THE STRUCTURE AND RELIABILITY OF THE CODEX WINTONIENSIS
(BRITISH MUSEUM, ADDITIONAL MS 15350; THE CARTULARY OF WINCHESTER CATHEDRAL PRIORY)

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Thesis presented for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy of the University of London

University College London
October 1979

VOLUME TWO

APPENDICES 1-4

BIBLIOGRAPHY
APPENDIX 1

A DESCRIPTIVE LIST OF THE CONTENTS OF THE CODEX WINTONIENSIS, WITH AN INDEX

The present appendix is no more than a summary guide to the contents of the Codex Wintoniensis. The information included in it is that necessary to the understanding of the general discussion of the cartulary, in relation to its various scribes, contained in the main part of the thesis. It is hoped, however, that it will also prove useful as an aid to the further study of the cartulary and of its constituent documents. Information in the Descriptive List falls into three categories—bibliographical references; textual information; and historical information.

a) Bibliographical references
- Each document has been numbered in the order of its present occurrence in the Codex; a separate number has usually been allocated where the cartulary-document possibly represents one distinct single-sheet exemplar, but, in the case of probable pre-existing files or sub-documents, individual records have been allocated separate numbers (e.g., 26-39, 64-70); documents have been subdivided (a, b, etc.), either where more than one closely related transaction or record were probably written, from the beginning of their association, on the same single-sheet exemplar or (in the case of 140ab) where two integral parts of the same transaction seem to have been recorded on separate single-sheets of parchment;
- The location of each document in the Codex has been shown by means of folio references to the MS., together with a note of its association with either Cod.Wint.I, II, or III; a reference has also been given to any Plates, included in the present thesis, on which the document is shown;
- The scribe(s) who added particular documents to the Codex have been distinguished by the letters allocated to them.
in the main part of the thesis, together with the
date at which they wrote (see above, Table 3, for a
key to the description of each scribe);
-the number afforded any document in the lists edited
by P.H. Sawyer; H.P.R. Finberg (ECDC, ECW, ECWM);
and C.R. Hart (Codex, ECE, ECEE, ECNE); or in
Regesta i—iii, has been indicated;
-references to the best available modern printed
edition(s) of each document have been placed in order
of the date of publication. In general, these are
references to BCS; Harmer, EHD and ASWrits; Robertson,
ASCharters; Whitelock, ASWrits; and Regesta ii and iii;
but KCD (an unreliable edition) and other more minor
editions have also been noted if nothing else is
available;
-references have been given to translations of OE
documents by F.E. Harmer (EHD and ASWrits),
A.J. Robertson (ASCharters), and D. Whitelock (ASWills
and EHD);
-any information about the later whereabouts of the
exemplars has been noted;
-notes have been made of other MSS., apart from exemplars,
which contain other texts of documents in the Codex;
these MSS. are listed in chronological order under each
document.

b) Textual information
-the rubric to each document has been quoted in full;
-the text of each document has been briefly described
in English but the MS. form of place-names and of
irregularly spelt personal-names have been given
within round brackets; the names of witnesses have
been omitted, but the consistency of their subscriptions
in relation to each other and to the stated date of
the transaction has been checked and a note has been
made of any anachronisms;
-a full edition has been given of 155, 158, and 234–5,
for which there is no modern printed edition and which
do not (in contrast to 1, 237, and 242) appear on Plates in the present thesis;
-the spelling, word-division, and capitalisation of the MSS. have been followed in all quotations from them. Although this would be impractical in a full edition, it is useful in a List of the present sort for the impression it gives of the usage adopted by each scribe in this respect. In these quotations, the tironian nota has been retained for OE and, but has been expanded to et in Latin except where its use caused a copying error. Technical terms in OE or Latin have been given in the nominative case except where they are governed by a preposition which has also been quoted;
-where a document has been described as being in English, this includes Old English, late Old English, early Middle English, and Middle English;
-a brief note has been made of copying errors discerned in those cartulary-texts for which the exemplars have not survived, particularly where they throw some light on the nature of the lost exemplars. In these notes, the term 'altered' has been used in relation to the elimination of an error where this appears to have been effected by the scribe of the text, and the term 'corrected' where this appears to have been the work of a separate corrector;
-the more explicit of the notes by a series of annotators have been quoted in full in relation to the documents upon which they were commenting (apart from that by annotator 8 which has been put under the nearest document, as it bears no relation to the text at that point). These annotators have been numbered in roughly chronological order and their appearance in the Codex may be summarised as follows:
Annotator 1 (s.xiii; mid-brown ink): fos. 2V (table of contents; v. Plate IV), and 10V (29); both concerning Taunton, Somerset.

Annotator 2 (s.xiii; lead): fos. 13 (39), 14 (41), 22 (54), and 23 (56); all associated with restitutions of Winchester cathedral estates.

Annotator 3 (s.xiii/xiv): fos. 13 (39) and 16 (44) in lead; fos. 37V (82; v. Plate VII), 66 (131), and 113 (217) in ink; also the glosses on fos. 13 (1.17; 39) and 39 (1.1; 84) and alterations to the punctuation of 39. Possibly associated with the quarrel over the cathedral endowment in the late thirteenth century, settled in 1284-5 (v. Cal Chart R 1257-1300, pp. 273-4, 288; Goodman, Chartulary 451).

Annotator 4 (s.xiv ex.; greenish ink): fos. 2V (table of contents; v. Plate IV), 4 (2,2), 4V(4,5), 5 (6-2), 5V (10-12; v. Plate XII), 6 (13-15; v. Plate XV), 6V (17), 10 (29), 115V (229) and 120V (247; v. Plate XXIV). This annotator was also the medieval foliator of the Codex (v. above, Part A, section 1, e) and the second scribe of the index to WCL, St. Swithun's Cartulary (v. Goodman, Chartulary, Plate 2).

Annotator 5 (s.xiv; lead): fo.15V (1.12 up; 60), marginal gloss.

Annotator 6 (? s.xiv; lead): fo.79V (157).

Annotator 7 (? s.xiv; lead): fo.113 (219).

Annotator 8 (s.xiv/xv; brown ink): fo.119V (v. sub 242; and Plate XXIII).

Annotator 9 (s.xv; dark brown ink): fos. 2V (table of contents; v. Plate IV), 20(50), 97 (190).

Annotator 10 (s.xv; brown ink): fos. 9V (27), 33V (78), 47 (22), 57 (113), 59 (117), 64 (128), 91V (172), 92V (181), 94 (183), 97 (190), 112 (213; v. Plate XIV), and 114V (224). Four instances (fos. 94, 97, 112, 114V) are accompanied by an imperious pointing hand; the same hand occurs on its own on fo.71V(140a). This annotator was the scribe of the ecclesiastical chronicle in BL, Add. MS. 29436, fos. 4-9V, and of the fifteenth-century cathedral priory cartulary (ibid., fos. 49-70V). He also added rubrics and
underlining to the thirteenth-century cathedral priory cartulary (ibid., fos. 43⁷, 44⁷, 45-6)
and was the second scribe of a roll of transcripts of papal bulls dating from 1144 to 1399 (BL, Cotton R. xiii. 16, mm. 6-7). From the date and content of the notes in the Codex, it is possible that annotator 10 was Thomas Rudborne, the priory chronicler, who copied 29 from the Codex into his Historia major Wintoniensis (book ii, chapter xii).

Annotator 11 (s. xv; light brown ink): fos. 13⁷v (29), and 15⁷ (43).

Annotator 12 (s. xv; mid brown ink): fo. 94⁷ (183).
He also annotated documents in the thirteenth-century cathedral priory cartulary (BL, Add. MS. 29436, fos. 25⁷, 32⁷, 36, 37⁷, and passim to fo. 71⁷).

Annotator 13. (s. xvi; dark brown ink): fos. 2⁷ (table of contents; v. Plate IV), 6⁷ (17), 115⁷ (228), and 116 (230).

Annotator 14 (s. xvii; dark brown ink): fos. 2⁷ (67), 43⁷ (93), 50 (102), and 59 (117); also the gloss on fo. 47 (1.8 up; 97). This annotator was almost certainly John Chase, the chapter clerk of Winchester Cathedral temp. King Charles I and during the Commonwealth (cf. the facsimile of his handwriting, Stephens and Madge, WCD, plate opposite p. 57).

c) Historical information

(1) Estates
-the identification of estates is the same as that in Sawyer except where argued otherwise; boundaries have not all been fully worked out but have been taken into consideration in checking identifications. All definitely-identified estates have been called by the modern form of their name with the MS. form, and their county location, in round brackets; completely unidentified estates have been called by the name under which they are recorded in the Codex; tentatively-identified estates have been called by the name under which they are recorded in
the Codex, with the modern name of the suggested place in round brackets;
the later recorded history of all Winchester cathedral estates named in the Codex has been noted prior to A.D. 1200, under the earliest document in the List relating to each estate. For alien estates, a simple note of the fact has been made.

(ii) People
cross-references have been made to all people who have been named in descriptions of different documents in the List, and references have also been given to any relevant appearance of them in other documents not in the Codex and to any printed discussions of their careers which have been found.

(iii) Dates
A.D. dates have been given as they occur in the Codex with suggested emendments in round brackets if an element of scribal error has been suspected; place-dates have been given if they occur; 'n.d.' has been put where a document is undated in the Codex. Where possible, a date has been suggested in round brackets, based on internal evidence; if, however, the text is too inconsistent for a date to be given (e.g. 1,40,232), or does not provide any internal dating evidence (233), the term 'n.d' has been put without further embellishment; indications and subscriptions have only been discussed if they have been found to be inconsistent with the A.D. date given.

Notes on the MS.forms quoted under each document description have been given in one series of lettered footnotes for each document. Factual notes have been given in one sequence of numbered footnotes for each document. Square-brackets have been used only for editorial emendation to quoted text. Round-brackets have been used for all other editorial matter.
TEXT (scribes i and j; s.vii/viii): Vitae Patrum V: Verba Seniorum XIII. 9-XIV. 1, 10-17, continued at fo. 121, v. below, after 247. See further, above, Part A, section 1,b.

Table of contents; fo. 2v; Plate IV.

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe k; s.xiii in): An incomplete table of the contents of the Codex, listing only 17-19, 26-7, 30-52, 54-60, 62-4, 71-105; 107-14, 116-17. See further, above, Part A, section 1,d.

UNEDITED: but see Plate IV

MARGINAL NOTES (annotator 1; s.xiii): the letter t was added beside entries relating to Taunton, Somerset (39, 57-8, 60, 63-4, 117)

- (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): folio references were added, referring both to documents listed in the table and also to 14, 15, 190, 224, 228, 236, 238

- (annotator 9; s.xv): Nota de alienacione siue accomodacione bonorum ecclesie (with reference to 50)

- (annotator 13; s.xvi): Nota cartam istam (with reference to 56)

TRANSCRIPT: BL, Add. MS. 33285, fos. 327-9 (s.xix)

1. This transcript was made by John Nichols in 1840. Nichols subsequently gave it to Sir Frederick Madden, amongst whose papers it remains, v. above, Part E, section 1.
TEXT (scribe o; s.xiv): General notification of the agreement between John of Caux (de Caleto), prior of St. Swithun's, Winchester, and Mabel, abbess of Wherwell (Wherewelle; Hants), as follows—

the watercourse called la Waterdole, running between the prior's manor of Chilbolton (Chilbalton; Hants) and the abbess's nunnery of Wherwell, is to be widened by neither party;

the abbess quitclaims to the prior in perpetuity all right in the meadow called Stywardesham, retaining an annual rent-charge of 2 shillings;

the stream called Marescalesdyk, running through the aforesaid meadow is to be maintained by the abbess and her successors at a width of 10 royal feet.

n.d. LATIN.

UNEDITED: but see Plate XXI


2. A.D. 1270-81 according to VCH Hants ii, p.139, but apparently in office by 1264-6 and in c. 1290-1 when she granted documents copied into BL, Egerton MS. 2104A, fos. 93', 133, which have been dated by their witnesses, to these dates by Dr. D.J. Keene (personal communication). Her latest recorded predecessor, Euphemia, was in office 1226-57, VCH Hants, ibid.

3. See 190, n.6.

4. The apparent disparity in dates of office-holding of the parties to this document (above, nn. 1,2) must place its authenticity in doubt.
TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Writ-charter of King Stephen restoring to God and the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and Swithun, Winchester, and to Bishop Henry (of Blois), the king's brother, and his successors, the manors of East Meon ¹ (manerium de Meonis; Hants) and Wargrave ² (Weregraue; Berks.) which had been taken from the said church by King William I. Winchester, A.D. 1136.³

EDITED: Regesta iii, 949; Galbraith, 'Royal Charters'.

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: ecclesiae beatorum apostolorum Petri et Pauli (fo. 4, ll. 6-7); in the printed editions, the word [sanctorum] is added before Petri but this is a misreading of the -orum compendium on apostolorum and should be deleted.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): Meonis. et Weregraue.

1. See 85, n.2.

2. Wargrave was held by Queen Eadgyth T.R.E. and by the king T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 57. According to medieval Winchester tradition (P.LC), it had been granted to the Old Minster by Queen Ælfgifu Emma (ob. 1052, v. Harmer, ASWrits, p.547); which grant was meant to be confirmed by the forged document now BL, Cotton Chart. x.17 (s.xii; Sawyer 1062), claimed to have been issued by King Edward the Confessor in 1042 X 1065. According to the present document and 4, below, Wargrave had been unjustly seized by King William I and was restored by King Stephen in 1136, but according to 13 it was granted by King Henry II in 1154, without mention of any seizure or restoration. It appears to have been confiscated by King Henry II in 1155 but was restored again by King Richard I by 1190, v. Goodman, Chartulary 7, 449; Regesta iii, 947n; Cal Chart R 1300-26, p.356, no.12.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Writ-charter of King Stephen restoring to God and the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and Swithun, Winchester, and to Bishop Henry (of Blois) and his successors, the manor of East Meon¹ (manerium de Meonis; Hants) which had been taken from the said church by King William I.
Westminster, A.D. 1136.²

LISTED: Regesta iii, 947

UNEDITED: but cf. Regesta, loc.cit. (from MS. (ii), below).

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: the witness-list is truncated, containing only the first twelve out of the twenty-seven witnesses in MS. (ii), below. The exemplar's witness-list appears to have been written in long lines.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): Meonis

OTHER MSS: (i) BL, Add. MS. 29436, fo.18 (s.xiii med.)
(ii) PRO, Chart R 10 Edward II (C53/103), m.4 (s.xiv¹)

1. See 85, n.2.

NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Writ-charter of King Stephen restoring to God and the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and Swithun, Winchester, and to Bishop Henry (of Blois) and his successors, the manor of Wargrave¹ (Weregraua; Berks.) which had been taken from the said church by King William I.
Westminster, A.D. 1136.²

LISTED: Regesta iii, 948

UNEDITED: but cf. Regesta, loc.cit. (from MS. (ii), below).
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: the witness-list is truncated, containing only twenty-one out of the twenty-four witnesses in MS. (ii), below. Since, in the Codex, the witnesses are arranged in three columns and it is the last witness in each column that is lacking, the exemplar's witness-list would also appear to have been in three columns.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s. xiv ex.): Weregraue

OTHER MSS: (i) BL, Add. MS. 29436, fo. 18 (s. xiii med.)
(ii) PRO, Chart R 10 Edward II (C53/103), m. 4 (s. xiv)

1. See 2, n. 2.
2. Between Easter and 21 November, Regesta iii, 948n.

5; fo. 4v; Cod. Wint. II

NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe b; s. xii med.): Writ-charter of King Stephen granting to God and the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and Swithun, Winchester, and to Bishop Henry (of Blois), the king's brother, and his successors, the manor of Bishop's Sutton (Sudtone; Hants) in exchange for the said church's manor of Steeple Morden (Morduna; Cambs.) which the king has granted to Wæræ, count of Meulan.
Westminster, A.D. 1136

LISTED: Regesta iii, 944

UNEDITED: but cf. Regesta, loc. cit. (from an eighteenth-century edition of a lost original)

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: the witness-list is truncated, containing only twenty-four out of the fifty-five witnesses in Regesta, loc. cit. It contains, however, the additional subscription of Alexander, bishop of Lincoln (fo. 4v, last line).
MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): Sudtone

LOST EXEMPLAR: Extant in the Duchy of Lancaster Office in the eighteenth century, Regesta, loc. cit.

OTHER MSS: (i) BL, Harl. MS. 5804, fo. 107 (s.xvi)
(ii) BL, Lansdowne MS. 229, fo. 122 (s.xvi)
(iii) Duke of Northumberland, Alnwick, Y.ii. 7 (s.xvii)

1. Bishop's Sutton was confirmed to Bishop Henry and his successors by King Henry II in 1155, PRO, D.L.10/25 (T.A.M. Bishop, Scriptores regis 426) and Goodman, Chartulary 467.

2. See 93, n.5.

3. At Easter, Regesta iii, 944n.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Writ-charter of King Stephen notifying the bishop of Bath and the county of Somerset that he has confirmed to God and the church of Winchester and to Bishop Henry (of Blois), the king's brother, and his successors, the land in West Hatch (Heccha; Somerset) which Bishop Henry has bought from Berner de Ferrers.

Oxford (A.D. 1136 X 1139). LATIN.

EDITED: Regesta iii, 954; Galbraith, 'Royal Charters' 40

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): Terra de Heccha

ANOTHER MS: BL, Add. MS. 29436, fo. 20v (s.xiii med.)

1. Apparently a new acquisition by Bishop Henry for the church of Winchester. Cf. 12.

2. For the date, Regesta iii, 954n.
NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Writ-charter of King Stephen restoring to God and the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and Swithun, Winchester, and to Bishop Henry (of Blois), and his successors, Crowcombe¹ (Crawacumbam; Somerset) which had been taken from the said church by King William I Westminstei, A.D. 1136.² LATIN.

EDITED: Regesta iii, 946; Galbraith, 'Royal Charters', 34

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): Crawacumbi

LOST EXEMPLAR: Extant at Winchester Cathedral in A.D. 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo.37, no.15; 1. Regni Regis Stephani. A grant from King Stephen unto the Church of St. Swithins & their successors of the manor of Crawcumbam, with all libertyes... to be taken from the Church by King William

ANOTHER MS: BL, Add. MS. 29436, fo.20 (s.xiii med.)

1. See 118,n.2. Cf. 8,2.

NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Writ-mandate (precipio) of King Stephen notifying the sub-tenant¹ of Crowcombe² (crawacumba; Somerset) about the restoration granted in 7 and ordering that due homage and service is to be done to Bishop Henry (of Blois) and his successors. Woodstock (A.D. 1136 X 1137).³ LATIN.

EDITED: Regesta iii, 950; Galbraith, 'Royal Charters', 37
1. In the surviving MSS., the address of the writ to filio Eustach' de Belloc' is obviously corrupt. Regesta iii, 950n., suggests that the original read R de Bellocampo et Henrico filio Eustachii, as in 9 below, q.v. More likely would be Henrico filio Eustachii et R de Bellocampo.

2. See 118, n.2. Cf. 7, 9.

3. For the date, v. Regesta iii, 950n.

2; fo. 5; Cod.Wint.II

NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Writ-mandate (precipio) of Queen Adeliza ordering R. de Bellocampo and Henry FitzEustace to render service formerly due to herself from Crowcombe² (Crawacumba; Somerset) to the church of Winchester and Bishop Henry (of Blois).

n.d. (? A.D. 1136 X 1137)³ LATIN.

EDITED: Galbraith, 'Royal Charters'. 41

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): Crawacumb'
NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Writ-charter of King Stephen restoring to God and the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and Swithun, Winchester, and Bishop Henry (of Blois), and his successors, Bradford, Norton Fitzwarren, and Hele (Bradeford et Nortonam et Helam; Somerset) which had been taken from the said church by King William I.

Westminster, A.D. 1136

LATIN.

EDITED: Regesta iii, 945; Galbraith, 'Royal Charters' 36

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex): bradeford'. Nortone. Hela.

ANOTHER MS: BL, Add. MS. 29436, fo.19V (s.xiii med.)

1. Bradford was appurtenant to the episcopal manor of Taunton T.R.E., DB i, fo. 87'. The estate involved in the present document was probably the 5 hides held by Eadwine T.R.E. (? on a lease) and by Alfred from the count of Mortain T.R.W. (ib., fo.92rv). Cf. 11, and below, n.4.


3. This was probably the 1 hide at Hele held by Ealdred and appurtenant to Taunton T.R.E., but held by Alfred from the count of Mortain T.R.W., DB i, fo.92'; cf. ib., fo. 87', and below,Appendix 4, sub Taunton. Cf. 11, 63, and below, n.4.

4. Issued between Easter and 21 November, v. Regesta iii, 945n. Although King Stephen, as count of Mortain, was in a position to restore all three of the manors named in the present document, and no doubt issued this document to that end, it appears that the restoration was either not effective or was short-lived, since these manors are not subsequently recorded as Winchester cathedral estates, v. ibid., 951n.
NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe b; s. xii med.): Writ-mandate (precipio) of Queen Adeliz1 ordering H. Maltravers and Richard FitzWilliam to render service formerly due to herself from Norton Fitzwarren,2 Bradford,3 and Hele4 (de Nortonae. et de Bradeford. et de Hela; Somerset) to the church of Winchester and Bishop Henry (of Blois).

n.d. (? A.D. 1136 X 1137).5 LATIN.

