

Table 1. Clinical features of the patients with familial or sporadic CANVAS

|                     | Family A-II-2      | Family B-II-2      | Family C-II-4      | Patient 1          |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Sex                 | M                  | M                  | M                  | M                  |
| Age at onset        | 48                 | 77                 | 64                 | 55                 |
| Age at examination  | 60                 | 89                 | 70                 | 72                 |
| Inheritance         | AR                 | AR                 | AR                 | S                  |
| Cerebellar ataxia   | +                  | +                  | +                  | +                  |
| Neuropathy          | +                  | NA                 | +                  | +                  |
| Vestibular failure  | +                  | +                  | +                  | +                  |
| Chronic cough       | +                  | NA                 | +                  | +                  |
| Upper limb reflexes | normal             | NA                 | exaggerated        | normal             |
| Lower limb reflexes | normal             | NA                 | exaggerated        | decreased          |
| Babinski signs      | -/-                | -                  | +/-                | -/-                |
| Sleep apnea         | +                  | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| MRI findings        | Cerebellar atrophy | Cerebellar atrophy | Cerebellar atrophy | Cerebellar atrophy |
| Repeat expansion    | AAGGG              | AAGGG              | AAGGG              | ACAGG              |

M: male, AR: autosomal recessive, S: sporadic, NA: not available