Figure 1. Hong Kong: Urban context and public housing

![Geographical details](#)

Source: Data from Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong Lands Department, Hong Kong Planning Department.

Figure 2. The spatial pattern of all-cause PMR in Hong Kong

![All-cause premature mortality](#)

Source: Authors' calculations based on data from Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong Lands Department, Hong Kong Planning Department.
Appendix

Figure A1. The spatial pattern of type I PMR in Hong Kong

Source: Authors’ calculations based on data from Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong Lands Department, Hong Kong Planning Department.

Figure A2. The spatial pattern of type II PMR in Hong Kong

Source: Authors’ calculations based on data from Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong Lands Department, Hong Kong Planning Department.
Figure A3. The spatial pattern of type III PMR in Hong Kong

Source: Authors’ calculations based on data from Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong Lands Department, Hong Kong Planning Department.