EDITED: Galbraith, 'Royal Charters' 42

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): Nortone. bradeforde. Hela.

1. See 2, n.1. 2. See 10, n.2.
3. Ibid., n.1. 4. Ibid., n.3.
5. This document was consequent on 10. It is identical in form to 9. Cf. Regesta iii, 951, a parallel writ-mandate of King Stephen (1135 X 1140), but addressed to H. Maltravers alone.

NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Writ-charter of King Stephen confirming to God and the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and Swithun, Winchester, and to Bishop Henry (of Blois), the king's brother, and his successors, the land which the said bishop has bought in Southwark 7 (Sudwerca; Surrey) from the following - Ordgar and his wife; the fief of St. Saviour's Bermondsey (for a rent-charge of 40 shillings a year); and Hervey de Lambal and his William, of the fief of Hugh de Bolebec (with a harbour, cum porta nauium).

London (A.D. 1147 X 1154).2 LATIN.

LISTED: Regesta iii, 958

UNEDITED: but see Plate XII. Cf. Regesta, loc. cit. (from MS. (ii), below).
a Sic, for portu

1. The tenements concerned were apparently new acquisitions by Bishop Henry for the church of Winchester. Cf. 5.

2. Dated, Regesta iii, 958.

13; fo. 6; Plate XV; Cod. Wint. II

NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe c; s.xii med.): Writ-charter of King Henry II granting to God and the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and Swithun, Winchester, the manor of East Meon 1 (Manerium de Meonis; Hants) with its appurtenances, including Hambledon 2 (Hameledona; Hants); the manor of Wargrave 3 (Werregraua; Berks.); and 8 extra days' duration for St. Giles's Fair (ad accrementum feria Wintoniae), so that henceforth it will last for 16 days. 4

London (? December 1154). 5 LATIN.


MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): Meonis. Hameldon'. Wergraeue
 RELATED MSS: (i) BL, Add. Chart. 28658 (s.xii med.)
(ii) PRO, Chart R 10 Edward II (C53/103), m.4 (s.xiv 1)

1. See 85, n.2. 2. See 93, n.8.
3. See 2, n.2.
4. For St. Giles's Fair, v. WEMA, pp. 286-7. The present document ignores the grant of 6 extra days' duration made by King Stephen in 1136 (Regesta iii, 952).
6. This MS. is a contemporary writ-charter addressed to Omnibus Archiepiscopis. Episcopis. Abbatibus. Comitibus. Baronibus. Iusticiis. Vicecomitibus et Omnibus fidelibus suis Anglie et Normannie, notifying them of the above grant; v. T.A.M. Bishop, Scriptores regis (Oxford, 1761) 312. The same address occurs in MS.(ii). Since, however, the address in the Codex text is to Omnibus archiepiscopis et episcopis Anglie et Normannie. et comitibus et Baronibus suis francis et anglis, it seems unsafe to treat MS. (i) as the exemplar of document 13 in the Codex. MS.(i) was very probably at Winchester Cathedral by the thirteenth century however (from the endorsement Episcopus, of that date, which it carries). It may be suggested that the exemplar of 13 was issued by Henry II in December 1154 and almost immediately copied into the Codex. MS. (i), with a fuller address, may have been issued in March 1155, at the great council held at London, when many charters were confirmed or renewed, v. WEMA, p.287, n.3. The short address in 13 may have been modelled on that in King Henry I's writ-charter (A.D.1110), concerning St. Giles's Fair (archiepiscopis et episcopis et vicecomitibus et baronibus et francis et anglis totius Anglie), v. Galbraith, 'Royal charters' 24; if so, et comitibus in 13 is probably in error for vicecomitibus.
NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe g; s.xii med.): Writ of King Æthelred (Unred) notifying Ealdorman Æfric, Wulfmar, Æthelward, and all the thegns of Hampshire (on hamtunscire) that he has confirmed to Bishop Ælfeah (II, of Winchester) the beneficial hidation of Chilcomb (at ciltancumbe; Hants) at 1 hide, as granted by his ancestors and later renewed by King Ælfrid's charter.\(^2\) n.d. (A.D. 984 X 1001).\(^3\) ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 946; Finberg, ECW 141; Hart, Codex I

EDITED AND TRANSLATED: Harmer, ASWrits 107

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): Chyltecumb\(^1\)

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1. See 236, nn. 2,3.

2. King Ælfrid's charter was probably that extant at Winchester Cathedral in 1643; v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 18v: Alfredus Rex filius Adulfii Regis Carta de Chilcombe, Saxon\(^1\) (Sawyer 1812).


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NO RUBRIC: but cf. MARGINAL NOTE, below.

TEXT (scribe g; s.xii med.): List of lands (in Hampshire) pertaining to Chilcomb (into ciltancumbe; Hants), as follows - 4 hides at Easton\(^2\) (Estuna); 5 at Avington\(^3\) (Et afintuna); 5 at Ovington\(^4\) (Et ufintuna); 25 at Tichborne\(^5\) (Et Ticeeburnan\(^a\)); 5 at Kilmeston\(^6\) (To Cylmestuna); 5 at Bishopstoke\(^7\) (To stoe).
5 at Brambridge\(^8\) and Otterbourne\(^9\) (To Brombrygce, 
To Oterburnan); 20 at Twyford\(^10\) (To t\(\text{tv}\)y\(\text{tyr}\)de); 
20 at Chilbolton\(^11\) (To Ceolbandingtune); 5 at 
Nursling\(^12\) (To hnutscillingæ\(^b\)).

n.d. (\(a\). 1086).\(^13\) ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1820; Finberg, ECW 178; Hart, Codex 2

EDITED: BCS 1160: Harmer, ASWrits 107n.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): \(\text{\textendash nota de pertinentibus}
\text{ad Chyltecumb}\). 

\(a\) Sic, for Ticce-

\(b\) Sic, probably for hnutscillingæ; cf. Brombrygce, above

1. See 236, nn. 2, 3. The total hidage of the appurtenances
listed here is 99 hides, which with the 1 hide of
Chilcomb itself (\(v\). ibid.) made up the hundred of Chilcomb.

2. See 148ab, n.1.  3. See 223, n.1.

4. See 32, n.3.  5. See 126ab, n.1.

6. See 111ab, n.1.  7. See 216, n.1.

8. Brambridge is not named in Domesday Book, but was pre-
sumably included under the entry for Chilcomb (\(i\), fo.41).

9. See 38, n.7.  10. Ibid., n.1.


13. Before the loss of Otterbourne to Ralph of Mortemer,
\(v\), DB i, fo.46v and below, Appendix 4, s.n. This is
not 1\(x\)e hide boc de Chilcomb of King Harthaknut, extant
in 1643, as suggested by Finberg, ECW 178 – that was BL,
Harl. Chart. 43 C.8, \(v\). below, Appendix 2, +210. There
is therefore no reason to date 15 to 1040-2.
NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe G; s.xii med.): List of lands (in Hampshire, belonging to Winchester Cathedral), as follows -
100 hides at Chilcomb 1 (to Ciltancumba); 110 at Hurstbourne Priors 2 and Whitchurch 3 (to hyssseburnan, to hpitcyrcan); 40 at Overton 4 (to Uferantune);
10 at Highclere 5 (to Cleran); 40 at Alresford 6 (To Alresforada); 28 at Crawley 7 (To Crajelea); 20 at Wootton St. Lawrence 8 (To yudatuna); 10 at East Oakley 9 (To Aclea);
10 at the two Poolhamptons 10 (To tupam polhamatunan); 10 at Micheldever 11 (To Myceldefer); 10 at Candover 12 (To Endefer 8 ); 10 at Abbotstone 13 (Et abbodestun); 50 at Crundall 14 (To Crundelan);
10 at Bentley 15 (Et beonytlege); 17 at Droxford 16 (To Drocellesford); 10 at Boarhunt 17 and Havant 18 (Et byrhfunt, et hafunt); 30 at Fareham 19 (To Fearrham); 50 at Bishop's Waltham 20 and Micheldever 21 (To pealtham, et Myceldefer);
50 at Fawley 22 (To Falelea). Total given as 578 hides (fif hund hida 7. ehta. 7 hundseofontig h[ida]). 23 n.d. (1033 X 1066). 24

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1821; Finberg, ECW 179; Hart, Codex 3

EDITED: BCS 1161

1. See 236, nn. 2,3. Cf. 15. 2. See 218, n.2.
5. See 77, n.1. 6. See 51, n.1.
7. See 110, n.1. The 28 hides presumably includes Hunton, cf. 112, n.2.
8. See 207, n.1.

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a Sic, probably for Cendefer

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9. East Oakley was the subject of a (now-lost) charter (? of Æthelred Unræd) extant at Winchester Cathedral in 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo.73: Elredi Regis. Carta de Eastokley, xi hida boc, Saxon, pars carte (Sawyer 1818). It was not named in Domesday Book, but was later part of the cathedral priory manor of Manydown, v. The manor of Manydown, Hampshire, ed. G.W. Kitchin (Hampshire Record Society 10; Winchester, 1895), p.3 foll. It was probably the vill of Atteleye whose suit had been subtracted from the hundred of Chetley and Holsthatte by bishops of Winchester by temp. King Edward I (FrO, S.C.12/18/28 m.r.).


11. A huge estate at Micheldever belonged to the New Minster T.R.E. and T.R.W. (DB i, fo.42v) and was traditionally part of its endowment by King Edward the Elder (cf. BCS 596, 602, 604; Sawyer 360, 370, 374; all of which are of doubtful authenticity). It is possible, however, that the 10 hides referred to here was the Old Minster estate of Wonston (DB i, fo.41v) which stands on the stream called Micheldever. Cf. below, n.21.

12. See 122, n.1.


15. See 116, n.2. 16. See 197, n.1.

17. Boarhunt was held by the monks of the Old Minster T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 41v.


20. See 131, n.1.

21. Cf. above, n.11. This appears to have been an (unidentified) 12 hide estate on the stream called Micheldever, in some way appurtenant to Bishop's Waltham and, with the latter's 38 hides (v. 131), making a 50 hide unit.


23. The actual total of the various hidages given for individual estates is 615 hides. If however, as suggested by Finberg, ECW 179, hundseofontig 'seventy' in the total is in error for hundisseofon 'one hundred and seven', the total would read 615.

24. Poolhampton was not acquired until after 1033 (cf. 87, to Earl Godwine), but was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. (de vietu monachorum) and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo.41v. The hidage of Fareham was reduced from 30 hides to 20 by King Edward the Confessor (ib., fo.40v). That of Crondall was fixed at 50 hides in 979, according to 222.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Dies is þæs hagan boc on þincæstre. þæs healfan þæres at þrægentforda. þæs æcer splottes þæs þære to líð. þæs æþelred cining ge uf gelmihtigum þæs halgan apostolan petre þæs paule into ealdan mynnste on ece inhyrnesse.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the restoration by King Æthelred (Unræd), at the instance of Bishop Ælfheah (II), to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, for the use of the monks of the Old Minster, of possession (after the death of Wulfsige the priest) of a tenement (haga) in Winchester (pentana ciuitate), the reversion of which had formerly been given to the said church by the noblewoman (nobilis matrona) Ælfswith but which was unjustly alienated after her death. Also restoring half a fish-weir at Brentford (Æt BRÆGE; Middx.), with the acre-plot adjacent thereto.

A.D. 996. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF THE TENEMENT.

LISTED: Sawyer. 889; Finberg, ECW. 142; Hart, Codex 4

EDITED: KCD 1291

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The last three subscriptions in col. 2 have the designation dux in error for minister (Ægelmer, Ordulf, Wlfget). Several other subscriptions have probably been omitted.

MARGINAL NOTES (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.):

(i) Videas infra de la godebeZete. 113. 
(ii) Haza.
(iii) nota. de dono nobilis matrone Aelfswythe
(iv) braeþentforda.

(annotator 13; s.xvi): Nota libertatem in haga id est goodbegett.
a Sic, probably representing the first part of 
BREGENTFORDA, cf. RUBRIC; the exemplar was perhaps 
damaged at this point, or, alternatively, the name 
may have been divided at a line-end and the second 
part of the name omitted by scribe b in error during 
copying into the Codex.

1. From the bounds, this tenement was on the north side 
of High Street, (cypstræt), between Parchment Street 
(flæse mangara stræt) and Upper Brook Street (scylw 
pyrhtana stræt). For these streets, v. WEMA, pp.234-5.

2. The fishery at Brentford (Braynford) was confirmed to 
the cathedral priory by Pope Innocent III in 1205, 
v. Goodman Chartulary 45. In c. 1356 it belonged 
to the priory hordarian (ibid., 356) and is represented in 
medieval account rolls by payments of farm and rent 
to the hordarian from the fish-weir of Kew (Surrey), 
neat Brentford, between 1326-7 and 1532-3, v. Obed R, 
pp. 253-4, 257, 260-1, 264, 270, 273, 276, 279, 282-3, 
285, 290, 293, 296, 299, 302. The present grant is 
noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 979.

3. Æthelmær, thegn, v. Hart, ECONE p.287 (witnesses A.D. 
994 X 1005).

4. Ordwulf, thegn, v. ibid., p.352 (witnesses A.D. 975 X 
1005).

5. Probably Wulfgeat, son of Leofeca, thegn, v. ibid., 
pp. 366-7 (witnesses A.D. 986 X 1005).

6. A cross-reference to 226, another grant by King Æthelred 
Unræd of a tenement in Winchester. The medieval 
folioation is used, v. above, Part A, Section 1,e.

7. This note is in error, being a misinterpretation of 
that by annotator 4 (i, above) as identifying the 
present tenement with Godbegot (v. 226, n.2), rather 
than being just a cross-reference to the document 
which recorded the grant of Godbegot.

18; fo. 7; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Donatio Æðelredi regis 
de Celcesorcl quam dedit Sancto Æðelpolde et 
ecclesig Wintoniensi.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant 
by King Æthelred (Unræd) to the Old Minster, 
Winchester, dedicated to the Holy Trinity, of 1½ 
hides of land at Calshot¹ (Celcesord; Hants), for 
the making of fish-weirs; with a note that Bishop
Áethelwold has given a precious golden bracelet for the aforesaid property.

A.D. 980. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 836; Finberg, ECW 131; Hart, Codex 5

EDITED: KCD 626

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Osgar as episcopus in the subscriptions (fo. 7, l. 4) is in error for abbas (Hart, ECNE, p. 356). Several other subscriptions have probably been omitted.

1. Calshot was probably later included in the manor of Ower which was quitclaimed, as part of Bitterne, by the cathedral priory to the bishop in 1284, v. Cal Chart R 1257-1300, pp. 273-4. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 979.

19: fo. 7; Plate XVII; Cod. Wint. II

RUBRIC (scribe h; s.xii ex.): De portl'.

TEXT (scribe h; s.xii ex.): Writ of King Edward (the Confessor) declaring that he has bequeathed Portland (portland; Dorset), with all its appurtenances, to the Old Minster, Winchester (in to. gealden mynstre on lyncheastre) for the food and clothing of the monks.

n.d. (A.D. 1053 X 1066). 2 ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1154; Finberg, ECW 629; Hart, Codex 6

EDITED and TRANSLATED: Harmer, ASWrits 112

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: Edpard (fo. 7, l. 7 up) has been altered from Edpart; And (ibid.) has been substituted for the ampersand, which was erased; bi lyð (ib., l. 6 up) may stand for bi lymð, from bi lymð, v. Harmer, ASWrits, p. 387.
1. The present bequest, if genuine, was not complied with on the death of King Edward the Confessor; Portland was a royal estate T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo.75. It was, however, confirmed to the cathedral priory by King Henry I in 1100 X 1107, as given by King Edward (the Confessor), v. Galbraith 'Royal Charters' 18. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann. s.a. 1043 and in LI. According to a jury of 1194-5, the church of St. Swithun, Winchester, had had its liberties in Portland since the time of King Knut, v. Rotuli Curiae Regis, Rolls and records of the court held before the king's justiciar or justices, ed. F. Palgrave (Record Commission, '1835') i, p.68.


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20; fo.7v; Plate XVIII; Cod.Wint.III

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe 1; s.xiii7): Bounds between Crondall1 and Itchell2 (Crondale and Ichulle; both Hants).

  temp. King Richard (I; A.D. 1189 X 1199). ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1559; Hart, Codex 7


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1. See 185, n.4.

2. Itchell belonged to the bishop of Winchester as part of the estate of Crondall T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo.41. The present boundary is presumably that between two titheings of Crondall manor. Cf. 233.

3. With several misreadings.
TEXT (scribe b; s.xii mod.): Declaration recording an exchange (commutatio), made with the permission of King Edward (the Martyr) between Bishop Æthelwold and the community at the Old Minster, Winchester, and Ælfwine, son of Ælfsgie¹, and his mother Æthelhild, as follows -

the bishop and community gave to Ælfwine and Æthelhild 12 hides of land at Moredon¹ (mordune; in Rodbourne Cheney, Wilts.) which Ælfsgie had given the community at the Old Minster;

Ælfwine and Æthelhild gave to the bishop and community 2 acres of land with the adjacent stream, within the city of Winchester (intra ciuitatem Wintonie) and within the Old Minster's recently-enclosed precinct, together with the diploma (telligraphium) which had recorded its grant by King Elfred to Ælfwine's ancestors.⁴

n.d. (A.D. 975 X 979).⁵

LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 1376; Finberg, ECW 126; Hart, Codex 8

EDITED: KCD 1347

1. It is unlikely that this Ælfsgie was the beneficiary of 91, q.v., note 1.
2. See 91, n.2.
4. This diploma is now lost.
5. Dated by the reign of Edward the Martyr, 975-978 X 979.
NO RUBRIC.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Vernacular declaration recording the same exchange (gehwerf) as in 21; with the additional statement that there are four copies of the record — one with Ælfwine, a second in the Old Minster, a third in the New Minster, and a fourth in the Nuns' Minster.

n.d. (A.D. 975 X 979).¹

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1376; Finberg, ECW 126; Hart, Codex 8

EDITED AND TRANSLATED: Robertson, ASCharters 53

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: gera (fo. 8, 1.17) is probably for gerad 'manner, fashion', rather than (as Robertson, loc. cit.) gear 'year', since the OE phrase on þæt ylcan gerad would correspond to the Latin eodem tenore in 21; in fact, it appears to have been altered from gerad in the Codex.

¹ See 21, n.5.

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23; fo. 8; Plate XIX; Cod.Wint.III

NO RUBRIC.

TEXT (scribe m; s.xiii med.): Record of the acquisition by King Edward (the Elder) from Bishop Ælfric and from the community (æt Sãoh hipun)¹ at Winchester, of land and buildings (þæt þæm cirican. ðæt stærne slapern)² in the city, on which to build a monastery³ in exchange for St. Andrew's church⁴ and the enclosure (þone þorfeg)⁵ with which it was
endowed; with a note of a supplementary grant of land, near St. Gregory's church, made by the West Saxon counsellors (pitan) to the king for the same purpose.


LISTED: Sawyer 1443 (1); Finberg, ECW 33; Hart, Codex 9

EDITED: BCS 605; Birch, LVH, pp. 155-7 (from both the Codex text and the other MS., below); Harmer, EHD 16

TRANSLATED: Harmer, ibid.

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: beodærn (fo. 8, 1.12 up) is for beodaern, cigninges (ib., 1.15 up) for cyninges, crinig (ib., 1.18 up) for cynig, deormoð (ib., 1.5 up) for deormod, driu (ib., 1.8 up) for drīu, Ealdereð (ib. 1.5 up) for Eðelpeard, Eadpeard (ib., 1.6 up) for Eadpeard, eodmund (ib., 1.4 up) for Ceolmund, gamman (ib. 1.14 up) for geunnan, heorstan (ib., 1.5 up) for beorn[stan], Plemund (ib., 1.4 up) for Ple[gm]mund, simbganges (ib., 1.8 up) for ymbganges, Ælfrorð (ib., 1.6 up) for P[hitbrorð, Pulfrige (ib., last line) for Pulfige.

The witness-list is truncated, containing only twenty-four of the forty-one subscriptions contained in the other MS., below.

ANOTHER MS: BL, Stowe MS. 944, fo. 57rv (s.xi; Sawyer 1443(2))

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1. That is, the clergy of the bishop's household.

2. The 'wound' (?wattle) church and the stone dormitory were probably part of the site occupied by Grimbald during the reign of King Ælfræd, Y. LVH, p.4, and WEMA, pp. 313-14.

3. The New Minster, Y. WEMA, ibid.
4. The only recorded St. Andrew's church in Winchester was that formerly in Trafalgar Street.

5. This 'worthy' may either have been an urban tenement or a rural estate.

6. At the west end of the New Minster building, v. WEMA, p.316.


8. Although only the second half of the text survives in this MS, there is enough to make it seem unlikely that it was the exemplar for 23.

