



Correction

To cite this article: (2023) Correction, Journal of Human Rights, 22:2, iii-iii, DOI: [10.1080/14754835.2022.2154097](https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2022.2154097)

To link to this article: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2022.2154097>



Published online: 19 Dec 2022.



Submit your article to this journal [↗](#)



Article views: 274



View related articles [↗](#)



View Crossmark data [↗](#)



Correction

Article title: War and infant mortality rates

Authors: M. Rodwan Abouharb

Journal: *Journal of Human Rights*

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2022.2122786>

This article was originally published with errors in [Tables 1](#) and [2](#). These errors did not appear in the author's original manuscript. The errors reversed the titles of [Tables 1](#) and [2](#). The tables have been corrected to match the versions in the author's original submitted manuscript.

The corrected tables appear below.

Table 1. Operationalisation of infant mortality equation variables.

Dependent variable	Indicator	Source
Infant mortality rate	Logged number of infant deaths under the age of one per 1,000 live births.	(Abouharb & Kimball, 2007), updated with (UNESCO various years)
Independent variables		
Incidence major civil war _{t-1}	0 = No major civil war, 1 = Major civil war.	(Gleditsch et al., 2002) updated with (UCDP/PRIO, 2009)
Incidence major interstate war _{t-1}	0 = No major interstate war, 1 = Major interstate war.	
Major civil war conflict history _{t-2}	Percentage of years a country has been involved in major civil wars.	Constructed
Major interstate war conflict history _{t-2}	Percentage of years a country has been involved in major interstate wars.	Constructed
Control variables		
Ratified CRC	0 = Not ratified, 1 = Ratified	(UNHR, 2018)
Level of development _{t-1}	Level of GDP per Capita	(Heston et al., 2011)
Level of democracy-autocracy _{t-1}	Democracy-autocracy	(Marshall & Jaggers, 2007)
Level of educational enrollment _{t-1}	Total population 000s enrolled in education: sum of those in primary, secondary, and university education.	(Banks, 2015)
Population change _{t-1}	Percentage annual change in total population.	(Banks, 2015)
Tropical region	0 = Country not in tropical region, 1 = Country in tropical region.	(Li & Wen, 2005) updated

Table 2. Association of civil and interstate war on infant mortality 1950–2007, all countries^a; generalized linear model, two way fixed effects.

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
	Short-term association exp(b)			Cumulative association exp(b)			
Incidence of major civil war _{t-1}	1.056** (.019)		1.054** (0.018)				1.074*** (0.022)
Incidence of major interstate war _{t-1}		1.107*** (0.024)	1.105*** (0.024)				1.195*** (0.034)
Major civil war conflict history _{t-2}				1.001 (0.001)		1.001 (0.001)	1.001* (0.000)
Major interstate war conflict history _{t-2}					1.004 (0.002)	1.005* (0.002)	1.009*** (0.002)
Controls							
Ratified CRC _{t-1}	1.088*** (.025)	1.087*** (0.025)	1.091*** (0.026)	1.081** (0.027)	1.077** (0.025)	1.078** (0.027)	1.080** (0.027)
Population change _{t-1}	-0.999 (0.005)	-0.997 (0.005)	-0.999 (0.005)	-0.996 (0.005)	-0.996 (0.005)	-0.995 (0.005)	-0.996 (0.005)
Level of development _{t-1}	-0.838*** (0.011)	-0.846*** (0.011)	-0.844*** (0.011)	-0.860*** (0.011)	-0.849*** (0.011)	-0.864*** (0.011)	-0.869*** (0.011)
Level of democracy-autocracy _{t-1}	-0.996** (0.001)	-0.997* (0.001)	-0.998* (0.001)	-0.998 (0.001)	-0.998 (0.001)	-0.998 (0.001)	-0.999 (0.001)
Level of educational enrollment _{t-1}	-0.999*** (0.000)	-0.999*** (0.000)	-0.999*** (0.000)	-0.999*** (0.000)	-0.999*** (0.000)	-0.999*** (0.000)	-0.999*** (0.000)
Tropical region	1.094 (.085)	1.145 (0.092)	1.141 (0.092)	1.161 (0.095)	1.177 (0.098)	1.190* (0.099)	1.257* (0.113)
Constant	153.447*** (20.267)	132.494*** (17.773)	135.812*** (18.021)	116.026*** (15.011)	126.506*** (17.585)	107.644*** (14.611)	88.049*** (12.004)
Country fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Time fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	5,857	5,793	5,793	5,797	5,797	5,797	5,789

Notes: Coefficients displayed in exponentiated form. Robust standard errors in parentheses *** $p < .001$, ** $p < .01$, * $p < .05$.
^aCumulative association models include major civil war peace years counters, and three cubic splines and major interstate war peace years also with three cubic splines.