Manuscript Draft

Manuscript Number:

Title: Preferences for toxicity monitoring of patients on abiraterone

acetate plus prednisone

Article Type: Correspondence

Keywords: Abiraterone acetate; cancer; clinical oncology; prostate

cancer; prednisone; metastatic castration-resistant; toxicity monitoring.

Corresponding Author: Dr. Elizabeth Jamieson, PhD

Corresponding Author's Institution: UCL School of Pharmacy

First Author: Heather Payne

Order of Authors: Heather Payne; Elizabeth Jamieson, PhD; Mark Prentice;

Anne O'Connor; Ian Wong; Pinkie Chambers

Manuscript Region of Origin: UNITED KINGDOM

Preferences for toxicity monitoring of patients on abiraterone acetate plus prednisone

H. Payne* (corresponding author), L Jamieson**, M Prentice*, A O Connor*, I Wong**, P Chambers***

*University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust, London NW1 2PG, UK

**UCL School of Pharmacy / UCLH-UCL Centre for Medicines Optimisation Research and Education London, UK

*** University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust/ UCLH-UCL Centre for Medicines Optimisation Research and Education, London, UK

Professor Heather Payne (corresponding author) **Department of Clinical Oncology** University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust 250 Euston Road London NW1 2PG **United Kingdom**

Email: heather.payne@nhs.net

Liz Jamieson PhD Research Associate UCL School of Pharmacy & UCLH-UCL Centre for Medicines Optimisation Research and Education 29-39 Brunswick Square London WC1N 1AX **United Kingdom** Email: e.jamieson@ucl.ac.uk

Dr Mark Prentice Department of Clinical Oncology University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust 250 Euston Road London NW1 2PG **United Kingdom** Email: mark.prentice1@nhs.net

Anne O'Connor University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust **Pharmacy Department** 235 Euston Road London NW1 2BU **United Kingdom**

Email: anne.oconnor5@nhs.net

Professor Ian Wong UCL School of Pharmacy & UCLH-UCL Centre for Medicines Optimisation Research and Education 29-39 Brunswick Square London WC1N 1AX United Kingdom

Email: i.wong@ucl.ac.uk

Pinkie Chambers
University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust/ UCLH-UCL Centre for Medicines
Optimisation Research and Education
Pharmacy Department
235 Euston Road
London NW1 2BU
United Kingdom

Email: p.chambers@ucl.ac.uk

Madam - Abiraterone acetate in combination with prednisone or prednisolone (AA+P) is one of several novel oral hormone therapies that is effective in treating prostate cancer and is well-tolerated. [1] Common adverse reactions include peripheral oedema, hypokalaemia and hypertension which are easily treated but require careful monitoring. [2][3] At University College London Hospital (UCLH) this involves additional hospital visits, twice every two weeks for the first 3 months and thereafter twice every 4 weeks in addition to routine clinic appointments for prostate-specific antigen checks and consultations.

As these extra appointments may be difficult for patients who do not live near the hospital or have other commitments, we conducted a survey to explore the preferences of patients and their carers for alternative methods of toxicity monitoring (blood testing, weight, blood pressure) and tablet collection in various settings (UCLH, GP surgery, community pharmacy) with diverse healthcare professionals.

For patients with experience of AA+P this was a service evaluation and, for those with no experience of AA+P, it was a hypothetical exploration of their preferences

82 surveys were completed (62 patients; 20 carers). Preferences varied, indicating an individualised approach may be required. A greater percentage of carers compared to patients opted for monitoring closer to home [Table 1]. (Fisher's Exact Test 6.931, p=0.025).

Table 1 Preference for checks: Home or UCLH

	Patient		Carer		Total
	n	%	n	%	
Carried out near home	19	35	13	72	32 (44%)
Carried out at UCLH	26	48	4	22	30 (42%)
No real preference	9	17	1	6	10 (14%)
TOTAL*	54	100	18	100	72

(*excluding missing data)

Those who lived further away or had other responsibilities were in favour of monitoring closer to home with the proviso that results would be communicated to UCLH. Those who had experience of AA+P monitoring at UCLH were satisfied/very satisfied with the service. However, alternative models including nurse specialists and telephone monitoring were acceptable alternatives for some. Many patients were prepared to monitor their weight and blood pressure and enter these into an app. Collection of tablets from local community pharmacies was strongly preferred. Alternative models would require a full evaluation.

Acknowledgements

The SELECT project group is a Joint Working Initiative between University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust, UCLH Cancer Collaborative, and Janssen-Cilag Ltd.

References

- [1] Ryan CJ, Smith MR, de Bono JS, Molina A, Logothetis CJ, de Souza, P. et al. Abiraterone in metastatic prostate cancer without previous chemotherapy. *N Engl J Med*. 2013; 368:138-48.
- [2] De Bono, JS, Logothetis CJ, Molina A, Fizazi K, North S, Chu, L. et al. Arbiraterone and Increased Survival in Metastatic Prostate Cancer N Engl J Med 2011; 364:1995-2005.
- [3] Janssen-Cilag Ltd (2017). Summary of Product Characteristics: Abiraterone 500mg tablets, Electronic Medicines Compendium [online].

Available at: https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/2381 [Accessed 9 April 2018]

Conflict of Interest Statement

Declarations of interest

Heather Payne has attended and received honoraria for advisory boards, travel expenses to medical meetings and served as a consultant for AstraZeneca, Astellas, Janssen, Sanofi Aventis, Takeda, Amgen, Ipsen, Ferring, Sandoz, Roche and Novartis.

Pinkie Chambers, Ian Wong, Heather Payne and Mark Prentice have received an educational grant from Janssen unrelated to this project.

Ian Wong and Pinkie Chambers have received funding from the pharmaceutical industry for research projects unrelated to this project.

Anne O'Connor was sponsored by Tessaro October 2017 to attend the British Oncology Pharmacists Association Conference.