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24; fo.8v; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Dilatatio regis EadGari quam fecit tribus ecclesiis huius civitatis.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to the Old Minster, the New Minster, and the Nuns' Minster, Winchester, of the land adjoining their respective monastic buildings. A.D. 984 (? for 974)? LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 807; Finberg, ECW 101; Hart, Codex 10

EDITED: BCS 1302

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Some subscriptions may have been omitted. See also below, n.2.

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1. In connection with the enclosing of the three monastic precincts at Winchester after the Benedictine Reformation, v. WEMA, p.308. Cf. 25.

2. DCCCC. LXXXIII in the Codex may stand in error for DCCCC. LXXXI; HRH, p.231, gives the outside dates 968 x 974 for the subscriptions. In any case, it precedes 25 in date.
Record of the adjustment of jurisdiction between the three monasteries at Winchester and consequent exchanges of land and property, undertaken at the command of King Eadgar, as follows—

Bishop Æthelwold, on behalf of the community (hired) at the Old Minster, has granted two plots of land outside the south gate of the city to the New Minster, in exchange for a mill which stands on ground assigned to the Old Minster;

Abbot Æthelgar (of the New Minster), on behalf of his community, has granted one mill previously granted to him by the bishop, and another mill inside the city, to Abbess Eadgifu (of the Nuns' Minster), the king's daughter, in exchange for the nuns' watercourse recently diverted to the New Minster.

With a statement that there are three copies of the record; one deposited in each of the three monasteries.

n.d. (A.D. 974 x 975).

LISTED: Sawyer 1449; Finberg, ECW 121; Hart, Codex 11

EDITED: BCS 1163; Robertson, ASCharters 49

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid.

1. See HRH, p.223, where it is suggested (in spite of the different name-traditions) that Eadgifu was identical to St. Edith (Eadgyth), the daughter of King Eadgar by Wulfthryth.

2. Subsequent to 24, and before the death of King Eadgar.
RUBRIC (scribe c; s.xii. med.): HEC EST CLERONOMIA SVME TRINITATIS PETRIQVE APOSTOLORVM PRINCIPIS EIUSQVE COAPOSTOLI PAVLI QUAM EADGARUS REX VENERANDVS CRUCIS SIGNO RFNOURARE STUDVIT\textsuperscript{a} CILTANCVMBES DUNTUNES EBBLESBURNAN\textsuperscript{b} FREOLS BOC.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses). recording the restoration by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 100 hýdes of land at Downton\textsuperscript{2} (\textit{ET DVNTUNE}; Wilts.) and 30 hýdes of land in the Isle of Wight (\textit{in uecta insula}) at Calbourne\textsuperscript{3} (\textit{et dreâsecumb \textsuperscript{2}}), first granted by King Coenwealh\textsuperscript{4} and later confirmed by King Æthelberht\textsuperscript{5} but recently usurped unjustly by the king's predecessors; also the restitution of the privileged tenure of Chilcomb\textsuperscript{6} (\textit{cyltancumb}; Hants), which is to be held by the bishops of Winchester for the food of the community (\textit{familia}) at the said church.

n.d. (? A.D. 964).\textsuperscript{7} LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 821; Finberg, ECW 109; Hart, Codex 12.

EDITED: BCS 1146

a ci erased after STUDVIT

b The first part of this rubric (up to STUDVIT) probably describes the whole group of documents \textsuperscript{26-39}, which have many similarities of form and content, and which may have been copied from the same exemplar sub-document. This rubric and the rubrics to 27, 30-9 were probably not copied until after the TEXT of \textsuperscript{34-9} had been written by scribe c, having been left uncompleted by scribe a. Cf. 27, n.11.

1. Ebblesburnan is the former name of Bishopstone, Wilts., a constituent part of the hundred of Downton, v. 40, n. 3. It is not named in the TEXT of the present document, but would have been included in the 100 hides at Downton.

2. See 40, n. 1. King Eadgar's restoration is mentioned in 41; cf. also 39.


4. See 40; Winchester ann., s.a. 639; P; LC. II misreads Downton as Cometon.

5. This confirmation is not recorded elsewhere.

6. See 236, nn. 2, 3.

7. At the time of the Benedictine Reformation at the Old Minster, which is recorded ASC(A), s.a. 964, and occurred in the second year of Æthelwold's episcopate (963-84) according to the interpolation in ASC(B), s.a. 963.

27; fos. 9v-10; Cod. Wint. I (text) and II (rubric)

RUBRIC (scribe g; s.xii med.): FREOLS BOC TO CILTANCVMBE. a

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii 1): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restitution by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the Holy Trinity and the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, for the use of the monks of the Old Minster, of the privileged tenure of Chilcomb (CILTANCVMBES, b hereditarium libertatem; Hants) and of its beneficial hidation, each as granted by Kings Cynegils 2 and Coenwealh 3, and as later confirmed by Kings Ecgbeorht 4, Æthelwulf 5, Alfred 6, and Edward (the Elder) 7; also confirming the restoration of the Old Minster as a regular monastic institution. 8 A note at the foot records that a vernacular version has been prepared. 9

n.d. (?A.D. 964). 10 LATIN

LISTED: Sawyer 817(2); Finberg, ECW 110; Hart, Codex 13
EDITED: BCS 1147

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 10; s.xv): Confirmatio Monachorum in Vetus monasterium per Edgardum Regem. Et quod clerici seculares numquam introducentur

OTHER MSS: 11 (i) WCL, St. Swithun's Cartulary, part I, fos. 5V-6 (s.xiii; Sawyer 817(3))
(ii) BL, Harl. MS. 358, fos. 62V-63 (incomplete, s.xvi)
(iii) CCCC, MS. 110, pp. 299-300 (s.xvi; Sawyer 817 (1))

a For the date of this rubric, v. 26, note a

b Sic, the genitive OE form perhaps being copied from the vernacular version (v. note 9), which may hence have been drafted first. Cf. 58, note a.

1. See 236, nn. 2,3.
2. See Winchester ann., s.aa.608, 639, 837; P; LC.
3. Winchester ann., ibid.
4. This confirmation is not recorded elsewhere, apart from in 28.
5. See 236
6. Ibid.
7. See 190
8. See 26, n.7.
9. This vernacular version is probably represented by 28, q.v.
10. See 26, n.7.
11. An associated MS. (now lost) was extant at Winchester Cathedral in 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 8v; Eadgar Rex De Chilcomb, Ecclesie Winton, vide maledictiones. This is unlikely to have been the exemplar for 27, however, if 26-39 were copied from one exemplar sub-document, as their similarity of form suggests (v. 26, note a).
28; fo. 10; Cod.Wint.1

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Vernacular version of 27
n.d. (?A.D. 964).1 ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 817(4); Finberg, ECW 110; Hart, Codex 13

EDITED: BCS 1148; Robertson, ASCharters 38

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid.

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: cynepalh (fo. 10, l.19) is for

q.v., note 9.

1. See 26, n.7.

29; fo. 10rv; Cod.Wint.1

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restoration by King Eadgar, for the love of Bishop Æthelwold, to the cathedral church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 100 hides of land at Taunton (tantun; Somerset); first granted by a devout queen, augmented by King Æthelwulf at the time of his decimation, and given privileged status by King Edward (the Elder) in return for 60 hides of land - 30 at Banwell (at BANEPELLAN; Somerset), 20 at Stoke by Shalbourne (at SCEALDEBVRNAN. STOCE.; Somerset), and 10 at Crowcombe (at CRAPANCHMB; Somerset) - but recently seized by certain of King Eadgar's predecessors.8 With a note that 3 hides
of land in Charmouth⁹ (CEARN; Dorset), and 2 at Washford ¹⁰ (PETECEPÆ; Somerset) pertain to this estate.

n.d. (? A.D. 964).¹¹

LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 825; Finberg, ECW 509; Hart, Codex 14

EDITED: BCS 1149

MARGINAL NOTES (annotator 1; s.xiii): Tantun ¹²

(annotator 4, s.xiv ex.): confirmatio

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1. See 119, n.4. Cf. 39, 58, 60.
2. Queen Frithugyth, wife of King Æthelheard of Wessex, v. 119, nn. 1-4.
3. See 117, 128, and 236, n.4.
4. See 62 (20 hides only), and 118.
5. The 30 hides at Banwell must include the 10 at Compton, v. 118.
7. See 118, n.2.
8. Cf. Whitelock, ASWills 4 (Sawyer 1491; A.D. 955 X 958) in which Bishop Ælfscige of Winchester bequeathes Taunton to the king (Eadwig) who had leased it to him.
9. See 119, n.3.
10. The bounds of Washford are given below (70), following those of recorded appurtenances of Taunton, but it is not mentioned as the subject of any surviving pre-conquest grant. It is not named in Domesday Book, perhaps being included under Taunton (i, fo. 87v).
11. See 26, n.7.
12. The same annotator also altered the Latin word tantum, 'so great', in the text of the document to tantum.
RUBRIC (scribe c; s.xii med.): FREOLS BOC TO ALRESFORDA.¹

TEXT (scribe a; s.xiii): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restoration by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 40 hides of land at Alresford (ALRESFORD; Hants); as first granted by King Coenwealh² and confirmed by King Ecgberht³ but later leased by Bishop Denewulf to his kinsman Alfred⁴ bought back by Denewulf for 120 manceuses of gold⁵ then granted by King Eadred to Alfred's son.⁶ n.d. (? A.D. 964).⁷ LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 814; Finberg, EXW 111; Hart, Codex 15

EDITED: BCS 1150

a See 26, note a
1. See 51, n.1. 2. See Winchester ann. s.a. 639; P;IC.
3. See 54. 4. See 121.
5. This redemption is also mentioned in 50; q.v.
6. Alfred's son may have been Ælfric, the beneficiary of 52, q.v.
7. See 26, n.7.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restoration by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 10 hides of land (Highclere) at Clearan; Hants; as previously granted by King Æthelwulf at the time of his decimation, but later unjustly taken from the said church. n.d. (? A.D. 964).

LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 819; Finberg, ECW 112; Hart, Codex 16

EDITED: BCS 1151

a See 26, note a
1. See 27, n.1.
2. A grant of Highclere by King Æthelwulf is not recorded elsewhere. For the Decimations, v. 236, n.4.
3. See 26, n.7.

32; fo. 11; Plate XIII; Cod.Wint. (text) and II (rubric)

RUBRIC (scribe c; s.xii med.): FREOLS BOC TO VFERANTVNE.a

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restitution by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 40 hides of land (all in Hants) - 20 at Overton (at VFERANTVNE) with appurtenant woodland at Tadley (at TADANLEAGE), 15 at North Waltham (at peALTAM), and 5 at Bradley (at BRADANLEAGE);
as previously granted by the king's predecessors.\(^5\) n.d. (? A.D. 964).\(^6\) LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 824; Finberg, ECW 113; Hart, Codex 17

EDITED: BCS 1152

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The word predecessoribus has been omitted (fo. 11\(^v\), l.2.), cf. NOTE sub \(^3\).

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1. See 112, n.1.
2. Ibid., n.2.
3. Ibid., n.3.
4. Ibid., n.4.
5. See 112.
6. See 26, n.7.

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33; fo. 11\(^v\); Plate XIII; Cod. Wint. I (text) and II (rubric)

RUBRIC (scribe c; s.xii med.): PROLS\(^a\) BOC TO TICCEBVRNAN.\(^b\)

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restitution by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 60 hides of land (all in Hants) at Tichborne\(^1\) (at TICCEBVRNAN), Beauworth\(^2\) (at BEOPYRDE), and Ovington\(^3\) (at VFINOTVNE); as first granted by King Coenwealh.\(^4\) n.d. (? A.D. 964).\(^5\) LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 826; Finberg, ECW 114; Hart, Codex 18

EDITED: BCS 1153
a Sic, for FREOLS
b See 26, note a

1. See 126ab, n.1.
2. See 125, n.2.

3. 5 hides at Ovington was included in the list of appurtenances of Chilcomb, a. 1086 (15). It is not named in Domesday Book, being presumably included under Chilcomb (i, fo.41). The identification of EDINTVNE EBINTVNE (ib., fos. 40v, 43v) as Ovington, made in VCH Hants i, pp. 462, 474, is incorrect; these entries in fact refer to Yavington in Avington, v. 130, n.4.

4. No specific grant of these places by King Coenwealh is recorded elsewhere. All would, however, have been included within grants of Chilcomb and Alresford, which were said, in Winchester ann., s.a. 639, to have been made or confirmed by King Coenwealh.

5. See 26, n.7.

34; fos 11v-12; Plate XIII; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe c; s.xii med.): FREOLS BOC TO FEARNHAM.

TEXT (scribe c; s.xii med.): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restitution by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 60 hides of land at Farnham (FEARNHAM; Surrey) and 10 hides at Bentley (Et BEONETLEH; Hants); as previously granted by the king's predecessors.

n.d. (? A.D. 964). LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 823; Finberg, ECW 115; Hart, Codex 19

EDITED: BCS 1154

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: ADELWOLDO (fo. 12, l.12) is probably for ADELWOLDO.
RUBRIC (scribe c; s.xii med.): FREOLS BOC TO BEADDINTVNE.²

TEXT (scribe c; s.xii med.): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restitution by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 70 hides of land at Beddington (BEADDINTVNE; Surrey) with appurtenant woodland at CYSLESDVN (? Chessington, Surrey)², Tandridge³ (TENHRIC; Surrey), and LAKE⁴ (LACE; in Horley, Surrey); as previously granted by the king's predecessors.⁵ n.d. (? A.D. 964).⁶

LISTED: Sawyer 815; Hart, Codex 20

EDITED: BCS 1155

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: adelwoldo (fo. 12, l.22) is probably for ÆElwoldo.

a See 26, note a

1. See 188, n.1.

2. Chessington is noted in Domesday Book (i,fo.36v.) as having been appurtenant to Beddington T.R.E. Although the first element of the name CYSLESDVN is not identical to that in later spellings of Chessington, the second element is the same (OE dün; for Chessington,v. PN Surrey, p.72). It is possible that there has been a substitution of the first element. Chessington was still part of the manor of Beddington in 1545-6, v. PRO, SC2/204/34.

3. Tandridge was held by Thorbiorn from King Edward T.R.E. (DB i, fo.34v) and is not recorded elsewhere as dependent on Beddington.


5. See 188, n.1.

6. See 26, n.7.
RUBRIC (scribe c; s.xii med.): FREOLS BOC TO FERNHAMME.³

TEXT (scribe c; s.xii med.): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restitution by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 39 hides of land at Fareham¹ (ÆT FEARNHAM; Hants); as was granted in former times.² n.d. (? A.D. 964)³ LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 822; Finberg, ECW 116; Hart, Codex 21

EDITED: BCS 1156

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¹ Fareham belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 40v, where it is noted that its hidage was reduced from 30 to 20 hides by King Edward the Confessor on account of the Vikings. Cf. 16.

² No record of any earlier grants of Fareham survive.

³ See 26, n.7.

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RUBRIC (scribe c; s.xii med.): FREOLS BOC TO WEALTHAM.ᵃ

TEXT (scribe c; s.xii med.): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restitution by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 38 hides of land at Bishop's Waltham¹ (ÆALTHAM; Hants); which land had been granted by the king's ancestors in exchange for the fortification (oppidum) called Portchester² (porteceaster; Hants). n.d. (? A.D. 964)³ LATIN.
38; fo. 12v; Cod. Wint. II

RUBRIC (scribe 2; s.xii med.): FREOLS BOC TO TVIFYRDE
7 TO CRAFANLEA. 8

TEXT (scribe 2; s.xii med.): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restitution by King Eadgar, at the instance of Bishop Æthelwold, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 64 hides of land in 8 (sic) separate places (all in Hants), namely at Twyford (TvifyrDE), Crawley 2 (CRAFANLEA), Owslebury 3 (OSELBIRIG), Hensting (HEFESYLTING; in Colden Common), Horton 5 (HORTVN; in Bishopstoke), Bishopstoke 6 (SToce), Otterbourne 7 (OTERBVRNA), Chilland 8 (CEOLIGLOND; in Martyr Worthy), Easton 9 (easTVN), and Hunton 10 (HVNDERTVN); as previously granted by the king's predecessors. 11 n.d. (? A.D. 964). 12 LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 827; Finberg, ECW 118; Hart, Codex 23
EDITED: BCS 1158

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The word predecessoribus has been omitted (fo. 12v, l. 7 up), cf. NOTE sub 32.
2. See 110, n. 1.
4. Hensting is not named in Domesday Book.
5. Horton is not named in Domesday Book, but was probably included under Bishopstoke (i, fo. 40).
6. See 216, n. 1.
7. Otterbourne had been held by Cypping from the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and was dependent on Chilcomb; Ralph of Mortemer appears to have seized it T.R.W., v. DB i, fos. 41 (unnamed, sub Chilcomb) 46'y. Cf. 1.5.
8. Chilland is not named in Domesday Book, but was probably included under Martyr Worthy (i, fo. 41v).
10. See 110, n. 2.
11. See 110 (Crawley, Hunton). No record of grants by earlier kings relating to the other places named have survived.
12. See 26, n. 7.

RUBRIC (scribe c; s. xii med.): FREOLS BOC BE DARA MVNECA FOSTRE OF CILTANCUMBE. 8

TEXT (scribe c; s. xii med.): Diploma (lacking bounds, date, and witnesses) recording the restitution by King Edgar to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of lands unjustly taken from the said church, namely, Downton 1 (DUNTVN; Wilts.), Taunton 2 (TANTVN; Somerset), Alresford 3 (ALRESFORD; Hants), Highclere 4 (CLEARES; Hants), Tichborne 5 (TICCEBURN; Hants), Worthy 6 (VVORDIO; Hants), Fonthill Bishop 7 (FVNTREAL; Wilts), Bishopstoke 8 (STOKE; Hants), and Frensham 9 (FERMESHAM; Surrey). Also providing for the government of
relations between the bishops and the monks, and for the maintenance of the monastic life; the food of the monks is to be provided from the estate of Chilcomb \(^{10}\) (CILTANCVMBE; Hants). n.d. (? A.D. 964).\(^{11}\) LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 818; Finberg, ECW 119; Hart, Codex 24

EDITED: Wharton, Anglia Sacra i, pp. 218-20 (from the other MS., below); EC 1159 (from the Codex)

MARGINAL NOTES (annotator 2; s.xiii): duplici pastu monacho [rum]
(annotator 3; s.xiii/xiv): Nota. bene regatur [sic] et iterum sapienter disponant\(^{12}\)
(annotator 11; s.xv): (i) nota de Canoniciis secularibus et de episcopo eligendo
(ii) nota de Episcopo
(iii) Nota

ANOTHER MS\(^{13}\): (i) London, Lambeth Palace, MS. 183, fos. 22-3 (s.xv)

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a See 26, note a

b Sic, for VVORDIG.

1. See 40, n.1. King Eadgar's restoration is mentioned in 44; cf. also 26.

2. See 119, n.4. Cf. 29, 58, 60.

3. See 51, n.1.

4. See 27, n.1.

5. See 126ab, note 1.

6. Either Headbourne Worthy (v. 177, n.1) or Martyr Worthy (v. 180, n.1).

7. See 130, n.4.

8. See 216, n.1.

9. Frensham is not named in Domesday Book, probably being included under the bishop of Winchester's estate of Farnham, Surrey, (i, fo.51). It was within the manor of Farnham in 1282, v. Reg. Pontissara, p.389. Sawyer 818 and Finberg, ECW 119 identify FERMESHAM as Farnham but v. PNSurrey, p.177.
10. See 236, n.2.

11. See 26, n.7.

12. Cf. fo. 13, ll. 1-4 up: Hec eadem monachi communiter ad necessarios usus iure possideant perpetuo. et cum antistitis consilio ac iuuamine bene regant. et per prepositum fratribus cunctis necessarium, episcopoque uti regula precepit. cum omni humitate subjectum sapienter disponent.

The interlinear gloss of ut (ibid., l.17) with id est sicut was probably also by this annotator, as were alterations to the punctuation of the text.

13. Thomas Rudborne's Historia major Wintoniensis which quoted (book ii, chap. xii) the present document, apparently from the Codex text but with some interpolation.

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40; fos. 13v-14; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): CARTA REGIS CYNEWALC DE DVNTVNE.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Coenwealh of Wessex to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 100 hides of land at Downton (DVNTVNE; Wilts).

n.d.2 LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, BOTH OF DOWNTON AND OF BISHOPSTONE3 (of ebbles burnan; Wilts).

LISTED: Sawyer 229; Finberg, ECW 195; Hart, Codex 25

EDITED: KCD 985

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: burnocn (fo.13v, last line) is for burnan, exst (fo.14, l.9) for east, lex (fo.13v, last line) for lea, sceare (fo.14, l.10) for sceare, and ðes (ib., 1.6) for ðer.

