.3 (1.4 - 41.9)
Continuing Smokers only	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=
Low	**32.5 (28.8-36.3)****	**19.2 (13.2-26.9)****	16.3 (10.9-23.8)	14.7 (8.2-25.0)	**41.9 (35.4-48.7)*****	21.3 (13.3-32.4)	24.3 (16.5-34.4)	18.5 (12.8-26.0)
Moderate	28.5 (25.9 - 31.2)	10.5 (7.7 - 14.1)	8.9 (6.7-11.5)	8.2 (5.6-11.7)	25.4 (21.5 - 29.7)	11.6 (8.5 - 15.8)	19.7 (16.1 - 23.8)	17.2 (13.1 - 22.3)
High	19.0 (13.3-26.5)	5.6 (1.6-17.7)	14.0 (7.9-23.5)	1.9 (0.3-12.9)	18.0 (8.4-34.3)	17.6 (6.7-38.9)	14.8 (7.7-26.6)	8.9 (3.6-20.4)
Self-efficacy*	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=
Perceived difficulty of quitting *	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=
Perceived health benefits of quitting*	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=	N=
Not at all to moderately	-	**11.3 (8.2-15.4)*****	**7.5 (5.9 - 9.5)*****	**7.2 (5.0- 10.4)*****	**31.1 (26.8-35.7)*****	**13 (9.5-17.6)*****	**16.5 (12.3 - 21.8)*****	**16.6 (12.3 - 21.9)*****
Very much/extremely	-	26.7 (20.7 - 33.6)	22.7 (18.3 - 27.8)	20.7 (14.7 - 28.4)	50.0 (44.1 - 55.9)	30.9 (24.9 - 37.5)	32.1 (26.6 - 38.2)	30.4 (26.2 - 35)

p-values obtained from chi-square tests, compare those who made a 24-hour quit attempt with those who did not

*p<.05; **p<.01; ***p<.001 (significant differences are bolded)

Co-morbidity = Are you currently being treated for, or do you have a current diagnosis for, any of the following? (chronic pain, diabetes, cancer, heart disease, chronic lung disease (COPD, emphysema or chronic bronchitis), asthma, tuberculosis).

*Analysis run for current smokers only