CYCLADIC SETTLEMENTS
IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE AND THEIR AEGEAN CONTEXT.

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MEGARON B
BUILDING BG

KOLONNA
HAUS AM FELSRAND

AKOVITIKA
MEGARON B

THEBES
MITROPOLIS PLOT

WEISSES HAUS
HOUSE OF THE TILES

ZYGOUPRIES
HOUSE OF THE PITHOI

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CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF THE EARLY BRONZE AGE IN THE AEGEAN.

NB omit "c" in dates -'2000'- not 2.000
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**TABLE 2**: Periods of occupation in the Cycladic islands.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>SITES</th>
<th>ECI</th>
<th>TRANSITIONAL</th>
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<td>4.Spathi</td>
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<td>1.Palaikastro</td>
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<td>2.Grotta</td>
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<td>X(?)</td>
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<td>6.Panormos (Panermos Korphari ton Amygdalion)</td>
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TABLE 2 (cont.): Periods of occupation in the Cycladic islands
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<tr>
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<th>ECI</th>
<th>TRANSITIONAL</th>
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</table>

TABLE 2 (cont.): Periods of occupation in the Cycladic islands
PLAN 3 Thermi on Lesvos

Town V

After Lamb 1936, Pl. 6
URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

1. LOCATION OF THE SETTLEMENT
2. LAND MORPHOLOGY
3. SIZE OF THE SETTLEMENT
4. MORPHOLOGY OF BUILDINGS WITHIN THE SETTLEMENT
5. AVERAGE SIZE OF BUILDINGS IN THE SETTLEMENT
6. SETTLEMENT DENSITY
7. SURFACE HOMOGENEITY
8. QUALITY OF CONSTRUCTION
9. SPECIAL ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES
10. DIFFERENTIATION OF BUILDINGS IN THE SETTLEMENT
11. BUILDINGS WITH SPECIAL FUNCTION
12. TOWN PLANNING
13. FORTIFICATION
14. ORGANIZED CEMETERIES
15. CRAFT SPECIALIZATION
16. METALS (BRONZE, LEAD)
17. PRECIOUS METALS (GOLD, SILVER)
18. MARBLE AND STONE OBJECTS
19. INTERREGIONAL TRADE
20. SEALS AND SEALINGS
21. POTTERS' MARKS
SETTLEMENTS

1. 
2. MARKIANI
3. DHOKATHISMATA
4. KATO AKROTIIRI
5. CHRISTIANA
6. MT. KYNTHOS
7. CHEIROMYLOS
8. ZOUMBARIA
9. ACHTIA TON AGRILON
10. KATO MYLOS PLATYVOLIAS
11. AGIOS MAMAS
12. KAMPOS AGIOU ATHANASIOU
13. SKARKOS
14. AYIA IRINI
15. DHASKALEIO ISLET
16. DKASKALEIO
17. GERANI
18. MEGALO KASTRO
19. ALONISTRIA CHOUSOURI
20. NERO
21. PANAGIA
22. KAPARI
23. PHYLAKOPI
24. SAMARI
25. SPATHI
26. AVDHELI
27. GROTTA
28. KASTRAKI
29. KORPHI T' ARONIOU
30. MOUTSOUNAS
31. PANORMOS
32. PHYRROGES
33. RIZOKASTELIA
34. SPEDOS
35. VIGLA
36. AVYSSOS
37. PAROIKIA
38. PYRGOS
39. PANAGIA
40. AKROTIRAKI
41. KASTRO
42. CHALANDRIANIKASTRI
43. AKROTIRI
44. FTELLOS

93
AVERAGE SIZE m²
OF EARLY CYCLADIC HOUSES

SETTLEMENTS

HOUSE AVG SIZE m²

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80
SURFACE HOMOGENEITY
OF THE EARLY CYCLADIC SETTLEMENTS

SETTLEMENTS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PHASE</th>
<th>ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES</th>
<th>CYCLADIC PERIOD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Rectilinear and curvilinear wall remains. &quot;Enclosure&quot; wall on the N side of the settlement. &quot;Pelos-Lakkoudes&quot; pottery.</td>
<td>EC I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>Rectilinear and curvilinear wall remains. &quot;Enclosure&quot; wall. Bottles and Frying pans.</td>
<td>Transitional (Kampos)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>Central Building Complex. Rooms in the S area. &quot;Bastion&quot;, addition to the &quot;Enclosure&quot; wall. &quot;Syros Group&quot; pottery.</td>
<td>EC II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV</td>
<td>Floor renewals in Central Building Complex. Addition to the &quot;Enclosure&quot; wall. &quot;Kastri Group&quot; pottery.</td>
<td>EC IIIA</td>
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</table>

MARKIANI ON AMORGOS.
PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.
### MT. KYNTHOS ON DELOS.

**PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>PHASE</th>
<th>ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES</th>
<th>CYCLADIC PERIOD</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Pottery Group A.</td>
<td>EC II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wall under Rooms ρ, σ.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>Pottery Group A/B.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pottery Group B.</td>
<td>EC IIIA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Buildings of the main occupation period.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Apsidal structures ϕ, χ, ψ.</td>
<td></td>
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### GROTTA ON NAXOS.

**PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PHASE</th>
<th>ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Houses A &amp; B.</td>
<td>Transitional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rectilinear House Γ.</td>
<td>[Kampos]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Road between Houses A, B and Γ.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alley between Houses A &amp; B.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>Houses A &amp; B.</td>
<td>EC II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Curvilinear walls of House Γ.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Well in the SE corner of House A.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### PANORMOS ON NAXOS.

**PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>House remains under EC IIIA Rooms 16 &amp; 18.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;Kampos Group&quot; pottery.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Temporary abandonment?</td>
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<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>Fortifications.</td>
<td>EC IIIA</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Buildings.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;Kastri Group&quot; pottery.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PERIOD/CERAMIC PHASE</td>
<td>ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES</td>
<td>CYCLADIC PERIODS</td>
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<tr>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I (A)</td>
<td>Small deposits; no architectural features.</td>
<td>LN/EC I ?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II (B)</td>
<td>House E: Rooms 1 &amp; 2. Building XI. Wall in the Temple Area. Deposits in Areas A, C, J, Q, R.</td>
<td>EC II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III (C)</td>
<td>&quot; Anatolian Pottery &quot;. House E: Rooms 2-7. House D. Deposits in Areas A, B, M, Temple Area, Temple Lane, Alley between Houses A &amp; B, below House F.</td>
<td>EC IIIA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Temporary abandonment ?</td>
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<tr>
<td>IV (D)</td>
<td>Re-occupation.</td>
<td>EC IIIB ?</td>
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AYIA IRINI ON KEOS.
PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY & MIDDLE BRONZE AGE.
<table>
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<th>ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES</th>
<th>CYCLADIC PERIODS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pre-City (A1)</td>
<td>Pottery deposits. Wall 308.</td>
<td>EC I</td>
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<tr>
<td>I-i (A2)</td>
<td>Pottery deposits. Some buildings possibly in use.</td>
<td>EC II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-ii (B)</td>
<td>Temporary abandonment?</td>
<td>EC IIIA</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Floor deposits sealed in the destruction of Phylakopi I.</td>
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<tr>
<td>II-i</td>
<td>Continuation of Geometric pottery. No clear stratigraphical character.</td>
<td>MC early</td>
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<tr>
<td>II-iii</td>
<td>Sector G3: House 6, 11 &amp; 17 (Pillar House). Flying Fish fresco. No MM Polychrome Ware. Bird vases as from Knossos. Light coloured pottery.</td>
<td>MC late</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHASE</td>
<td>ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES</td>
<td>CYCLADIC PERIOD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Fragmentary pottery, not in context.</td>
<td>FN/EC I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>House remains at the foot of the hill. Massive semicircular wall.</td>
<td>EC II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>Stretches of curvilinear walls on the top of the hill.</td>
<td>EC IIIA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV</td>
<td>Rectangular Houses on the top of the hill: House I-IV House II-III Room a-c-d Buildings e-h &amp; g-s ?</td>
<td>EC IIIB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>Alterations of the EC IIIA Houses. Wall p, in Room III. Buildings e-h &amp; g-s.</td>
<td>MC early</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Destruction** MC late ?

