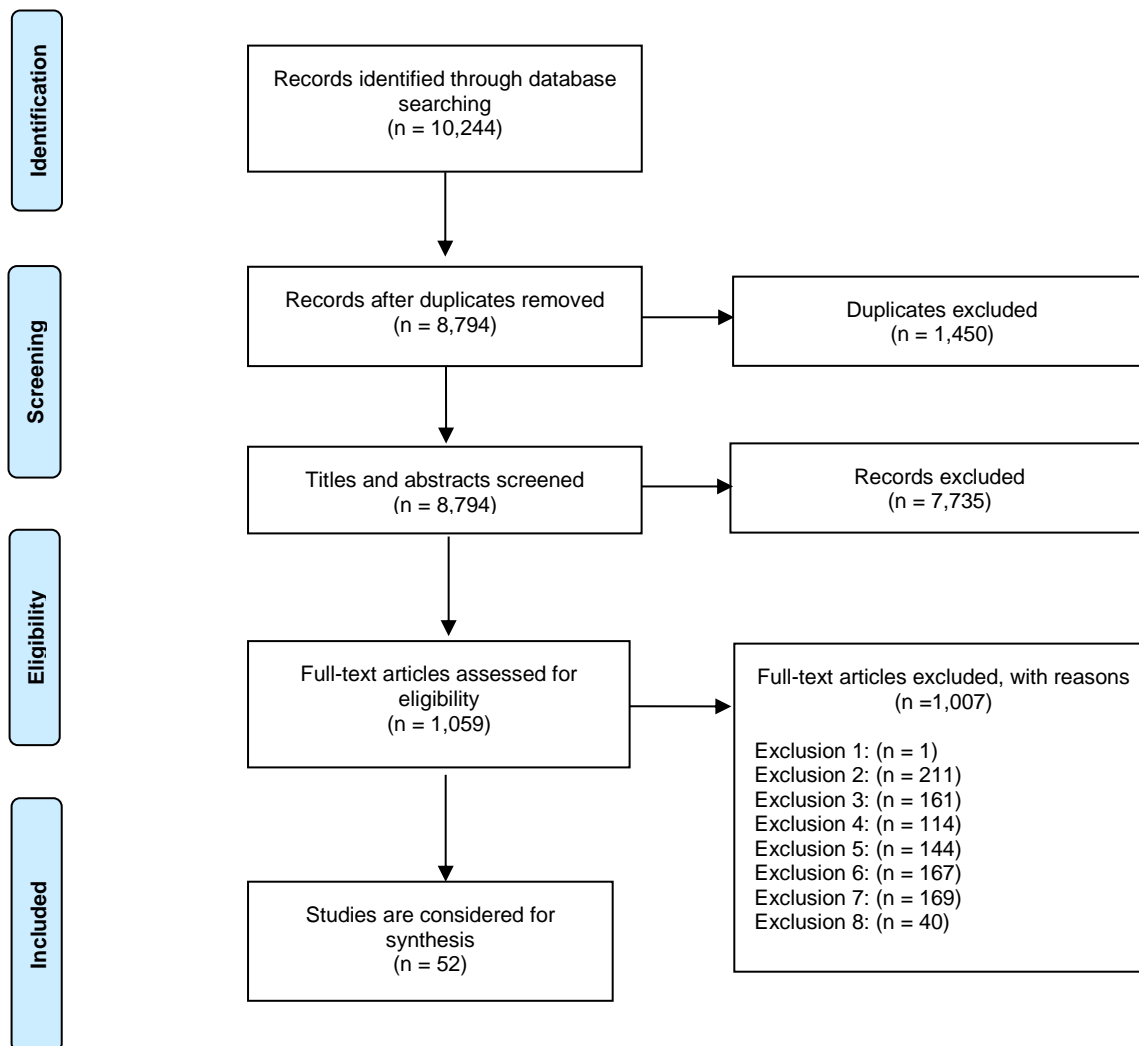


**Figure 1**

*PRISMA Flow Diagram of the Study Selection Process*



**Exclusion criteria:** 1) **Date:** not published after 2000; 2) **Reporting data:** not empirical studies - not collecting or reporting data; 3) **Setting:** not in the context of PHEs; 4) **Education setting:** focus on higher education/postgraduate research; 5) **Intervention:** not focus on educational policies or programmes; 6) **Equity:** not focus on or report data on equity based on PROGRESS-Plus framework; 7) **Types of studies:** focus mainly on prevalence, incidence on infection, morbidity or mortality 8) **No full text:** no full text available.