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1. Downton belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W., apart from 2 hides (at Standlync, VCH Wilts ii, p.208) which had been alienated temp. King Knut, v. DB l, fos. 65v, 72, 73v. An estate there was bequeathed by King Eadred to the Old Minster in 951 X 955, v. Harmer, EHD 21 (Sawyer 1515). King Coenweall's grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 639; P. LCH (II misreads Dounton as Cometons). Cf. 26,39,41-4,120,190.
2. The subscriptions are anachronistic for a grant of King Coenwealh (643-72), being of A.D. 793 X 796, v. Finberg, ECW 195n.

3. Bishopstone was the detached upland part of Downton Hundred. It is unnamed, but included under Downton, in Domesday Book (i, fo. 65v), v. VCH Wilts ii, p. 84. Cf. 26 (note 1), 41-4, 123ab, 190.

41; fo. 14rv; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii1): RESTITUTIO REGIS EGBERHTI DE DUNTVNE.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii1): Diploma recording the restitution by King Ecgbeorht of Wessex to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 100 hides of land - 55 at Downton1 (in duntun; Wilts.) and 45 at Bishopstone2 (in EBLESBVRNAN; Wilts.); as first granted by King Coenwealh.5 Southampton (in omtune; Hants.), A.D. 826. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF EACH PART OF THE ESTATE.

LISTED: Sawyer 275; Finberg, ECW 199; Hart, Codex 26

EDITED: BCS 391

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Wlfrardi (fo. 14v, l. 10) is for Wlfrardi.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 2; s.xiii): confirmatio ministrorum

1. See 40, n. 1. The present grant is mentioned in 43-4.

2. See 40, n. 2.

3. See 40.
TEXT (scribe a; s. xii⁷): Diploma recording the restitution, by King Æthelstan to the see of Winchester, of the privileged tenure of Downton¹ (DVNTVN; Wilts.); as first granted by King Coenwealh.² A.D. 905 (for 931 X 934)³ LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, BOTH OF DOWNTON AND OF BISHOPSTONE⁴ (on ebles burnan; Wilts.).

LISTED: Sawyer 393; Finberg, ECW 236; Hart, Codex 27

EDITED: BCS 690

1. See 40, n. 1.

2. See 40.

3. The subscriptions are of A.D. 931 X 934. Æthelstan reigned in 924-39.

4. See 40, n. 3.

TEXT (scribe b; s. xii¹): Diploma recording the restitution, by King Eadred, at the instance of Bishop Elfheah (I) and in honour of the Holy Trinity, to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester,¹ of 100 hides
of land—55 at Downton\(^2\) (in DUNTVNE; Wilts.) and
45 at Bishopstone\(^3\) (in EBLESBVRNAN; Wilts.); as
first granted by King Coenwealh\(^4\) and confirmed by
Kings Cynewulf\(^5\) and Ecgbeorht\(^6\) but later diminished
by their successors.\(^7\)

A.D. 948. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF EACH PART
OF THE ESTATE.

LISTED: Sawyer 540 (2); Finberg, ECW 268; Hart, Codex 28

EDITED: Cf. BCS 862 and B. M. Facs. iii, 14, from the exemplar
MS. below. The textual differences between the
Codex text and the exemplar are shown below in
Appendix 3, q.v.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 11, s.xv): Confirmatio

EXEMPLAR MS: BL, Cotton Chart, viii.11 (? s.xi; Sawyer
540 (1))

1. Sic, the grant is made sancte dei ecclesie Wentana
ciuitate beato Petro apostolorum principi eiusque co
apostolo Paulo. ob reuerentie Trinitatis honore.

EALFHEAGU. eiusdem sedis pontifici impletrante. It
should probably read ... ob reuerentie Trinitatis honorem
consecrate..., as does \(17\), i.e. being a grant to the
church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity. The
error, copied from the exemplar (BL, Cotton Chart. viii, 11;
+43), stems from the use of ob with either the accusative
or the ablative in Medieval Latin, whereas in
Classical Latin it took the accusative, v. A Latin
dictionary edd. C.T. Lewis, C. Short (Oxford 1879, re-
printed 1969), p.1232. King Eadred's restoration of
Downton is mentioned in 44 and is noticed in Winchester ann.
s.a. 946; P; LC. Cf. also King Eadred's bequest of land
at Downton (v. \(40\), n.1).

2. See \(40\), n.1.

3. Ibid., n.3. The present grant is probably that noticed
in Winchester ann., s.a. 946, P, and LC, under the name
Husseburnam, Husseburne, in error for Eblesburnam.

4. See \(40\).
5. This confirmation by King Cynewulf is also mentioned in 44, but is not recorded elsewhere.

6. See 41.

7. Cf. 190, which mentions the acquisition by King Edward the Elder of a lease for life of Downton.

8. The text printed as BCS 863, and is in fact the bounds from 43 and does not exist independently.

9. See below, Appendix 2, +43.

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44; fos. 16-17; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): *Dis is bæs landes boc et duntune be æpelræd cynyæp edniæn gebocodaæ sanctæ Trinitati sanctæ pætre paulæ into ældan mynstran.*

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the restoration by King Æthelred (Unræd), at the instance of Bishop Elfheah (II) to the Holy Trinity and the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 100 hides of land - 55 at Downton 1 (et DUNTUNE; Wilts.) and 45 at Bishopstone 2 (et eblesburnan; Wilts.), as first granted by Kings Coenwealh 5 and Cynewulf 4, re-granted by King Ecgbeorht 5, restored by Kings Eadred 6 and Eadgar 7, but unjustly seized by himself in his youth. Done at Calne (et calne; Wilts.) and confirmed at Wantage (Janetinæg; Berks.), A.D. 997.

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF EACH PART OF THE ESTATE.

LISTED: Sawyer 891; Finberg, ECW 329; Hart, Codex 29

EDITED: KCD 698

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 3; s.xiii/xiv): *Nota de nominibus Regum.*
1. See 40, n. 1. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 979.

2. See 40, n. 3.

3. See 40.

4. See 43, n. 5.

5. See 41.


7. See 26, 39.

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**RUBRIC** (scribe b; s.xii\(^1\)) Pis is bara .v. hyda boc et Ebblesburna be Edi cyng gæbcodaæ pulfrycæ his begnæ on ece\(^2\) yrfæ

**TEXT** (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Wulfric, one of his proceræs, of 5 hides of land et. EBLESBURNAN. (? part Odstock, Wilts).\(^1\)

A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS\(^2\), AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, CONCERNING COMMON MEADOWLAND NEAR HOMINGTON\(^2\) (pip humming tun; Wilts).

LISTED: Sawyer 635; Finberg, ECW 279; Hart, Codex 30

EDITED: BGS 962

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**a** e- altered from o-

1. Odstock borders Homington, as suggested by the location of the meadowland, and is on the river Ebble. The boundary-point on ba greatan dic also occurs in 47 (on ða greatan dic), which probably relates to Stratford Tony, and in 49 (oða greatan dic), which probably concerns Combe Bissett. The dic was the earthwork, marked on the 1" O.S. as Grim's Ditch (SU 051220 to 127236), which the modern county boundary, between Hampshire and Wiltshire, follows here. The present grant may relate only to the western part of Odstock, which in 928 (139, q.v.) and T.R.E. (DB i, fo. 73v) was assessed at 12 hides. There is no record of Winchester Cathedral having ever owned Odstock in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3,a(ii).

2. See preceding note.
46; fos. 17v-18; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is para v. hyda boc at Eblesburnan pe Eadred cyng gebocode elfsige on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadred to Elfsige, his fidelis homo, of 5 hides of land et EBLESBURNAN (? Fifield Bavant, Wilts). A.D. 947. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 522; Finberg, ECW 265; Hart, Codex 31

EDITED: BCS 832

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47; fos. 18-19; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is para v. hyda boc at Eblesburnan pe Æthelræd cyng gebocode Ælfgar his begne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unred) to Ælfgar, his fidelis minister, of 5 hides of land at EBBLESBURNÆ (? Stratford Tony, Wilts). A.D. 986. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 861; Finberg, ECW 320; Hart, Codex 32

EDITED: KOD 655
Stratford Tony is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii). The bounds given here differ almost completely from those in 45-6, 49, but some of those in 47 also occur in 40, 42-4 (Bishopstone) and 49 (? Coombe Bissett). The final boundary-point (stratford) does not appear to be at the site of the village of Stratford Tony but is more likely at the north-west corner of the parish. The point on ða greatan dic probably refers to a part of the earthwork Grim's Ditch further west than those in either 45 or 49; cf. 45, n.1.

48; fo. 19rv; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): Dis is þara v. hydā boc at eblesburnan þæ Eadwig cyng þæocode þælfri cylinders his pægene on ecē yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Ælfric, his fidelis minister, of 5 hides of land at EBLESBURNAN (? Fifield Bavant, Wilts). A.D. 957. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 640; Finberg, ECW 287; Hart, Codex 33

EDITED: BCS 1004

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: the designation of Ælfeah as dux (fo. 19, 1.5 up) is probably in error for minister, v. Robertson ASCharters, p.338.

1. See 46, n.1.

49; fos. 19v-20; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): Dis is þara v. hydā boc at eblesburnan þæ Eadgar cyng þæocode byrhisæ his pægene on ecē yrfe.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Beornsige (BYRNSIge), his minister, of 5 hides of land at EBLESBVRNA (¿ Coombe Bissett, Wilts).


LISTED: Sawyer 696; Finberg, ECW 292; Hart, Codex 34

EDITED: BCS 1071

1. Some of the points in the bounds also occur in 47 (? Stratford Tony), but in reverse order. For ða greatan dic, v. 45, n. 1. Coombe Bissett is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in Domesday Book. The bishop of Winchester owned one third of a knight's fief at Combe, Wilts, in 1300 (Cal Inq PM Edward I 20-8, no. 632), but this tenure, if in fact at Coombe Bissett, may have been coincidental. On documents in the Codex relating to alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

2. Clætinc is probably to be identified with the lost Clatinges (DB I, fos. 44v, 46) in Fordingbridge Hundred, Hants, adjacent to Coombe Bissett. Woodland there was said to be inutilis T.R.W. (ibid., fo. 46).

50; fo. 20[RV]; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Donum et restitutio siue confirmatio regis Eadwardi de Alresforda ad uetus cenobium.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the restitution by King Edward (the Elder) to Bishop Frithstan of Winchester, at his request, of 40 hides of land at Alresford (ALRESford; Hants); as first granted to the church of SS. Peter and Paul (Winchester), by Kings Coenwalh (CENWAlh), Ine, and Ecgbeorht, later forfeited through the debauchery of a lessee,
but bought back by Bishop Denewulf. Bishop Frithstan and his successors are forbidden henceforward to lease church estates to laymen.

A.D. 909. LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 375; Finberg, ECW 41; Hart, Codex 35

EDITED: BCS 623

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 9; s.xv): Nota bene de accommodacione bonorum ecclesie

a Sic, for GENWALh; cf. 28, NOTE
1. See 51, n.1.
2. See Winchester’ann., s.a. 639; P; LC.
3. See 51.
4. See 51.
5. The lessee referred to may have been Alfred, the beneficiary of 121, q.v.
6. This redemption is also mentioned in 30, q.v.

51; fos.20V-21; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii°): Donum Ine regis de Alresforda ad uetus cenobium.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii°): Diploma recording the restitution by King Ine (of Wessex) to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 40 hides of land at Alresford (ALRESford; Hants); as first granted by King Coenwealh.

A.D. 701. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 242; Finberg, ECW 2; Hart, Codex 36

EDITED: BCS 102

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The name of the donor INE (fo.20V,17up) is an alteration; it is written over an erasure (? CUTHRED; cf. below, n.3).

2. See Winchester ann., s.a. 639; P; LC.

3. This date is in conflict with the subscription of Bishop Daniel (of Winchester, 705-44). The subscription of King Cuthred (of Wessex, 740-56) should not appear, either in 701 or in company with that of King Ine (cf. NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT, above). The indiction given (14) is, however, correct for 701.

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52; fo. 21rv; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is bara xl. hyda boc at Alresforda ðe Edrig cynig gaboc wþaelfrice his pægne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Elfric, his familiarissimus fidelis, of 40 hides of land at Alresford (ET Alresforda; Hants).

A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 589; Finberg, ECW 79; Hart, Codex 37

EDITED: BCS 938

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a yr- altered from yr-

1. Elfric was possibly the son of Ælfred, who was the beneficiary of 121 and a kinsman of Bishop Denewulf of Winchester (v. 30). King Eadred (946-55) is said in 30 to have granted Alresford to Ælfred's son.

2. See 51, n.1.
53; fos. 21r-22; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): TERMINI ALRESFORDE

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Bounds of Alresford (to alresforde; Hants).

n.d. ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1557; Hart, Codex 38

EDITED: BCS 939

1. See 51, n.1.

54; fo. 22; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): RENOUATIO REGIS EGBERHTI DE ALRESFORDA

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the restitution by King Ecgbeorht to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 40 hides of land at Alresford (Alresford; Hants); as first granted by King Coenwealh.

n.d. (? A.D. 825-6) LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 284; Finberg, ECW 14; Hart, Codex 39

EDITED: BCS 398

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 2; s.xiii): pro ministris altar

1. See 51, n.1. King Ecgbeorht’s grant is mentioned in 30 and 50.

2. See Winchester ann., s.a. 639; P; LC.

3. The witnesses are the same as those in 149, q.v., note 2.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii\textsuperscript{1}): \textit{Dis is \textipa{bara feoper hyda boc \at \textipa{pibiclea be Eadwig cyng gæbocode alfpoldæ his begææ on ece yrfrw}}}

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Elfweald, his fidelis minister, of 4 hides of land at Withiel Florey\textsuperscript{1} (\at \textipa{pibiclea}; Somerset).

A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 596; Pinberg, ECW 473; Hart, Codex 40

EDITED: BCS 960

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: \textit{Acta est} (fo. 22\textsuperscript{v}, l. 16 up) is for Acta est, \textit{Indiatione} (ib.) for Indictione, and \textit{to cf nulfes} (ib., l. 16) for to cynulfes.

\textsuperscript{1} See 119, n. 2.

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RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii\textsuperscript{1}): \textit{Dis is \textipa{seo boc be æhelstan cyng gæbocode fryðestane bisceope to pibiclea \at to cearn bis syndon tantunes land}}

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the restitution by King Æthelstan, for Bishop Frithustan of Winchester, of the privileges of the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, as granted by King Æthelheard\textsuperscript{1}. Also restituting 4 hides of land for swine pasture at Withiel Florey\textsuperscript{2} (\textipa{pibiclea}; Somerset) and 3 hides of land for salt production at Charmouth\textsuperscript{3} (\textipa{cearn}; Dorset); which 7 hides had been forfeited for felony and were granted by King Æthelheard, at the request of his wife Queen Frithugyth\textsuperscript{4}, as appurtenances to
the estate of Taunton⁵ (tantun; Somerset) which is now in the possession of the see of Winchester. A.D. 938⁶ LATHN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, BOTH OF WITHEIL FLOREY AND OF CHARMOUTH.

LISTED: Sawyer 443(2); Finberg, ECW 438; Hart, Codex 41

EDITED: Cf. BCS 727 and B.M. Facs. iii, 6, from the exemplar MS, below. The textual differences between the Codex text and the exemplar are shown below in Appendix 3, q.v.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 2; s.xiii): Nota pro ministris de pascuis pecorum et sal... et... Co...

EXEMPLAR MS: BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 17 (? s.xi; Sawyer 443(1))⁷

1. Presumably in relation to the tenure of Taunton, Somerset, cf. 119.
2. See 119, n.2. 3. Ibid., n.3.
4. Ibid, nn. 1,4. 5. Ibid., n. 4.
6. This date is impossible for the appearance of Bishop Frithustan, who died in 932 or 933, v. O'Donovan, 'Episcopal dates', part ii, pp. 109-11. The present document is also (mis)dated in quo anno bellum factum est. in loco qui bruninga feld dicitur ubi anglis victoria data est de caelo., a reference to the battle of Brunanburh (A.D.937). It was apparently a Winchester tradition, in the twelfth century, to misdate this battle to the year 938. The presence of this same error in the exemplar (+56; v. below, Appendix 2), which has been dated to the eleventh century, provides yet earlier evidence for the error. See further, A. Campbell, The battle of Brunanburh (1938), p.47, n.3; pp. 63-4; Appendix IV, A.2. Note, however, that the charter evidence has been redated since Campbell wrote. Cf., below, 228.
7. See below, Appendix 2, +56.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^1\)): Pis is ðæs landes boc æt tantune de Eadred cing ednipon ðæsbocode sanctæ Trinitatis sanctæ petriæ 7 paulæ in to ealdan mynstræ

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Diploma recording the restitution by King Eadred, at the instance of Bishop Elfheah (I), to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 130 hides of land at Taunton\(^1\) (TANTVNE; Somerset); as first granted by Queen Frithugyth to the Holy Trinity and SS. Peter and Paul,\(^2\) augmented by King Æthelwulf,\(^3\) and later restored by King Edward (the Elder) with privileges bought from him by Bishop Denewulf for 60 hides of land in four different places.\(^4\) A.D. 947.

LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 521; Finberg, ECW 459; Hart, Codex 42

EDITED: BCS 831.

1. See 119, n.4.
2. Ibid., nn. 1,4.
3. See 117, 128.
4. See 62 (relating to the 20 hides at Stoke by Shalbourne only), and 118.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^1\)): Eadgares cyningæs freols boc to tantune.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Declaration recording the restitution by King Eadgar, in honour of the Holy Trinity and SS. Peter and Paul, to the cathedral church of Winchester, of the privileged tenure of Taunton\(^1\) (TANTVNES\(^3\) libertatem, tantunes freols; Somerset); as first granted by King Edward (the Elder),\(^2\) and later restored to Bishop Elfheah(I) by the king's
predecessors. Further recording that Bishop Æthelwold gave 200 mancuses of gold and a silver cup weighing five pounds to King Eadgar, and 50 mancuses of gold to Queen Ælfthryth, for this confirmation of privileges, as in former times King Edward (the Elder) had been given 60 hides of land for their concession - 10 hides at Crowcombe⁷ (æt cræwancumbæ, æt cræpæcumbæ; Somerset), 10 at Compton⁸ (æt cumbtune; Somerset), 20 at Stoke by Shalbourne⁹ (scealdeburnan stoce; Wilts.), and 20 at Banwell¹⁰ (æt bananwylle, æt bænæpille; Somerset) - some of which lands were given by King Edward to the community at Cheddar¹¹ (on ceoDre, æt ceoDre; Somerset) in exchange for land at Carhampton¹² (carintum; æt carintune; Somerset).

Cheddar (æt ceoDre; Somerset), A.D. 978 (?for 968).¹³

 LATIN AND ENGLISH VERSIONS¹⁴ WITH LATIN SUBSCRIPTIONS.

LISTED: Sawyer 806 (1,2); Finberg, ECW 510; Hart, Codex 43

EDITED: BGS 1219-20; Robertson, ASCharters 45 (English version, and witness-list)

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid. (English version)

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: oipurgednesse (fo. 24v, l.12 up)

is for apurgednesse. See also below, note a.

a Sic, the genitive OE form in the Latin version perhaps being copied from the English version which may hence have been

1. See 119, n.4. Cf. 29, 39, 60. 2. See 62, drafted first.

3. See 57, King Eadred's restitution at the instance of Bishop Ælfheah.

4. The Latin version is ambiguous about whether the cup was given to King Eadgar or to Queen Ælfthryth, but in the English version (and in 60 below) it was clearly given to Eadgar.

5. Queen Ælfthryth later gave testimony about a transaction, regarding one of Taunton's dependencies, which occurred at this time, v. 61.

6. Cf. 62 (relating to Stoke by Shalbourne only), and 118.

7. See 118, n.2.
8. Ibid., n.3.
9. See 62.
10. See 118, n.4.
11. Note that the present document was dated at Cheddar. The community there, the estate at Carhampton, and King Edward the Elder, are all named in association in King Alfred's will (Harmer, EHD 11, cf. ibid., p.96; Sawyer 1507).
12. See preceding note.
13. The document is also dated in the tenth year of Eadgar's reign (959-75), which is consistent with 968-9. The datable subscriptions are of A.D. 964 X 970.
14. The English version has many linguistic variants to 60.

59; fo. 25IV; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Dis is bera feopær hyda boc æt pibiglea þæ EagarÆ cyng hæfð gebocodÆ cenulfe on ece yrfræ

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Coenwulf, his fidelis hoom, of hides of land at Withiel FloreyÆ (æt pibiglea; Somerset).
A.D. 961. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 697(2); Finberg, ECW 484; Hart, Codex 44

EDITED: Cf. BCS 1072 and B.M.Facs. iv,11, from the exemplar MS., below. The textual differences between the Codex text and the exemplar are shown below in Appendix 3, q.v.

EXEMPLAR MS: BL, Harl. Chart. 43 C.2 (s.x²; Sawyer 697(1))²

ANOTHER MS: BL, Harl. MS. 596, fo.16IV (s.xvii; Sawyer 697(3))

a Sic, for Eadgar
b Altered from gebocod
1. See 119, n.2.
2. See below, Appendix 2, +59.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Libertas tantonie ab Edgaro rege renouata confirmata.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Vernacular record of the restitution recorded in 58, q.v.
Cheddar (et ceodre; Somerset), A.D. 978 (?for 968).

