

Table 3. Discriminant validity of the KCL for frail, prefrail, and robust older adults

	Cut-off	Sensitivity	Specificity	PPD	NPV
Frail – Non-Frail	≥9	80.52 %	81.17 %	59.62 %	92.35 %
Frail - Prefrail	≥9	80.52 %	73.61 %	62.00 %	87.60 %
Prefrail - Robust	≥4	65.28 %	56.96 %	73.44 %	47.37 %

PPV: positive predictive value; NPV: negative predictive value.