**PAROIKIA ON PAROS.**

**PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY & MIDDLE BRONZE AGE.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PHASE</th>
<th>ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES</th>
<th>CYCLADIC PERIOD</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>House A-B.</td>
<td>Transitional. [Kampos]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>House A-B out of use. House C-D.</td>
<td>EC II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>House C-D out of use. House walls (c). Apsidal House E-F. Apsidal House 20m N of House E-F. Passage G. Passage to the W of House E-F. Wall fragments scattered in the settlement area.</td>
<td>EC IIIA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV</td>
<td>Thick Wall I, above Room F of House E-F. Similar thick wall to the N of Wall I and to the edge of the settlement.</td>
<td>EBA ?</td>
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</table>

**PYRGOS ON PAROS.**

**PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>CYCLADIC PERIODS</th>
<th>GUIDE SETTLEMENTS</th>
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<tr>
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GUIDE SETTLEMENTS
FOR THE STUDY OF THE EBA URBANIZATION IN THE CYCLADES
1ST MAIN GROUP OF URBAN CHARACTERISTICS
OF THE EC SETTLEMENTS

5. AVG SIZE
1=small
2=medium
3=large

7. HOMOGENEITY
1=absence
2=existence

11. SF BUILD.
PL. 11

1ST GROUP
OF URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

URBAN CHARACTERISTICS 5, 7

5.AVGSIZE

SETTLEMENTS 7.SURFHOLOG

1=small 1=small (.000-.342)
2=medium 2=medium (.342-.623)
3=large 3=large (.623- )

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2nd Main Group of Urban Characteristics

of the EC Settlements

1 = absence
2 = existence
3 = large number

19. Trade
15. Craft
16. Metals
2ND GROUP
OF URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

URBAN CHARACTERISTICS 10, 9, 18

1 = uniform
2 = different
1 = absence
2 = existence

PL. 13
TOWN PLANNING & FORTIFICATION
THEIR RELATION IN THE EC SETTLEMENTS

1 = elementary
2 = additional
3 = planned

4 = fortified
5 = simple fortification
6 = elaborate fortification

12. TOWN PLANNING
13. FORTIFICATION
4TH GROUP
OF URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

1.7 71 17.ORG.CEMETERIES
17.ORG.CEMETERIES

24.PREC.METALS

1=absence
2=existence
TRANSITIONAL ECI TO ECII PERIOD

URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

1 = absence  
2 = existence  
3 = LN *  
*SN = small number  
*LN = large number
The Development of the Settlement.
EC IIIA PERIOD

URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

URBAN CHARACTERISTICS 13, 14, 15, 16, 31, 38

SETTLEMENTS 19, 15, 16, 5, 7, 11

1 = absence; 2 = existence; 3 = large

1 = small; 2 = medium; 3 = large
The Development of the Settlement.
CLASSIFICATION OF THE EC SETTLEMENTS

SETTLEMENTS IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

- VILLAGE (LOW URBANIZATION LEVEL)
- TOWN (MEDIUM URBANIZATION LEVEL)
- CITY (HIGH URBANIZATION LEVEL)
GROUND PLANS
OF THE EBA CYCLADIC HOUSES

RECTANGULAR 41

APSIDAL 14

'CORRIDOR HOUSES' 1

ROUND 2

SQUARE 3

BUILDING COMPLEXES 4

ELLiptical 4

TRApezoidal 6

D-SHAPED 7

IRREGULAR 7
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<tr>
<th>REGIONS</th>
<th>TOTAL AREA (KM²)</th>
<th>STATE FOREST (KM²)</th>
<th>OTHER FORESTS (KM²)</th>
<th>TIMBER (KM²)</th>
<th>COPSE (KM²)</th>
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<td><strong>TOTAL SQ.KM</strong></td>
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<td><strong>7.107</strong></td>
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<td><strong>8.288</strong></td>
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<th>BLACK PINE (KM²)</th>
<th>ALEPPO PINE (KM²)</th>
<th>BEECH (KM²)</th>
<th>CHEST-NUT (KM²)</th>
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GREEK FOREST LANDS
ACCORDING TO THE ANNUAIRE STATISTIQUE DE LA GRECE, 1938.
(NAVAL INTELLIGENCE DIVISION, GREECE I, 114)