ENGLISH WITH LATIN SUBSCRIPTIONS.

LISTED: Sawyer 806(3); Finberg, ECW 510; Hart, Codex 43
EDITED: ECS 1220

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 5s xiv): shwre (x2).

1. As above, 58, n.13.
2. The present document has many linguistic variants to the English version of 58.

61; fo. 26rv; Cod.Wint.I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Declaration, in the form of a letter addressed to Ælfric, archbishop of Canterbury, and Ealdorman Æthelweard, recording the testimony of Ælfryst about an estate at Ruishton (risctun; Somerset), as follows - at the time of King Eadgar's restoration to Bishop Æthelwold and the see of Winchester, of the privileged tenure of Taunton (TANTVN; Somerset), a certain Leofric and his wife Wulfgyth, a kinswoman of Ælfryst, had been granted, at the instance of Ælfryst and of Leofric's sister Ælfswith, a life tenure of Ruishton by Bishop Æthelwold, with reversion to Taunton, in exchange for Leofric's title-deed to 'Ruishton'; the allegation that Leofric's title-deed was taken from him by force by Bishop
Ethelwold and Ælfthryth is denied.

n.d. (A.D. 995 X 1002)

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1242; Finberg, ECW 523; Hart, Codex 45

EDITED AND TRANSLATED: Harmer, ASWrits 108

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: mine (fo. 26v, 1.4.) is for nune.


2. Ealdorman of the Western Provinces and probably the chronicler of that name, v. Harmer, ASWrits, p. 555. See also 185, n. 9 and 187, n. 11.

3. Widow of King Eadgar, v. Harmer, ASWrits, p. 551. Cf. 58, 60, in which she is said to have received a payment in connection with confirmation of the privileged tenure of Taunton.

4. See 128, n. 1.

5. See 119, n. 4. Cf. 29, 39, 58, 60.

6. This title-deed has not survived.

7. For the date, v. Harmer, ASWrits, p. 524.

62; fos. 26v-27; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^1\)): Commutatio facta et Stoce be scealdeburnan pro libertate tantonie a Denewulfio Edwardo regi\(^a\)

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Diploma recording the grant by Bishop Denewulf and the community (familia) at Winchester to King Edward (the Elder) of 20 hides of land at Stoke by Shalbourne\(^1\) (et 't' stoce 'iuxta scealdeburnan'; Wilts.) in exchange for privileges for the monastery at Taunton\(^2\) (TANTVN; Somerset). Bickleigh (Bicanleag; Devon), A.D. 904. LATIN.
NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of byrhnelm (fo.27,1.) as dux is probably in error for abbas (or OE abbd), and those of Pithbord and Deormod (ib.,11.2,3) are probably for minister; cf. those in 23 (11.1,6,5 up).

1. Stoke by Shalbourne may be represented by Stokke House in Bedwyn, v. VCH Wilts ii, p.87. It is not separately entered in Domesday Book. Cf. following note.

2. The present exchange (with 40 hides elsewhere) is mentioned in 29,57-8,60, none of which, however, mention the monastery at Taunton, but take the privileges to have been associated solely with the tenure of the estate there. Cf. also 118.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is pecoc be pam be rihtan be ligab into tantune.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Declaration recording the fiscal and legal dues owed in A.D.1066 (on pam timan be EAD)erD cing pes cucu 7 dead) to Taunton (into TANTVNE; Somerset) by its dependencies (all in Somerset), namely from Nynehead (e t nigon hidon), Oake (e t acán), Tolland (of ta álande), Upper and Lower Cheddon Fitzpaine (of tpam cedenon), Ford (of ea forda; in Norton Fitzwarren), Hele (e t hele), 5 hides at Bagborough (e t bagga beorgan), Lydeard St. Lawrence (of lidigerde), hylle (Hill Farrance or Bishop's Hull), and 1½ hides at Rich's and Treble's Holford (e t tpam holaforda).

n.d. (A.D. 1066 X 1086)
LISTED: Finberg, ECW 544; Hart, Codex omits

EDITED: Robertson, ASCharters, Appendix i, 4

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: hiýerc (fo. 27V, 1.1) is for hipesc.

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a Sic, for seo
b hem altered to ham
c Sic, for ge rihtan

1. Those mentioned are — attendance at moot, borough-rights, cyricscatt, forseteall, fyrdwite, grithbryce, hamsocn, hearth-penny, hundred-penny, handfangenetheol, the ordeal, and tithing. On these, see Robertson, ASCharters, pp. 485-7 and Harmer ASWrits, pp. 73-85. Cf. DB i, fo. 87V.

2. The Latin equivalent of this phrase (die qua rex. Edwardus. fuit vivus et mortuus) occurs as a recurrent formula in the Exon Domesday in places where T.R.E. was used in the Exchequer volume, v. DB iv, p.xiv.

3. See 112, n. 4.
4. See 65, n. 3.

5-6. Oake and Tolland are listed in Domesday Book (i, fo. 87V) as dependencies of the bishop of Winchester’s manor of Taunton.


8,9. Ford and Hele are similarly listed in Domesday Book, loc.cit. Cf. 10,11.

10-13. Bagborough, Lydeard St. Lawrence, hylle and Holford are similarly listed in Domesday Book, loc.cit.

14. For the date, v. Robertson, ASCharters, p.485.

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RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Bis sánnd ba englican land
gamere to tantune

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Bounds of land at Ruishton
   TO RISCTUNE; Somerset).
   n.d. ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 352(1); Hart, Codex 47

EDITED: Turner, 'Some Old English passages'
This rubric was perhaps copied from the heading to a file consisting of the exemplars of 64-70.

1. See 128, n.1.

65; fo. 27v; Cod. Wint. I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Memorandum concerning the leasing of estates (in Somerset) dependent upon Taunton into TANTVNE; Somerset, as follows -

the estate at Nynehead (at nigon hidum) was leased to Wulfhere Cidding for a term of three lives, in return for a payment of 20 shillings a year to Taunton and the loyalty of the successive tenants to the current lord of the church (pæt hy fuligdon bæm ðe ðonne ðere cyricean hlaford þære);

the estates at Stoke St. Mary (at stom) and Ruishton (at rysectune) were granted by Bishop Esne to his kinsman Deorheah and kinswoman Denethryth, in return for a food rent;

the estate at Hestercombe (ät heg steald cumbe; in Cheddon Fitzpaine) was granted by Bishop Esne to his kinsman Wynsige, in return for the dues owed to Taunton.

n.d. (c. A.D. 900).

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1819; Finberg, ECW 417-19 Hart, Codex 48

EDITED: Turner, 'Some Old English passages' 2

1. See 64, note a. 2. See 119, n. 4.

3. Nynehead is listed in Domesday Book (i, fo. 87v) as an appurtenance of the bishop of Winchester's manor of Taunton. Cf. 63, n. 4.

4. Wulfhere Cidding occurs as a witness to 123b, probably of A.D. 902.

7. Bishop Esne occurs as a beneficiary of King Alfred's surviving will (Harmer, EHD 11; Sawyer 1507), but is otherwise unknown. Turner, 'Some Old English passages', p.123, suggests that he may have been a suffragan in the diocese of Winchester or in that of Sherborne.


66; fo. 27v; Cod.Wint.I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii1): Bounds of land at Kingston2 (to cincgtune; near Taunton, Somerset). n.d. ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1571; Finberg, ECW 547; Hart, Codex 49

EDITED: Turner, 'Some Old English passages' 3

1. See 64, note a

2. Kingston is not named in Domesday Book, but was probably included under the bishop of Winchester's manor of Taunton (i, fo.87v).

67; fos. 27v-28; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC1(scribe b; s.xii1): To TaNTUNe

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii1): Bounds of the estate of Taunton2 (Somerset).

3 n.d. ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 311(2); Finberg, ECW 410; Hart, Codex 50

EDITED: Turner, 'Some Old English passages' 4
1. Cf. also 64, n.1.

2. See 119, n.4.

3. There is no reason, however, to connect (as in Sawyer) the present document with King Æthelwulf's grant of Taunton (117; Sawyer 311(1)).

4. See 117, MARGINAL NOTE. The medieval foliation is referred to here; on this, v. Part A, section 1e.

68; fo. 28; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC¹ (scribe b; s.xii¹): To pibiclea.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii¹): Bounds of land at Withiel Florey² Somerset).

n.d.³ ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 254(2); Finberg, ECW 383; Hart, Codex 51

EDITED: Turner, 'Some Old English passages'

1. Cf. also 64, n.1.

2. See 119, n.2.

3. There is no reason, however, to connect (as in Sawyer) the present document with King Æthelheard's grant of Withiel Florey (119; Sawyer 254(1)).
71; fo. 28; Cod. Wint. 1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): To CEarnel

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Bounds of land at Charmouth (Dorset).

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 254(2); Finberg, ECW 383; Hart, Codex 51

EDITED: Turner, 'Some Old English passages' 6

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: hengster (fo. 28, l. 12 up) is for hengstes.

1. Cf. 64, n. 1.
2. See 119, n. 3.
3. There is no reason, however, to connect (as in Sawyer) the present document with King Æthelheard's grant of Charmouth (119; Sawyer 254(1)).

70; fo. 28; Cod. Wint. 1

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Bounds of land at Washford (TO fecedforda; Somerset).

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1572; Finberg, ECW 548; Hart, Codex 52

EDITED: Turner, 'Some Old English passages' 7

1. See 64, n. 1.
2. See 22, n. 10.
RUBRIC (scribe 2; s.xii¹): Dis is þæra fiftyna hyda land hoc to pypmynstre be Eadpeard cyng æ bocode sanctæ petra æ sanctæ paulæ in to ealdan mynstræ.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii¹): Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Confessor) to SS. Peter and Paul at the Old Minster, Winchester, of 15 hides of land at Pitminster¹ (PIPMYNSTER; Somerset). A.D. 1044. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 1006; Finberg, ECW 531; Hart, Codex 53

EDITED: KCD'774

1. See 72, n.2.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii¹): Pis is ðæra sextunæ hyda land hoc at pipingmynstrate be Æðelstan cyng æ bocode Elfheageæ his þægna on ece yrfeæ.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii¹): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelstan to Elfheah¹, his fidelis minister, of 16 hides of land at Pitminster² (PIPINGmynstre; Somerset); for 200 staters of gold and silver. A.D. 938. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 440; Finberg, ECW 439; Hart, Codex 54

EDITED: BGS 729

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: searrescumbes (fo.29v, 11.14-12 up) is for fearrescumbes, cf. 73 (fearrescumbes, fo.30v, 1.17). See also below, note a.
1. This Elfheah was probably also the beneficiary of 73, q.v.

2. Pitminster belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 87v. According to Winchester tradition, it was given to the Old Minster by Queen Elfgifu Emma for the soul of King Harthaknut. Winchester ann., s.a. 1040; P. LC misinterprets this and states that Pitminster was given by King Harthaknut himself. Cf. 71, 72.

73; fos. 30-1; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii1): Eisd is bara .xvi. hida boc at pipingmynstre\textsuperscript{a} be Edmund cing gebocode Elfeg\textsuperscript{b} his \textsuperscript{d}egne on ece yrfa\textsuperscript{b}

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii1): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadmund to Elfheah\textsuperscript{1}, his fidelis minister, of 16 hides of land at Pitminster\textsuperscript{2} (et PIPPINGMYNSTRE; Somerset).

A.D. 941. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 475; Finberg, ECW 444; Hart, Codex 55

EDITED: BCS 770

\textsuperscript{a} Sic, for piping-

\textsuperscript{b} yr- altered from \textsuperscript{f}-

1. Cf. 72, n.1.

2. Ibid., n.2.

74; fo.31rv; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii1): Eisd is para .x. hida land boc et pest clearan bæ Eadgar cyning gebocode ælfjine his \textsuperscript{d}egne on ece yrfa\textsuperscript{b}
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Elfwine\textsuperscript{1}, his valde fidelis minister, of 10 hides of land at Highclere\textsuperscript{2} (at PEST CLEARAN; Hants).
A.D. 959. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 680; Finberg, ECW 89; Hart, Codex 56
EDITED: BCS 1051

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: hlef (fo.31, last line) is for hlep.

LOST EXEMPLAR: Extant at Winchester Cathedral in A.D.1643,
\textsuperscript{v} WCLI, Book of John Chase, fo.75\textsuperscript{v}; 959 Carta Edgari Regis .de Westclere

1. Elfwine was probably the successor tenant to Bishop Elfsige I (ob. 959; the beneficiary of 75), although the present document is a grant of bookland not a lease. Elfwine may have been the young kinsman (unnamed) to whom Bishop Elfsige bequeathed the reversion of Highclere in his will (Whitelock, ASWills 4; Sawyer 1491). Elfwine may also have been the Agelwynus dux or Ailwinus dux who, according to P and LC, gave Highclere to the Old Minster; perhaps he merely confirmed its reversion under the terms of 75. Hart, EGNE9, p.277 suggests that Elfwine was probably identical with the discthgen of that name, and brother of Ealdorman Elfheah, the testator of 185, q.v.

2. See 77, n.1.

\textsuperscript{75}; fos. 31\textsuperscript{v}-32; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Dis is para .x. bida boc et cleran be Eadred cing gæbocode ælfsigæ biscope feoper manna dæg. 7 æftar heora daga in to ealdan mynstræ

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadred to Bishop Elfsige (I)\textsuperscript{1} of Winchester, of 10 hides of land at Highclere\textsuperscript{2} (CLEARAN; Hants) 'for the period of Bishop Elfsige's and three subsequent lives,'
with reversion to St. Peter's, Winchester, for the provision of clothing for the clergy (fratres).

A.D. 955. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 565; Finberg, ECW 77; Hart, Codex 57

EDITED: BCS 905

LOST EXEMPLAR: Extant at Winchester Cathedral in A.D. 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 8; Edredi Regis Donacio facta Aelsige Episcopo pro terris vocatis Cleram, Saxon.

1. Bishop Aelfsige bequeathed Highclere in his will to three unnamed kinsfolk, one of them perhaps being Elfwine the beneficiary of 74 (q.v., note 1). For another bequest by him, v. 185, n. 4.

2. See 77, n. 1.

3. Cf. above, n. 1.

76; fos. 32-3; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii\textsuperscript{1}): \textit{Pis is bara xv. hida boc \textit{at clearan} pæ edmund cyng sæbocode ælfspīpe on ece yrfe}

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadmund to Elfswith, a certain religiosa femina, of 15 hides of land at Burghclere\textsuperscript{1} (at CLEARAN; Hants). A.D. 943. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 487; Finberg, ECW 62; Hart, Codex 58

EDITED: BCS 787

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: \textit{secle} (fo. 32\textsuperscript{v}, l. 11 up) is for \textit{setle}. 

\textsuperscript{1}
Burghclere is not named in Domesday Book. The manor belonged to Winchester cathedral priory in 1129, at the time of Bishop Henry of Blois's consecration. Bishop Henry restored it to them before his death in 1171, and it was confirmed to them by King Henry II in 1171 and by Pope Alexander III in 1172, v. Goodman, Chartulary 3, 14, 26, 42.

77; fo. 33rv; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Donum Cuthredi regis to Clearan
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King Cuthred (of Wessex) to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 10 hides of land at Highclere\textsuperscript{1} (CLERAN; Hants).
A.D. 749 (? for 748)\textsuperscript{2}, LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS:

LISTED: Sawyer 258; Finberg, ECW 5; Hart, Codex 59
EDITED: BCS 179

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The bounds have been misplaced within the subscriptio.

1. (10 hides at) Highclere was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 41. It may have been given, or confirmed, to the Old Minster by the beneficiary of 74 (q.v., note 1). King Cuthred's grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 735. Cf. 16, 31, 39, 74-5, 78. [sic]
2. Cynéric, nobiles/prosapiæ, among the witnesses, was probably the Ætheling (? son of King Cuthred) who was killed in 748 (ASC, s.a.).
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Confirmatio regis Edwardi
.x. hidarum de clera ad uetus monasterium

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the restitution by King Edward (the Elder), at the request of Bishop Frithstan, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 10 hides of land at Higholere\(^1\) (CLERAN; Hants).

n.d. (A.D. 909).\(^2\) LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 383; Finberg, ECW 46; Hart, Codex 60

EDITED: BCS 628

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: corporis (fo.33V, 1.13 up) has been corrected from corroris; cyrmanna (ib., 1.5 up) is for cympanna; scir (ib.) is for scip.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 10; s.xv): Nota h[ic]de diuicione episcopatus et...
NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: *locis* (fo. 34, 1.8 up) has been corrected from *lolis*, *pio sato* (fo. 34v, 1.7 up) from *pio rato*, *satoris* (ib.) from *ratoris*, and *somata* (ib., 1.8 up) from *romata*; *δj. ses* (ib., 1.11 up) stands for *δỵses*.

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a Sic, ? in error for *abbode*, v. sub TEXT; but cf. below, RUBRICS to 161, 162-4, 166-8, 171, 172, 174a, and above, Part 8, section 4b (ii).

1. Ecchinswell was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 41v. It was restored to the cathedral priory by Bishop Henry of Blois in 1171, v. Goodman, *Chartulary* 3.

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80; fos. 35v-36; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): *Dis is para .lxv. hida boc et meone bæ Eadgar cinig gebo cordæ eadpifæ* his ealdan moder on ece hyrfæ

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to his grandmother Eadgifu of 65 hides of land at East Meon (et MEONE; Hants); as granted in an earlier charter given into the said king's keeping by Eadgifu but since lost.

n.d. (? A.D. 959). LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

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LISTED: Sawyer 811; Finberg, ECW 92; Hart, Codex 62

EDITED: BCS 1319
1. Eadgifu was the widow of King Edward the Elder, v. Hart, ECNE, p.315. Cf. 82, n.1.

2. See 85, n.2.

3. Wulfhelm, the name of the archbishop of Canterbury (926-41) given in the subscriptions, may have been an error in the exemplar for Beorhthelm (acceded and deprived in 959); as the Codex has Pulhelmvs for P, it appears likely that the name Wulfhelm was also in the exemplar. The other datable subscriptions are of A.D. 959 X 963.

4. On a boundary-point, v. 133, n.2.

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81; fo. 36\(^v\); Plate VI; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^1\)): Dis is bara \(_{viii.} \) hida boc
\(\text{et Embesham. be Eadgar eging gæbocode gode} \)
Sanctæ Andrēæ in to meone on ece yrfaæ

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to the church of St. Andrew, East Meon\(^1\) (\(\text{et MEONE; Hants}\)) of 8 hides of land at Ambersham\(^2\) (\(\text{et EMBRESHAM; Sussex, formerly Hants}\)). A.D.963. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 718; Hart, Codex 63

EDITED: ECS 1114

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Byrhtferd dux (fo.36\(^v\); l.4 up) is in error for Byrhtnoð dux.\(^3\)

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1. Cf. 85 , n.2.


82; fo. 37rv; Plates VI, VII; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii1): Dis is seo boc at meone

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii1): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelstan to Ethelgeard1, his fidelis minister, of 12 hides of land at West Meon2 (at MEONE; Hants). MIDDLETVM2 (unidentified, 'Middleton' or 'Milton'), A.D. 932. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 417; Finberg, ECW 49; Hart, Codex 65

EDITED: KCD 1107; BCS 689 (incomplete)
NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: iucunditatem (fo.37v, 1.18 up) 
has been corrected from ricunditatem, iudeis 
(fo.38, 1.8) from rides, and rotigere (ib.,1.12) 
from uotigere. See also below, notes a-g, 3.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 3; s.xiii/xiv): Monach[orum] (X2)

a. Sic, for Dis
b. Sic, for Ægelgeardæ, v. sub TEXT

c. MIDDELTIM, last I subpuncted, y overline; probably 
for MIDDELTVN. but the correction is incomplete.

1. Æthelgeard was also the beneficiary of 83, 96, 98, 103, 
104ab, 109, 203ab. A bequest by him of Botwell; 
Berks, to the New Minster survives (Whitelock, ASWills 
6; Sawyer 1496) and he was mentioned as a benefactor 
in LVH, p.22 (Æthelgeard præn). On him, v. Whitelock, 
ibid., p.117; and Hart, ECNE, p.285.

2. West Meon belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. 

3. The indiction given (2) is in error for 5. This may 
be a copying error of II for V.

4. With 'Æthelweard' in error for 'Æthelgeard', v. above, 
ote note b.

84; fos.38v-39; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^1\)): Dis is bara l. hida boc at 
meone ba Edig cing gæbocode Eadric his bægne on ece 
yræ

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Diploma recording the grant by 
King Eadwig to Eadric \(^1\); his fidelis minister, of 50 
hides of land at East Meon\(^2\) (at MEONE; Hants). 
A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS\(^3\).
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Elfheah (fo.39, l.13 up) as dux is probably in error for minister, v. Robertson, ASCharters, p.338; the overline gloss of ṭh (fo.39, l.1) as autem is probably by annotator 3 (s.xiii/xiv).

