

Table 1: Baseline characteristics of PLWH and controls

	PLWH	Controls	P-value
Characteristics	n=598	n=2598	
Age, median (IQR)	51.1 (44.0-60.2)	51.2 (44.4-60.5)	.92
Sex (male), n (%)	530 (89.1)	2313 (89.1)	.78
Ancestry, n (%)			.079
– Danish	551 (92.1)	2414 (94.1)	
– Other Scandinavian	47 (7.9)	152 (5.9)	
BMI (kg/m ²), median (IQR)	24.3 (22.0-26.8)	26.1 (23.8-28.7)	<.001
Diabetes, n (%)	27 (4.6)	100 (3.9)	.43
Hypertension, n (%)	266 (45.9)	1458 (56.8)	<.001
Smoking, n (%)			<.001
– Current	178 (30.1)	343 (13.3)	
– Former	219 (37.1)	958 (37.0)	
– Never	194 (32.8)	1288 (49.8)	
Pack-years, median (IQR)	19.0 (7.5-33.0)	15.0 (6.1-26.3)	<.001
Educational level after high school, n (%)			<.001
– No education	64 (10.7)	87 (6.0)	
– Short (<3 years)	57 (9.5)	116 (8.0)	
– Vocational	182 (30.4)	473 (32.8)	
– Middle length	147 (24.6)	404 (28.0)	
– University degree	130 (21.7)	364 (25.2)	
CKD risk score, median (IQR)	3 (2-7)	-	-
– Low risk	224 (38.8)	-	
– Medium risk	139 (24.1)	-	
– High risk	214 (37.1)	-	
eGFR*, median (IQR)	89 (78-100)	91 (82-100)	.001
eGFR* ≤ 60, n (%)	22 (3.7)	43 (1.7)	.001
eGFR* level, n (%)			.003
– > 90	291 (48.7)	1402 (54.0)	
– > 60 - ≤ 90	285 (47.7)	1153 (44.4)	
– >45 - ≤ 60	17 (2.8)	39 (1.5)	
– > 30- ≤ 45	4 (0.7)	4 (0.2)	
– <30	1 (0.2)	0 (0.0)	

* mL/min/1.73m², using the CKD-EPI formula

‡ D:A:D short CKD risk score; Low (risk score < 0), medium (risk score 0–4), and high (risk score ≥ 5)