1. Eadric may have been the brother of Ealdorman Elfheah, the testator of 185 (q.v.), see Hart, ECNE, p.318.
2. See 85, n.2.
3. On a boundary-point, v. 133, n.2.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Bis is para.xxii. hyda boc et meone bæ Egbyrht cing gebocde Wlfþarde a his reue on ece yrfa

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Egbeorht of Wessex to Wulfheard, his praefectus, of 22 hides of land (at East Meon) on both sides of the River Meon (iuxta amnem ubi incole appellant 'Meone'... ex utraque parte fluminis; Hants).

ac leah (unidentified, ? Kent), A.D. 924 (? for 824).

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 283; Finberg, ECW 10; Hart, Codex 67
EDITED: BCS 377
a  Sic, for Wlfharde, cf. sub TEXT

b Sic, for amnem

1. Wulfheard was probably the ealdorman of that name who was one of the leaders of an army sent into Kent by King Ecgbeorht in 823 and who defeated a Viking band at Southampton in 837. He died in the latter year, v. ASC, s.aa. Cf. below, n.3.

2. The estate concerned was the western part of that later called East Meon. Another early estate-unit here was the 34 hides granted, as part of an exchange, by Ealdorman Hemele to King Beorhtric of Wessex in 786 X 793, v. BCS 258 (Sawyer 269). Bishop Alfwine of Winchester (1032-47) is said in medieval Winchester tradition to have given 'the two Meons' (? one of them Seolescumb, v. 210) to the Old Minster out of his own bookland (de patrimonio suo). v. P (cf. LC). Another part of East Meon was probably given to the Old Minster by King Edward the Confessor, v. Winchester ann., s.a. 1043. Bishop Stigand of Winchester held most of East Meon ad opus monachorum T.R.E., but this had passed to the king by 1086; the remainder was held by the bishop of Winchester in demesne at both dates, v. DB i, fos. 38, 40. The estate was restored to Winchester Cathedral in 1136, v.2, 2. Cf. 13, 80-2, 84, 210.

3. Ac leah may have been the place of that name (? in, or near, Kent) at which southern English synods were held in 782 X 783, 787, and 810, v. Powicke and Fryde, p.548. This was perhaps also the same as the site (in Surrey) of the battle at Aclea in 851 between a West Saxon army and a Viking one, v. ASC (A, D, E, F), s.a.; (B, C), s.a. 853. The present grant may thus have been made in recognition of Wulfheard's military actions in Kent, v. note 1.

4. The datable subscriptions are of A.D. 824 X 833. The regnal year (23) and indiction (2) are possible for 824.

86; fo.40rv; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Dis is bara v. hida boc at Polhamatunæ bæ Eadig cing gæbocodæ byrnrice his begnæ on ece yrfe

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Beornric, his fidelis minister, of 5 hides of land at Poolhampton\textsuperscript{1} (\textit{Et POLEHAMETVNE}; Hants).

A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.
1. See 88, n.1.

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87; fos. 40v-41; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is bara x. hida boc et Polhamatun pe Cnut ding gebocodæ GodWine urle on ece yrfæ

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Knut to Godwine, his familiaris dux, of 10 hides of land at Poolhampton (POLHEMATVN; Hants). A.D. 1033. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 970; Finberg, ECW 156; Hart, Codex 69

EDITED: KCD 752

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1. Godwine was earl of Wessex from 1018 to 1053. On him, v. Hart, ECNE, pp. 339-40. Earl Godwine and Bishop Ælfwine of Winchester each appear to have been associated with both Poolhampton and Millbrook, v. 88, n.1; and 156-7. Cf. also 92 (n.4.), 93 (n.9).

2. See 88, n.1.

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88; fo. 41rv; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is bara x. hyda boc et Polhamatunæ Ældricææ on ece yrfæ

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadmund to Æthelthryth, a certain religiosa
a Sic, for ædelærde

1. Poolhampton was held by Ralf, the son of Seifrid, from the bishop of Winchester T.R.W; it had been de victu monachorum T.R.E., v. DB i, fo.41v. According to medieval Winchester tradition, Poolhampton had been given to the Old Minster by Bishop Ælfwine (1032-47), v. P, LC. Cf. 16, 86-7.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Wynsige, his fidelis minister, of 20 hides of land at Moredon 1 (AT MORDVNE; in Rodbourne Cheney, Wilts.).
A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 638; Finberg, ECW 282; Hart, Codex 71
EDITED: BCS 983

1. See 91, n.2.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Eadwine \(^1\), his fidelis minister, of 20 hides of land at Moredon\(^2\) (Et MORDVNÉ; in Rodbourne Cheney, Wilts.).

A.D. 968. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 763; Finberg, ECW 306; Hart, Codex 72

EDITED: BCS 1217

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: transcurso (fo. 42\(^v\), l.5) has been corrected from transcurro.

1. Eadwine was probably identical with the thane of the same name who received a grant of the same estate from King Eadgar in 962, the record of which was later preserved at Abingdon, v. BCS 1093 (Sawyer 705). Cf. 91, n.2.

2. See 91, n.2.
1. Alfsige may have been an ancestor of Elfwine who occurs in 21. It is unlikely, however, that he was the Alfsige who was stated there to have been Elfwine's father, because the latter granted 12 hides at Moredon to the Old Minster, while the present grant is of 20 hides and subsequent grants to Wynnige (89, A.D. 956) and Eadwine (BCS 1093, Sawyer 705, A.D. 962; and 90, A.D. 968) were also of 20 hides.

2. The Old Minster's 12 hide estate at Moredon was acquired from someone called Alfsige (v. preceding note) before 975 X 979, when it was alienated in exchange for land within the city of Winchester, v. 21. Estates at Moredon were also held in the eighth century by Malmesbury Abbey and in the early eleventh by Abingdon Abbey, v. BCS 185, KCD 1305 (Sawyer 260, 918); cf. 90, v. n. 1. It was in lay hands T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fos. 70v, 71v, 72v. Cf. 21-2, 89-90.

3. The bounds are said, in their introduction, to be of an estate of 16 hides at Moredon. They are, however, the same as those in 89-90 (both 20 hides).

92; fo. 43v; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): CYROGRAPHVM

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Declaration recording the agreement (pa fore pearde) made between Bishop Elfwine and the community at the Old Minster, Winchester, and Osgod, as follows-

the bishop and community have leased to Osgod the estate at Adderbury (Et EADBVRGe byrig; Oxon.) for his life, with reversion, undiminished, to the Old Minster;

Osgod has granted to the bishop and community the estate at Wroxall in the Isle of Wight (Et proces heale ... binnan piht).

With a note that there are three copies of this declaration - one in the Old Minster, another with
the bishop's (or bishops') charters,(mid beas bisceopesb. land bocan), and a third held by Osgod.

n.d. (A.D. 1043 X 1044).7 ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1391; Finberg, ECW 159; Hart, Codex 74

EDITED and TRANSLATED: Robertson, ASCharters.98

a Sic, for fore pearde b Sic, for bisceopes

1. The exemplar seems to have been a triple chirograph, cf. below, n.5.

2. Osgod may have been Osgod Clapa who was outlawed in 1046, v. Robertson, ASCharters, pp. 418-19, 433.

3. See 939 n. 4.

4. According to Winchester ann., s.a. 1043, Wroxall was given to the Old Minster by King Edward the Confessor. This may be true, and although no royal diploma of King Edward survives to record such a grant, 92 does include his subscription. Possibly Osgod had been the king's tenant of Wroxall and was here being compensated for its loss with a life lease of the Old Minster estate of Adderbury. Wroxall belonged to the king T.R.W. (2½ hides) and had apparently been held by Earl Godwine T.R.E. (5 hides), v. DB i, fo.39. Perhaps Earl Godwine had leased it from the Old Minster. He also seems to have held two other Old Minster estates, those of Millbrook and Poolhampton, Hants, v. 87, n.1; and 156.

5. As implied by the rubric, v. above, n.1.


7. For the date, v. Robertson, ASCharters, p.433.
TEXT (scribe a; s. xii¹): Declaration recording the will of Æthelstan Atheling², with bequests of land as follows -³

of estates at Adderbury⁴ (Æt eadburge byrig; Oxon.), Steeple Morden⁵ (Æt MORDVNE; Cambs.), and Marlow⁶ (Æt marrelafan; Bucks.), each obtained from his father (King Æthelred Unræd), to the Old Minster, Winchester;

of the estate at Hollingbourne (Æt holungaburnan; Kent), except for the suling which he has given to Sigefrith, and the estate Æt garpal dintune (unidentified; ? Kent) to Christ Church, Canterbury;

of the estate Æt rythera felda⁸ (? Rotherfield, Hants) to the Nuns' Minster, Winchester;

of the estate at Chalton (Æt cealctune; Hants), except for the 8 hides which he has given to Ælfmæ⁹ his servant (ciht), and the estates Æt norptune ('Norton', unidentified; ? Oxon.) and at Mollington (Æt mollintune; Oxon.) to his father King Æthelred;

of his estates in East Anglia (inna east englan) and the estate Æt peacesdele⁹b (Æ Pegsdon, Beds.) to his brother Eadmund⁹;

of the estate at Hambledon⁸ (Æt hamelendune⁸; Hants) to Ælfmæ, who had formerly held it;

of the estate Æt cuntune ('Compton', unidentified) to Godwine⁹, the son of Wulfnoth its former owner;

of the estate Æt pest tune ('Weston', unidentified), which he had bought from his father, to his fosterMother Elfswith;

of the estate Æt heorulfestune (? Harleston, Suffolk) to Ælfwine his chaplain (messe preosta⁴); of the 8 hides at Catherington (Æt catringatune; Hants) to Ælfmæ his steward (discegn);

of the estate at Hockliffe (Æt hocgan clyfe; Beds.) to Sigefrith;
of the estate at Tewin (Et typingan; Herts.) to Æthelweard the Stammerer (stámera) and Lyfing;

to Leofstaný, brother of Leofwine Cwatt, the landed property taken from his brother;

to Leofmær at Bygrave (Et biggrafan; Herts.) the estate taken from him;

to Godwine the Driveller (drefela) the 3 hides Æt luteýares heale (? Ludgershall, Bucks);

to his staghuntsman (headeor húnta) the stud Æn colung ricge (unidentified; ?Surrey).

Several of the above beneficiaries were also granted bequests of treasure, armour, or horses. Other bequests consisting of such personal property alone were granted to the following: the New Minster, Winchester; Shaftesbury Abbey (sceftebyrig: Dorset); Ely Abbey (héliq; Cambs.); his brother Eadwig; Bishop Elfsige (II, of Winchester); Eadric, son of WynflEed; Æthalwine (Ægelwine) his servant (cniht); Ælfnoth his sword-polisher (spurþ pita); and Ælfric Æt bertune.

n.d. (A.D. 1015). ENGLISH WITH LATIN INVOCATION.

LISTED: Sawyer 1503(5); Finberg, ECW 151 (part); Hart, Codex 75

EDITED: Whitelock, ASWills 20

TRANSLATED: Whitelock, ibid., and Whitelock, EHD 130

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: peopan (fo. 44v, l.5) has been altered from peopan. See also below, notes a - g.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 14, ? John Chase; s.xvii): this is after fol. 48.
OTHER MSS: (i) BL, Stowe Chart. 37 (s. xi); Sawyer 1503(1))
(ii) Canterbury, Dean and Chapter Library, Chart. Ant. H.68 (s. xi); Sawyer 1503(2)
(iii) 102, below, q.v. (s. xii); Sawyer 1503(6)
(iv) Canterbury, Dean and Chapter Library, Reg. A, fos. 142-3 (s. xiii; Sawyer 1503(3))
(v) ibid., Reg. E, fo. 43 (s. xiii; Sawyer 1503(4))

a hrythera, altered to rythera by erasure
b Sic, for p-
c homelandene, u written above penultimate e
d Sic, for preosta . e Sic, for typ-
f Sic, for &-
g Sic, for spurd pita

1. This rubric shows that the exemplar of 92 was originally one part of a chirograph, as is BL, Stowe Chart. 37, but v. below, n. 15.

2. Æthelstan was the son of King Æthelred Unræd, v. Whitelock, ASWills, pp. 167-8.

3. In the following, notes have only been supplied on estates which subsequently came into the possession of the Old Minster.

4. Adderbury ha(l been bequeathed c. 950 by one Wynflæd to a certain Eadweald, probably her grandson, v. Whitelock, ASWills 3 (Sawyer 1539). It was leased by Bishop Elfwine and the community at the Old Minster to Osgod for life in 1043 x 1044, v. 92. It belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 155. The present bequest is noticed in P, LC.

5. Steeple Morden was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., and belonged to Winchester Cathedral T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 190. The present bequest is noticed in P, LC. Cf. 5.

6. Marlow appears to have been alienated from the Old Minster by 1066, v. below, Appendix 4, s.n. There is no record of this bequest in P, LC.


8. Hambledon was divided into two holdings T.R.E., both held by laymen, v. DB i, fos. 44V, 46V; and cf. 211. It was granted by King Henry II to Winchester Cathedral in 1154 as an appurtenance of East Meon, v. 13. See also Chidden in; 132, n. 2.
9. Godwine may have been he who later became earl of Wessex, the beneficiary of 87, 156, v. Whitelock, ASWills, p. 171.

10. This identification is more likely than that of Ludgershall, Wilts., suggested PNWilts, pp. 367-8, if the following place is in Surrey, v. below, n. 11.

11. Cf. the lost Colynge (1307, 1331), PN Surrey, p. 401. Note also that in 1403 a theft occurred on the road between Winchester and London at Colynge, v. HRO, 34/EX/TC9, m. 22d. The forms for this Surrey place are closer to the spellings of the place concerned in the present document than are those of Coldridge Wood, in Collingbourne Kingston, Wilts., suggested as its location by PNWilts, p. 344.

12. Bishop Ælfsige was consecrated in 1014, according to Whitelock, ASWills, p. 167. The statement in F. Barlow, Edward the Confessor (1970), p. 30, n. 3, that Ælfsige witnessed charters of A.D. 1011 and 1012 (Sawyer 924, 929) is incorrect, v. editions in Sawyer, Burton Charters 34, 36. The note on Bishop Ælfsige, Hart, ECNE p. 269, appears to be incorrect also.

13. For the date, v. Whitelock, ASWills, p. 167. For an attempt to put the date back to 1012, v. Barlow, loc. cit. in note 12, above.

14. This is a cross-reference to 102, q.v., MARGINAL NOTE. The medieval foliation is used on this, v. above, Part A, section 1, e.

15. MSS (i) and (ii) are single-sheets which seem, from their endorsements, to have been at Christ Church, Canterbury, by the twelfth century. Neither are linguistically close enough to the respective Codex texts to be identified as the exemplar of 93 or of 102, q.v. MS (i) is one part of a chirograph, as was the exemplar of 93, v. above, n. 1.

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94; fos. 44y-45; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): Bis is bara. xxx. hide boc at pitanigae bæ Edgar cing gæbocode eldon higne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Ælhelm, his fidelis minister, of 30 hides of land at Witney (Æt PYTANNIGE; Oxon.). A.D. 969. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF APPURTENANT MEADOW LAND Æt hengestes ike.
1. Witney belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 155. According to medieval Winchester tradition, it was given to the Old Minster by Bishop Alfwine (1032-47), v. P, LC; cf. 95.

2. This place (Hengstesei) was mentioned in the Eynsham cartulary (Davis 399) in c. 1172-90, v. The cartulary of Eynsham Abbey, ed. H.E. Salter (Oxford Historical Society 49,51; Oxford, 1906-8) i, p.109. The spelling Hengestesei, given in FNOxon, p.334, from Salter, loc.cit., is in error.

95; fos. 45-6; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is hars. xxx. hide boc at pitanigæ be EadWard cing gebocode Alfwine biscope on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Confessor) to Alfwine, his familiaris episcopus, of 30 hides of land at Witney (PITTANNIGÆ; Oxon). A.D. 1044. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 1001; Hart, Codex 77

EDITED: KCD 775

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: esceres (fo.45, l.12) is for eecenes. The respective designations of Alfwine, Alperd, Syperd, Leofsige, Elfsige and Elfsan (fo.46, ll.17-22) as dux are in error for abbas, as correctly given in 71 (fo. 29, ll. 21-6). See also below, note a.
1. Bishop Ælfwine of Winchester, v. 94, n. 1. He was also the beneficiary of 157, 160, 210, 225, and a party to 92.

2. See 94, n. 1.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): Dis XXX. hide boc at beorhtanpille be Eadred cing gebocode Æthelgeard his begne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadred to Æthelgeard, his fidelis minister, of 30 hides of land in three separate places - 10 hides at Brightwell (Et BEORHTANPILLE; Berks.), 15 at Sotwell (Et SUTTANpille; Berks.), and 5 on the island called Mackney (MACOANNIG; Berks.) surrounded by the river called gybhild (Kibble Ditch, Berks.) - also of 46 acres of land around the fortification (castellum) at Wallingford (Weltingaforfd; Berks.), of which 36 acres are arable and 10 are meadow.

A.D. 945 (for 946 X 950). LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF THE 30 HIDES, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF THE 46 ACRES AND OF OTHER APPURTENANCES.

LISTED: Sawyer 517; Hart, Codex 78

EDITED: BCS 810

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: Some words have been omitted before ford (fo. 46v, l. 19; cf. 98, fo. 48, l. 5); temere (ib., l. 18) is for temese. See also below, note a.
1. See 83, n. 1. Cf. 109, a grant by King Eadred to Æthelgeard, of 10 hides and 46 acres at Mackney, Sotwell, and Wallingford, dated 948.

2. See 97, n. 2. Cf. below, n. 5.

3. Cf. BCS 988 (Sawyer 641), a grant by King Eadwig to Æthelgeard, of 15 hides at Sotwell in 957, which was later preserved at the New Minster. Æthelgeard bequeathed Sotwell to the New Minster (Whitelock, ASWills 6; Sawyer 1496) which owned it T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 59v. Cf. 102; and below, n. 5.

4. Mackney is not named in Domesday Book, probably being included under the bishop of Winchester's estate of Brightwell (i, fo. 58). Cf. 109 (v. above, n. 1.).

5. Bishop Walkelin of Winchester held 27 tenements in Wallingford T.R.W. which were appurtenant to the episcopal estate of Brightwell, v. DB i, fos. 56, 58. There were also then 8 tenements in Wallingford appurtenant to the New Minster estate of Sotwell, v. ibid., fo. 59v.

6. The dating clause is misplaced after the king's subscription in the Codex text of the present document and is apparently erroneous. Although the indiction given (3) is correct for 945, King Eadred did not accede until 946. The datable subscriptions, apart from the king's, are of A.D. 944 X 950. All the witnesses also occur in 98, of A.D. 947.

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**TEXT (scribe a; s. xii)**: Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelwulf of Wessex to the church, of one tenth of his lands in return for the singing of 50 psalms and 2 masses each Sabbath day - one mass for himself and another for his bishops and ealdormen (duces) who approved the grant; also recording the same king's grant to Bishop Swithun (of Winchester) of 30 hides of land at Brightwell (BeorhtAWILLE; Berks.), to be held
by Bishop Swithun and his successors to provide funds for the subsistence of worthy foreign pilgrims, with the provision that, when such pilgrims are lacking, such funds are to be given to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, to pay for the refreshment of the poor.

Wilton (WILT; Wilts.), A.D. 854. LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 307; Hart, Codex 79

EDITED: BCS 474

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: festi (fo. 47, l.11 up) has been corrected from ferti; perfeci (ib., l.20) has been corrected from perreti. The interlinear gloss of WILT (ib., l.8 up) as Wylton is by annotator 14 (s.xvii, ?John Chase; cf. ?LOST EXEMPLAR, below). See also below, notes a, b.

MARGINAL NOTES (annotator 10; s.xv): (i) Nota de decima parte ecclesiis concessa per adulphum regem Swithuno episcopo presente

(ii) quod quolibet die sabbati cantarentur 1 spalmi et due Misse pro hac donatione

(iii) libertas sancto Swithuno concessa et suis successoribus

?LOST EXEMPLAR: possibly the document extant at Winchester Cathedral in A.D. 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo.73v; Donum Auulf Regis, in Saxon, factum in solemnitate Paschali cum consilio suorum, uidelicet [decimam] partem terrarum sui regni ad ministris Ecclesie. Note the gloss, above, NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT; but cf. 179.
a hi erased before xxx
b f erased beneath penultimate letter

1. On King Æthelwulf's decimation, v. 236, n. 4.

98; fos. 47v-48; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii¹): Dis is para .x. hide boc at beorhtangylle pe Ædred cing gbocode Æpelsaeda his begne on éce yrfa.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii¹): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadred to Æthelgeard¹, his fidelis minister ac miles, of 10 hides of land at Brightwell² (declaratam fontem ... nunc ... BEORTANWILLE; Berks.). A.D. 947. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 523; Hart, Codex 80

EDITED: BCS 830

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: temære (fo. 48, l. 5) is for temæse. See also below, note a.

a Sic, for Æpelgeardæ, cf. sub TEXT.
1. See 83, n.1.
2. See 97, n.2.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii⁰): *Dis is bara .vii. hidæ boc at Harwellæ be Eadgar cing gebocodæ Elfricæ his begne on ece yrfæ\n
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii⁰): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Elfric, his minister, of 7 hides of land at Harwell (HARAYILLE; Berks). A.D. 973. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, BOTH OF THE 7 HIDES AND OF APPURTENANT MEADOW LAND.

LISTED: Sawyer 790; Hart, Codex 81

EDITED: BCS 1292

1. See 101, n.1.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii⁰): *Disis bara .xvii. hidæ land boc æt hareville be Æthelred cing gebocod Ætelricæ his begne on ece yrfæ.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii⁰): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unred) to Æthelric, his dilectus minister, of 17 hides of land at Harwell (At HAREPILLAN; Berks). A.D. 985. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 856; Hart, Codex 82

EDITED: KCD 648

a Æth, b erased d b erased before cing

1. See 101, n.1.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii)
Dis is bara vii. hide boc at Parapylle be Eadgar cining gebocode Elfstane, his bægne on ece yrfa.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Elfstan, his familiarissimus miles, of (7 hides of) land at Harwell (At HARANPYLLE; Berks).
A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, BOTH OF THE 7 HIDES AND OF APFURTENANT MEADOW LAND.

LISTED: Sawyer 672; Hart, Codex 83
EDITED: BCS 1183

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a Sic, for harapylle

b The size of the estate is omitted from the description, but given in the rubric and the introduction to the bounds.

1. An estate at Harwell belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. (15 hides) and T.R.W. (10 hides), v. DB i, fo.58. There were two other estates there at both dates: one of 6 hides held by Wulfric T.R.E. (3 hides held by Roger of Ivry T.R.W), and another of 5 hides held by Aki T.R.E. (2 hides held by Roger of Ivry from Earl William T.R.W); v. ib. fo.62v. Cf. 99-100.

2. The dating-clause is misplaced, before the bounds, in the Codex text of the present document and is anachronistic. Although the indiction given (14) is correct for 956, Eadgar did not become king of Mercia and Northumbria until 957, and did not become king of Wessex as well until 959, while 101 is dated in the first year of his imperium. Dunstan, who subscribes as archbishop of Canterbury, was not translated from London until 960. The other datable subscriptions are of A.D. 956 X 959.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Declaration recording the will of Æthelstan Ætheling with bequests of land and personal property as in 93, q.v.
n.d. (c.a.d. 1015).† ENGLISH.2

LISTED: Sawyer 1503 (6); Finberg, ECW 151 (part);
Hart, Codex 84

EDITED and TRANSLATED: As 93, q.v.

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: 7 (fo. 50, l.13) is for et,
preoste (fo.50v, l.2) is for preoste; feder (fo.50, l.12) has been altered from Leder.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 14, ? John Chase; s.xvii): this
is before fol.41.3

OTHER MSS: See above, sub 93.

1. See 93, n.13.
2. The invocation is also in English. In 93 it is in Latin.
3. This is a cross-reference to 93, q.v., MARGINAL NOTE. The medieval foliation is used; on this, v. above, Part A, section 1,e.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): *Pis is bara vii. hide boc to jest tices stede be Eadmund cing gebocode Æbelgeard his begne on ece yrfæ.*

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadmund to Æthelgeard, his fidelis minister, of 7 hides of land at West Tisted *(ÆT'TICESTEDE; Hants).*

Cheddar *(ÆT Ce6Dre; Somerset), A.D. 960 (for A.D. 941).*

Latin with English bounds.

LISTED: Sawyer 511; Finberg, ECW 60; Hart, Codex 85

EDITED: BCS 765

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: *rotatur* (fo. 51, l. 2-) has been corrected from *notatur.* See also below, note a and note 3.

a b erased before jest

1. See 83, n. 1.

2. West Tisted belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 40v. The present document may have been that mentioned as lost in 104a, q.v. Cf. also 104b.

3. DCCCCLX appears to be in error for DCCCCXL. King Eadmund reigned from October 939 to 26 May 946 and the present document is dated in August of his second year, i.e. 941. The other datable subscriptions are of A.D. 940 X 941. The indiction (14) and concurrents (4) given would be correct for 941, but the epact (28) would not.
104ab; fols. 51-2; Cod. Wint. I

**RUBRIC** (scribe b; s.xii\(^1\)): *Dis is bara .vii. hida boc et ticce stede be Eadmund cinig gehocode Ægelgeard his begne on æce yrfe.*

**TEXT** (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)):

104a: Diploma recording the grant by King Eadmund to Æthelgeard\(^1\), his fidelis minister, of 7 hides of land at West Tisted\(^2\) (*Et Ticcestede*\(^3\); Hants); this diploma supersedes an older one which has been lost and is now annulled.\(^3\)

A.D. 943 (? for 941).\(^4\) LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

104b: Record of the grant by King Eadred to Æthelgeard,\(^5\) his thegn, of a tenement (haga) in Winchester (*binnan bare byrig in to pintan ceastre*) appurtenant to the 7 hides at West Tisted\(^6\) (*Et Ticcestede*\(^b\); Hants).

n.d. (A.D. 946 X 955).\(^7\) ENGLISH.

**LISTED:** Sawyer 488; Finberg, ECW 61; Hart, Codex 86

**EDITED:** BCS 786

**NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT:** *ilcan* (fo. 51\(^v\); l. 7 up) has been corrected from *iccan*. See also below, notes a, b.

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a Sic, for TICCESTEDE

b Sic, for TICCEstede

1. See 83, n. 1.

2. See 103, n. 2.

3. Cf. 103 (A.D. 960 for 941).

4. This is unlikely to have been the date at which the actual exemplar of 104a was written, since 104b (of a few years later) apparently formed an integral part of it. It is probable that the common exemplar of 104ab was written subsequent to the grant recorded in 104b, but likely that the record of Eadmund's grant was copied into that exemplar from an actual diploma of that king, now lost. The indiction given (15) is incorrect for A.D. 943, but would be right for the end of 941. The datable subscriptions
are consistent with either 941 or 943. Note that 103 (q.v.) appears to have been granted in 941.

5. See 83, n.1.

6. See 103, n.2.

7. Dated by the reign of King Eadred.

105; fo. 52rv; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is bara v. hida boc et Rimtune be Eadred cining gebocode brihtrice his hegna on see yrfa.

TEXT (scribe a, s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadred to Beorhtric, his minister, of 5 hides of land at Rimpton (RIMTN; Somerset). A.D. 956 (? for 955).

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 571; Finberg, ECW 468; Hart, Codex 87

EDITED: BGS 931

Beorhtric

1. Beorhtric was Grim, the testator of 106, q.v.

2. See 108, n.1. The exemplar of the present document is mentioned in 106, q.v.

3. King Eadred reigned in 953-55. The datable subscriptions are of A.D. 953 X 955. The indiction given (14) would be correct for the period from 24 September 955 to King Eadred's death on 23 November 955.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Declaration recording the bequest by Beorhtric Grim to the Old Minster, Winchester, of the estate at Rimpton² (Æt RIMtune; Somerset) after his death, together with the additional 1 hide there that he has acquired³ and the diploma granted him by King Eadred⁴ which is to be placed in the Old Minster where the earlier diploma granted by King Æthelstan⁵ is already kept; on the condition that he is to have a life tenancy of the estate.

n.d. (A.D. 964 X 981 or 984).⁶

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1512; Finberg, ECW 514; Hart, Codex 88

EDITED: BCS 931; Whitelock, ASWills 7

TRANSLATED: Whitelock, ibid.

1. Beorhtric was the beneficiary of 105, q.v.
3. This one hide unit may be that which was referred to in the bounds of 108 (A.D. 938; on hes hipises dic).
4. This probably refers to the exemplar of 105, q.v.
5. This perhaps refers to the exemplar of 108, q.v.
6. Whitelock, ASWills, p.117, dates this document 964 X 980, assuming that Abbot Æthelgar of the New Minster (964–), one of the witnesses, gave up his abbacy on becoming bishop of Selwy in 980. He appears, however, to have retained it until at least 988, v. HRH, pp. 80-1. The present document must therefore be dated by the beginning of Æthelgar's abbacy (964) and the death of another witness, either that of Bishop Ælfstan of Ramsbury (981), if indeed this is he and not Bishop Ælfstan of London (961-995 X 996), or that of Bishop Æthelwold of Winchester (984).
107; fos. 52v-53; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): Donum Alfredi regis ecclesie Wintoniensi de ristun

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Alfred to Bishop Denewulf (of Winchester), at his request, of 8 hides of land at Ruishton¹ (RISCTVN; Somerset).

A.D. 979 (for 879)² LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 352(2); Finberg, ECW 416; Hart; Codex 89

EDITED: BCS 549

1. See 128, n. 1.

2. King Alfred reigned from 871 to 899 and Denewulf became bishop in 878 or 879. DCCCC LXXVIII in the Codex is probably for DCCC LXXVIIII. The grant is said to have been made in the year of the sun's eclipse, which was recorded in ASC (A,B,D,E,F), s.a. 879, (C) s.a. 880, but which actually occurred on 29 October 878, v. Whitelock, EHD p. 180, n. 16. Whoever composed this part of the date probably used ASC(?A, the Winchester text) as his source. The indiction given (14) may be a copying error for 12 (correct for 879), v. Finberg, ECW 416. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann. s.a. 872 (Rinctun).

108; fo. 53rv; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): Pis is Riptunes land boc de æbelstan cing gebocone æperede his begne on éce yrfe

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelstan to Æthelred, his fidelis minister, of 5 hides of land at Rimpton¹ (Æt RIMTVNE; Somerset) and near the waters of the HigBROG².

A.D. 938. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS. 3

2. Apparently the tributary of the River Yeo on which Rimpton stands.

3. On a boundary-point, v. 106, n.3.

109; fo. 54rv; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii 1): Bis is bara tyn hida boc et macaniæ 7 et suttumæ pylle be Eadred cing gebocode ᾧ belpearde a his begnae on ece yrfe

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii 1): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadred to Æthelgeard 1 his fidelis minister, of 10 hides of land - 5 hides on the island of Mackney 2 (MACCA'ny 2 Berks.) and 5 at Sotwell 3 (Et SVTTANVILLE; Berks.); together with 46 acres of land outside the fortification (castellum) at Wallingford 4 (WELLINGAFORD; Berks.), of which 36 acres are arable and 10 are meadow.

A.D.948. 5 LATIN, WITH NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF THE LOCATION OF THE 5 HIDES AT MACKNEY AND OF THE 46 ACRES, AND LIST OF APPURTENANCES.

LISTED: Sawyer 536; Hart, Codex 91

EDITED: BCS 864

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The words Dorobornensis ecclesie archiepiscopos after EADGYFV (fo.54, 1-3 up) are otiose. See also below, notes a, b.
1. See 83, n.1.
2. See 96, n.4.
3. Ibid., n.3.
4. Ibid., n.5.
5. The datable subscriptions and the indiction given (6)
   are consistent with this date. The reference in
   the list of appurtenances to Bishop Æthelweald is to
   the bishop of Dorchester, 934 or 937 x 939 or 945-949 x
   950, v. Hart, ECNE, p.292, s.n. Æthelwold; cf. O'Donovan,
   'Episcopal dates', part 1, p.38.

110; fos. 54v-55v; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Donum Edwardi regis to crāplea. 
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the restitution
by King Edward (the Elder), at the instance of
Bishop Frithstan, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul,
and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 28 hides of
land - 20 hides at Crawley ¹ (at CRAPANLEA²; Hants)
and 8 at Hunton² (In hUNDATVNE; Hants).
N.d. (A.D. 909)³ LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF EACH
PART OF THE ESTATE AND OF THE DEPENDENT SETTLEMENTS
(p. ⁴) PERTAINING TO CRAWLEY.

LISTED: Sawyer 381; Finberg, ECW 47; Hart, Codex 92

EDITED: BCS 629

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Æhelpeard
(fo.55, l.8 up) should be frater regis, not (as given)
episcopus; Offerb (ib., l.4 up) is for Osferb.
See also below, note a.

a. Sic, for CRAPANLEA

4. The bishop of Winchester held 6 ¹/₂ hides in demesne at
Crawley T.R.E. and T.R.W. and there were also another
3 hides there held from the bishop by laymen at both
dates; v. DB 1, fo.40. Cf. 16,28.

2. Hunton is not named in Domesday Book. Cf. 38.
3. The witnesses all occur in \(50\) (A.D. 909), and their subscriptions are consistent with this date.

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**111ab; fos. 55v-56; Cod.Wint.I**

**RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii):** Dis is para. x. hida boc at kenelmestun be Eadgar cing gebocode Abdulf his begne on Æe yrfa

**TEXT (scribe a; s.xii):**

**111a:** Diploma recording the lease for three lives by King Eadgar to Æthelwulf (APVLF), his fidelis minister, of 10 hides of land at Kilmeston \(^7\) (Æt CHENELMESTVNE; Hants); with the permission of Bishop Beorhthelm and the community (familia) of the church of St. Peter, Winchester, to which an annual rent is to be paid and to which the land is to revert. A.D. 961. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF THE 10 HIDES, AND OF APPURTENANT WOODLAND NEAR MILLBARROW DOWN (be suban melan beorge; HANTS), AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF OTHER APPURTENANCES, INCLUDING A TENEMENT (haga) IN WINCHESTER (on porte\(^2\)).

**111b:** Lease for three lives by Bishop Beorhthelm and the community (hired) at the Old Minster, Winchester, to Æthelwulf of the estate at Kilmeston \(^7\) (Æt cenelmestune; Hants); with the consent of King Eadgar and with the witness both of the people subscribing \(111a\) and of the communities (hiredas) of priests and nuns in Winchester.\(^2\)

**n.d. (A.D. 961).** \(^3\) ENGLISH.

**LISTED:** Sawyer 693ab; Finberg, ECW 96-7; Hart, Codex 93-4

**EDITED:** BCS 1077-8; Robertson, ASCharters 33 (111b alone)

**TRANSLATED:** Robertson, ibid. (111b alone); Whitelock, EHD 110 (111ab)
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The phrase butan he hit butan he hit (fo. 56, l. 6 up) contains an erroneous repetition.

a Sic, for portu


2. That is, the secular clergy of the (unreformed) Old Minster, and the nuns of the Nuns' Minster.

3. 11b was apparently contemporary with 11a, above. It was written on the same sheet of parchment, as is shown by the reference to the witnesses common to both.

11P: fos. 56-7; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Donum regis Edwardi to Vueratune.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the restitution by King Edward (the Elder), at the instance of Bishop Frithustan, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 40 hides of land (in Hants) - 20 hides at Overton\textsuperscript{1} (Et Vferantune) with woodland at Tadley\textsuperscript{2} (Et Tadanleáge), 15 hides at NorthWaltham\textsuperscript{3} (Et Séaltham), and 5 at Bradlev\textsuperscript{4} (Et Bradanleáge).

n.d. (A.D. 909)\textsuperscript{5} LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF OVERTON, OF THE TADLEY WOODLAND (\textit{geo beár}), OF WALTHAM, AND OF BRADLEY.

LISTED: Sawyer 377(1); Finberg, ECW 43; Hart, Codex 95

EDITED: BCS 625

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Yerulf (fo. 57, l. 7) as dux is in error for presbiter; ORDER (ib., l. 2) is for Osferð; Ælfhun (ib., l. 12) has been corrected from Ælhfùn.
1. The bishop of Winchester held 41 hides in demesne at Overton T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 40. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 901; P; LC. Cf. 16, 32, 113.

2, 3. Tadley and North Waltham are not named in Domesday Book but were probably included under Overton (DB i, fo. 40). The bishop of Winchester held the manor of North Waltham temp. Edward I, v. PRO, SC12/18/28, m.d. Cf. 32, 113.

4. Bradley was associated with Overton in Domesday Book. It was held from the bishop of Winchester by Ælfric T.R.E. and by Geoffrey T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 40.

5. Most of the witnesses occur in 50 and 113 (both A.D. 909), and their subscriptions are consistent with this date.

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**RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii):** TO VFERANTUNE.

**TEXT (scribe a; s.xii):** Diploma recording the restitution by King Edward (the Elder), at the instance of Bishop Frithustan, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 40 hides of land (in Hants), located as in 112, q.v. A.D. 909.

**LISTED:** Sawyer 377(2); Finberg, ECW 44; Hart, Codex 96

**EDITED:** BCS 626

**MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 10; s.xv):** Nota quod dioecesa Winton in duas diuiditeque [sic] diocesas

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1. Although apparently of the same date and concerning the same estates, 112 and 113 are quite dissimilar in diplomatic phraseology.
TEXT (scribe a; s. xii\(^1\)): Diploma recording the grant by King Cædwalla (of Wessex) to Cedd, Cis, and Crispa (cedde cisi crispa\(^a\), OE dative case) of 60 hides of land at Farnham\(^1\) (FERNHAM; Surrey) -- of which 10 hides are amongst the Bintungas\(^2\) (in bintungom; cf. Binton, in Seale, Surrey), 2 are in Churt\(^3\) (incert; in Frensham, Surrey), and the others have their own names and locations (unspecifed, except for CUSANWæoh, unidentified); for the foundation of a monastery.

be singa bearn (unidentified, ? Surrey or Hants)\(^4\)

A.D. 688 (for 685 X 687)\(^5\) LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 235; Hart, Codex 97

EDITED: BCS 72

TRANSLATED: Whitelock, EHD 58

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: CENWAL (fo. 57\(^v\), l. 5 up) is presumably in error for CEADWAL (cf. ib., l. 17 up); Welisc (fo. 58, l. 7) has been altered from Welic--. See also below, note a.

\(\text{a Sic, for crispangue. I owe this emendation to} \)

Dr. Margaret Gelling. Crispa would be the weak form of OE Crisp, equivalent to the Latin byname Crispus, 'curly-haired', V. G. Tengvik, Old English bynames (Uppsala, 1938), p. 308.

1. Farnham belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E., and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 34. It appears to have been acquired by the church of Winchester by 801 X 814, v. 115. Cf. 34, 116, 224.
2. Bintungas is the name of a group of people. It may refer here to either a district or a particular settlement-site, associated with them.

3. Churt is not named in Domesday Book but was probably included under Farnham (i, fo. 31). Cf. 39, n. 9. (Frensham in).

4. Possibly associated with Basing and Basingstoke, Hants; but only if besinga is in error for basinga.

5. For the date, v. Whitelock, EHDB, p. 445. The indiction given (1) is correct for 688.

**115; fo. 58; Cod.Wint.I**

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Record of the exchange made between Bishop Bahlmund, of Winchester, and Beorhthelm, as follows –

the bishop, with the consent of his clergy (presbiteri ac ceteri dei famuli), has given to Beorhthelm and his heirs 60 hides of land at Farnham (FERNHAM; Surrey), of which 24 hides owe dues to the bishops of Winchester;

Beorhthelm has given to the bishop, 33 hides of land (in Wilts.) in four places – at Wootton Rivers (WDVTVN), Mildenhal (MILDANHALD), Froxfild (forscan feld), and Bedwyn (BedeWinde).

With the provision that, should Beorhthelm or his heirs wish to sell Farnham, then they should sell it to the bishop of Winchester for a fair price plus a further 20 hides of land.

n.d. (A.D. 801 X 814). LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 1263; Finberg, ECW 197; Hart, Codex 98

EDITED: BCS 324
1. See 114, n.l.

2. There is no other record of Wootton Rivers being held by Winchester Cathedral in the medieval period. It was a royal manor T.R.W. and had been held by Queen Edgith T.R.E., y. DB i, fo.65.

3. Mildenhall had been acquired by Glastonbury Abbey before 1066, y. DB i, fo.65v. A grant of it by King Cynewulf of Wessex to Bica, in 757 x 786, was preserved at Glastonbury by the thirteenth century but is now lost, y. Johannis Glastoniensis chronica sive historia de rebus Glastoniensis, ed. T. Hearne (Oxford, 1726) ii, p.373 (Sawyer 1682); cf. below, n.5.

4. Froxfield is not elsewhere recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. It is not named in Domesday Book.

5. Probably Little Bedwyn, which was granted by King Cynewulf of Wessex to Bica in 778, y. BCS 225 (Sawyer 264); cf. above, n.3. Besides 172, there is no other record of an estate at Bedwyn belonging to Winchester Cathedral in the medieval period.

6. Ealhmund was bishop of Winchester, 801 x 803-805 x 814.

116; fos. 58-9; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Donum Edwardi regis to FERNHAM.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the restitution by King Edward (the Elder), at the instance of Bishop Frithustan, to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 70 hides of land - 60 hides at Farnham¹ in Surrey (Et FERNHAM IN Suthrian) and 10 at Bentley² in Hampshire (Et Beonæt IN HAMTVNscire) n.d. (A.D. 909).³ LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF FARNHAM.

LISTED: Sawyer 382; Finberg, ECW 45; Hart, Codex 99

EDITED: BCS 627

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The respective designations of Elfuweard (fo.58v, 1.13 up) and Æbelstan (ib., 1.14 up) as episcopus are in error for filius regis; similarly, that of Æbelweard (ib., 1.15 up) as episcopus is in
error for frater regis. Offerd (fo. 58v, l.11 up) is for Osferd.

1. See 114, n.1.


3. Most of the witnesses also occur in 50 and 113 (both A.D. 909), and their subscriptions are consistent with this date.

117; fo. 59rv; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii?): Carta regis Æulfí de Tantone augmento.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelwulf of Wessex, with the advice of Bishop Ealhstan (of Sherborne) and Bishop Swithun of Winchester, to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 133 hides of land at Taunton (IN TANTVN; Somerset), and 10 hides at Brown (in brunan; Somerset), in augmentation of Queen Frithugyth's original gift, at the time of King Æthelwulf's decimation, Wilton (IN PILTVNE; Wilts.), A.D. 854. LATIN WITH LATIN BOUNDS OF TAUNTON.

LISTED: Sawyer 311(1); Finberg, ECW 410; Hart, Codex 100

EDITED: BCS 476

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: zartancumbes (fo. 59, l.10 up) is for ceartancumbes, Lulhele (fo. 59v, l.7 up) is for Lulhede; nominatus (fo. 59, l.4 up) is for nominatur; montis (fo. 59v, l.10) has been corrected from mortis, munere (fo. 59, l.17) from minuere.
bearuðu (ib., 1.8 up) and furesleage (fo. 59v, 1.2) apparently retain a rustic form of u from the exemplar.

MARGINAL NOTES (annotator 10; s.xv): hic sæulphus rex confitetur se esse in hoc monasterio nutritum

(annotator 14, ? John Chase, s.xvii): 6

1. See 119, n.4. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 837, and is mentioned in 29 and 27.

2. Brown appears to have been alienated from the church of Winchester by T.R.E., when it was in lay hands (DB i, fo. 95v).

3. See 119, nn. 1, 4.

4. See 236, n. 4.

5. The datable subscriptions are consistent with this date, but the indiction given (1) is in error for 2. Cf. 128, n. 5.

6. See 67, MARGINAL NOTE.

118; fo. 60rv; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii†): Eadwardes cininges freols to tantune

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii†): Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Elder) to Bishop Denewulf and the community (familia) at Winchester, of privileges for the monastery at Taunton (TANTVN; Somerset) which is now to be subject to the see of Winchester; in exchange for 60 hides of land - 10 hides at Crowcombe (Et crauancumbe; Somerset), 10 at Compton (Et Cumbtune; Somerset), 20 at Banwell (Et Bananpylle; Somerset), and 20 at Stoke by Shalbourne (Et Stoce
See 119, n. 4. The present exchange is mentioned in
29, 57-8, 60, none of which, however, mention the
monastery at Taunton, but take the privileges to have
been associated solely with the tenure of the estate
there. Cf. also 62.

According to BCS 472 (Sawyer 303), Crowcombe belonged
to Glastonbury Abbey in 854. It belonged to the
(cathedral) church of St. Swithun, Winchester, T.R.E.
but was acquired by the count of Mortain T.R.W., v.
DB i, fo. 91v. It was restored by King Stephen in 1136,
v. 7-9. Winchester ann., s.a. 1053, F, and LC credit
Githa, the wife of Earl Godwine, with the gift of
Crowcombe to the Old Minster. If the alienation
recorded in the present document took place in 904,
Githa's gift would represent its re-acquisition.
Cf. 29, 57-8, 60.

Compton is not named in Domesday Book. It was probably
included in the 30 hides at Banwell in 29(?A.D.964)
and was perhaps so included in the 30 hides there
T.R.E. (DB i, fo. 89v), v. below, n. 4. Cf. 29, 57-8, 60.

Banwell belonged to the bishop of Wells T.R.W.;
30 hides there (? with Compton, v. note 3) had been
held by Earl Harald T.R.E., v. DB, ibid. Cf. 29, 57-8, 60.

See 62, n. 1.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelheard (of Wessex), at the instance of Queen FrithuSyth, to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 4 hides of land for swine pasture at Withiel Florey (IN /chiglea/-Somerset) and 3 hides of land for the construction of salt-works (salinaria) at Charmouth (IN ·earm/-Dorset), in augmentation of the said queen's gift of Taunton (IN TANTVN -Somerset); which 7 hides have been forfeited for felony. Earlier charters relating to the 7 hides are annulled.

A.D. 737. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, EACH OF
WITHIEL FLOREY AND OF CHARMOUTH.

LISTED: Sawyer 254(1); Finberg, ECW 383; Hart, Codex 102

EDITED: BCS 158

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1. Sic, for friedeig

2. Withiel Florey is not named in Domesday Book. It appears to have been alienated before 956, v. 55. The present grant is mentioned in 56. Cf. also 59, 68, and below, n. 4.

3. Charmouth appears to have been alienated by 1066; it was held by Robert from the count of Mortain T.R.W.; Ælfgar had held it T.R.E. 16 salt-workers were recorded there in Domesday Book (i, fo. 80). The present grant is mentioned in 56. Cf. also 29, 69, and below, n. 4.

4. Taunton belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W. (DB i, fo 87'), apart from a few small alienations T.R.W. to the count of Mortain and others, v. below, Appendix 4, s.n. It is said in Winchester tradition to have been given to Winchester Cathedral by Queen FrithuSyth, the wife of King Æthelheard the donor of the present document of augmentation. Her gift and Æthelheard's augmentation are noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 721, and in 56; F and LC notice the gift alone. Cf. 22, 29, 26-8, 60-2, 65, 67, 117-18, 128.
NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe \textit{a}; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Bounds of (i) the estate of Downton\textsuperscript{1} (to DUNTVNE; Wilts.), and (ii) of an appurtenant estate\textsuperscript{2} of 30 hides in the Isle of Wight (on piht).

n.d. \hspace{8cm} \textit{ENGLISH.}

LISTED: Sawyer 1581;\textsuperscript{3} Finberg, ECW 352; Hart, Codex 103

EDITED: Finberg, ibid.

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1. See \textit{40}, n.1.

2. The bounds are those of Calbourne, as in \textit{124}, q.v.

3. Also listed as Sawyer 274(1). There is no reason, however, to associate the present text with \textit{124} (Sawyer 274(2)), q.v.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii):

Lease for life by Bishop Dene-

wulf and the community (kyan) at Winchester to

Elfred, of 40 hides of land at Alresford (et

Alresforda; Hants), for the payment of rents and

services with reversion to St. Peter's (Winchester);

as formerly leased by Bishop Tunbeorht to Alfred's

parents.

n.d. (A.D. 878 X 908).

LISTED: Sawyer 1287; Finberg, ECW 29; Hart, Codex 104

EDITED: BCS 617; Robertson, ASCharters 15

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid.

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The respective designations of

Byrnstan (fo. 61, 1.6 up) and Tata (ib., 1.7 up)

as bisceop are in error for presbiter, v. Robertson,

op.cit., p.289.

1. Alfred may be the lessee referred to in 50, q.v., note 5.

   He is referred to as Bishop Denewulf's kinsman in 30.

2. See 51, n.1.

3. Bishop of Winchester, 871 X 877-878 X 879, the donor

   of 219, q.v.

4. Dated by Denewulf's episcopate (878 X 879-908). For

   his death, ASC (A), s.a. 908.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii):

CYROGRAPHVM X. HIDARVM de^ CANEVEVERA.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii):

Declaration recording the bequest

by Ordnoth and his wife to the Old Minster, Winchester,

of personal property and of 10 hides of land at

Candover (et Cendefer; Hants), after both their
deaths, and the relevant title-deed (booc) to the land is to be held in the meantime by the Old Minster but is to be available for loan should the tenant's title need clarification (tō amire rihtinge)\(^2\); in return for a fitting burial.

n.d. (? s.x)\(^3\)

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1524; Finberg, ECW 176; Hart, Codex 105

EDITED and TRANSLATED: Whitelock, ASWills 5

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: ðel (fo.61\(^v\); l.16) is for del.
See also below, note a.

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a. de altered from of


2. Whitelock, ASWills 5, translates as 'for any correction', implying that the title-deed could be modified, but this is unlikely.


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123ab; fos. 61\(^v\)-62; Cod.Wint.1

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii):  

123a; Lease by Bishop Denewulf and the community (hīpan) at Winchester to Beornwulf, of 15 hides of land at Bishopstone\(^1\) (Et ÉBLESBVRNAM; Wilts.), for payment of rents and services. Winchester Cathedral (on þære mærnan stōpe on píntan-ceastre), A.D. 902.

ENGLISH WITH LATIN INVOCATION.

123b; Document recording that Beornwulf has agreed with his kinsman the bishop, and with the community (hīpan) at Winchester, that certain persons should have right of residence at Bishopstone\(^1\).
(eblesburnan; Wilts); also that the bishop and the community have given Beornwulf 6 slaves with their offspring.
Hurstbourne (et hysse burnan; Hants), (? A.D. 902)

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1285; Finberg, ECW 223; Hart, Codex 106
EDITED: BCS 599; Harmer, EHD 17
TRANSLATED: Harmer, ibid.

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: gafole (fo. 61v, 1.20 up) has been altered from gagole, and hira (ib., 1.6 up) from bira; hynō (ib., 1.17 up) is for hyrō.

1. See 40, n. 3.

2. Dated at the time of the dedication of the church at Hurstbourne, presumably soon after 123a, as the same parties are involved. One of the lay witnesses, Wulfhere Cidding, is mentioned in 65 (c. A.D. 900), q.v.

124; fo. 62rv; Cod. Wint. I
RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii1): Donum regis Egberhti de Capelburna ecclesie Wintoniensij.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii1): Diploma recording the grant by King Eggbecorht (of Wessex) to the see of Winchester, of 30 hides of land at Calbourne1 (CAPELBURNE) in the Isle of Wight (in uecta insula).
A.D. 826. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 274 (2); Finberg, ECW 12; Hart, Codex 107
EDITED: BCS 392
LOST EXEMPLAR: Extant at Winchester Cathedral in A.D. 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 16;
826 Carta Egberti Regis de Capelburne et de 30 ta mansis in insula vectis Ecclesie Winton etc.

a Sic, for Capel-

Calbourne appears to have been appurtenant to Downton, Wilts., (cf. 120) and identical with et dre secumb of 26, q.v. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 828.

2. The text listed as Sawyer 274(1) is 120 (Sawyer 1581), q.v.

\[125; \text{fo. } 62^v; \text{ Cod.Wint.I}\]

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^\dagger\)): Dis is seo boc be Æelstan cing gæbocode ælfheagæ bisceope to þam bisceop stole on pinceastre of ticceburnan.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^\dagger\)): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelstan, at the request of Bishop Elfheah (I), to SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity at the Old Minster, Winchester, that the 25 hides of land at Tichborne\(^1\) (TICCEBURNAN; Hants), including 5 hides at Beauworth\(^2\) (beopyrð; Hants) should always remain subject to the bishops of Winchester. A.D. 938. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 444(1); Finberg, ECW 55; Hart, Codex 108
EDITED: BGS 731

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: bare (fo. 62\(^v\), 1.21 up) is for bame.

ANOTHER MS: PRO, Chart R 12 Edward II (653/105), no. 48 (s.xiv\(^\dagger\); Sawyer 444(2) )
1. See 126ab, note 1.

2. Probably this is Bieforde (DB i, fo. 40), which belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W., and was appurtenant to Alresford. Cf. 33.

126ab; fos. 62\(\text{v}\)-63\(\text{v}\); Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^1\)): TICCEBURNE TERMIN\(\text{a}\)

TEXT (scribe a; s.xiii):

126a; Lease by King Edward (the Elder) and the community (hlyan) at Winchester to Bishop Denewulf, of 20 hides of land on the Tichborne\(^1\) (be ticceburnan; Hants) in return for rents in kind; for a term of three lives after the Bishop's own, with reversion to the church of Winchester.

Winchester (\textit{on piantan ceastre}), (? A.D. 908)\(^2\)

ENGLISH WITH LATIN INVOCATION, AND LATIN WITNESS DESIGNATIONS.\(^b\)

126b; Bounds of the estate at Tichborne\(^3\) (to TICCEBURNAN; Hants).

n.d.

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 385; Finberg, ECW 37; Hart, Codex 109

EDITED: BGS 622; Robertson, ASCharters 20

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid.

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The respective designations of Alfred and Vffa (fo.63,11.3, 2 up) as clericus are probably in error for minister, y. Robertson, op.cit., p.297.
a This rubric describes 126b, although it is placed in the Codex before 126a. It was probably taken from an endorsement on a piece of parchment on which were written both 126a and 126b. Cf. below, 142ab, note a, and 148ab, note a.

b Apart from the first three, which are in English

1. Tichborne is not named in Domesday Book, probably being included under the bishop of Winchester's estate of Chilcomb (i, fo. 41). In 955-958, it was bequeathed by Bishop Elfsige of Winchester to Wulfri Cufing for life with reversion to the Old Minster, v. Whitelock, ASWills 4 (Sawyer 1491). The said Wulfri later forfeited it and other estates to the king but managed to obtain their restoration in 960, v. BCS 1055 (Sawyer 687), and cf. 127, n. 1. Cf. 15, 33, 39, 125.

2. On the date, v. Robertson, ASCharters, p. 296, but note that Denewulf died in 908 according to ASC(A).

3. See above, n. 1.

127; fos. 63v-64; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii?): Pis is para vii. hide hoc be Eadpig cing gebocode of mylebroc fulfricæ his begnæ on 6ce yrfe

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Wulfri (s. xii), one of his principes, of 7 hides of land at Millbrook (Et MELEBRO Hanoys). A.D. 956. LATIN, WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF MILLBROOK, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF THE APPURTENANT TENEMENT (haga) IN SOUTHAMPTON (an hámhtune).

LISTED: Sawyer 636(2); Finberg, ECW 78; Hart, Codex 110

EDITED: Cf. BCS 926 and B.M. Facs. iii, 21, from the exemplar MS., below. The textual differences between the Codex text and the exemplar are shown below in Appendix 3, q.v.

EXEMPLAR MS: BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 12 (s. x. med.; Sawyer 636 (1))


3. The bounds given are shorter than those in 155-8, q.v.

4. See below, Appendix 2, + 127.

128; fo. 64rv; Cod. Wint. I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelwulf of Wessex, with the advice of Bishop Ealhstan (ÆDELSTAN; of Sherborne) and of Bishop Swithun of Winchester, to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 8 hides of land at Ruishton (Et RISCTVNE; Somerset) and 8 hides at Stoke St. Mary (stoce. Et orceard; near Orchard Portman, Somerset) in augmentation of Queen Frithugyth's gift of Taunton (TANtun; Somerset); at the time of King Æthelwulf's decimation. Wilton (in pilTUNE; Wilts.), A.D. 854. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 310; Finberg, ECW 410; Hart, Codex 111

EDITED: BCS 475

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 10; s.xv): Hic adulphus confitetur se in hoc monasterio esse nutritum
1. Ruishton is not named in Domesday Book, probably being included under the bishop of Winchester's estate of Taunton (i, fo. 87v). According to 107 and Winchester ann., s.a. 872, it was given to the church of Winchester by King Alfred (871-99). See also 61, 64-5.

2. Stoke St. Mary was named as appurtenant to the bishop of Winchester's estate of Taunton in Domesday Book (i, fo. 87v). Cf. 62, 129.

3. See 119, n. 4.

4. See 236, n. 4.

5. All the witnesses also occur in 117, and their subscriptions are consistent with the date given. As in 117, however, the indiction given (1) is in error for 2, v. ibid., n. 5.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): TO CYRICES^a TUN.

TEXT (scribe q; s. xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Alfred to Ethelstan, his fidelis minister, of (? 15 hides of) land at Creech St. Michael (Cyrices TVN; Somerset) and 2 hides at Stoke St. Mary (Ast Stoce; Somerset); for 30 mancuses of money.

Epsom (hebbesham; Surrey), A.D. 882. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF 15 HIDES AT CREECH ST. MICHAEL.

LISTED: Sawyer 345; Finberg, ECW 420; Hart, Codex 112

EDITED: ECS 550

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: slaedo (fo. 64v, 1.3 up) is for sled, and sleo (ib., last line) is for sled. See also, below, notes a, b.
a cy erased before CY-

b Sic, for At

1. The hidage has been omitted from the Latin text in the Codex, but is given in the vernacular introduction to the bounds.

2. Creech St. Michael is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period.

3. See 128, n. 2. Note however that, besides the bishop's estate, there was also a 2 hide estate at Stoke St. Mary held by Elfweard T.R.E. and by William de Moion T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 96.

4. Dated in expeditione, in loco qui hebbeshamm appellatur. This campaign is otherwise unrecorded. It was presumably against a Viking army.

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RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii):
COMMUTATIO de TERRA FUNTEAL
PRO LIEGAWARD

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii):
Record of the exchanges made, with the consent of King Edward (the Elder) between Bishop Denewulf of Winchester, the community (familia) at Winchester, and Ordlaf, comes, as follows:

the bishop and community have given to Ordlaf the 10 hides of land at Lydiard (Et LIDGERD; Wilts.) which Eanwulf, comes, Ordlaf's grandfather, had given to the community;

Ordlaf has given to the bishop 10 hides of land at Fonthill Bishop (Et FUNTGEall; Wilts.);
the bishop has given to the community 3 hides at Yavington (Et EBINCeTvNE; in Avington, Hants).

Winchester (in Wintonia ciuitate), A.D. 900.

LISTED: Sawyer 1284; Finberg, EGW 30; Hart, Codex 113
EDITED: BCS 590
NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: statu (fo. 65, l.13 up) has been corrected from etatu. The designation of some of the witnesses as ministri may be in error for clericus, diaconus, or presbiter, v. Robertson, A. Chartera, p. 198 (sub Wulfric presbiter).

See also below, note a.

a Sic, for Lid-

1. The exchange of Fonthill Bishop for Lydiard is referred to in a letter addressed to King Edward the Elder, perhaps by Ordaif himself, in 899 X 924, v. Harmer, EHD 18; Whitelock, EHD 102 (Sawyer 1445).

2. Probably Lydiard Millicent. Although Lydiard Millicent is not elsewhere recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period, Sparcells therein seems to have been alienated from Winchester Cathedral in the same year, v. 141. Cf. above, n. 1.

3. Eanwulf was probably the ealdorman of Somerset who, according to Asser, conspired with King Æthelbeald against his father King Æthelwulf in 855, v. Whitelock, EHD, pp. 264-5. Earlier, in 845, he had been one of the leaders of the army which fought against the Vikings at the mouth of the R. Parret, v. ASC, s.a. He subscribes 97, 128, 168-2, 179, (all dated 854), and 200 (dated 856).


5. Yavington was held by Bishop Stigand of Winchester T.R.E., but it appears to have been shared between the bishop of Winchester and the Nuns' Minster T.R.W., v. DE i, fos. 40v (EDINIVNE), 43v (EBINTVNE).

6. Also dated quo anno et Alfred rex defunctus est. Indictione III. King Alfred died on 26 October 899 (v. W.H. Stevenson, 'The date of King Alfred's death', E.H.R., 13 (1898), pp. 71-7), although his death is recorded in ASC, s.a. 901. The third indiction is correct for the latter part of 899 and most of 900. Cf. 140b (n.2) and 141 (n.4.).
131; fos. 65v-66; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii):

COMMVTatio factA de WALTHAM
PRO FOrceSTRE.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii):

Diploma recording the grant by
King Edward (the Elder) to Bishop Denewulf and the
community (familia) at Winchester, of 38 hides of
land at Bishop's Waltham (WALTHAM; Hants);
in exchange for 40 hides at Portchester 2 (PorcesSTra;
Hants).

Bickleigh (BICANLeag; Devon), A.D. 904. LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 372; Finberg, ECW 39; Hart, Codex 114

EDITED: BCS 613

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 3; s. xiii/xiv):

Ex nunc pars et porcio Monachorum.

1. Bishop's Waltham belonged to the bishop of Winchester
T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 40. The present
exchange is mentioned in 37, q.v. See also 16.

2. Portchester is not elsewhere recorded as a Winchester
cathedral estate in the medieval period, although the
present exchange is mentioned in 37, q.v.

132; fos. 66-7; Plate IX; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii):

Dis is para .viii. hida land
boc to stanham pe Eadpard cing gebocode sancte
PETRE on éce yrfae.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii):

Diploma recording the grant by
King Edward (the Confessor) to SS. Peter, Paul, and
the Holy Trinity at the Old Minster, Winchester,
of 8 hides of land at South Stoneham 1 (STANHAM; Hants).
A.D. 1045. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS AND NOTE,
IN ENGLISH, OF APPURTENANCES.

LISTED: Sawyer 1012; Finberg, ECW 161; Hart, Codex 115
1. See 167, n.2.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Pis is ðara .x. hida boc at Cittandene be Edpia cing gebocode ðbelgerde his begne on ece yrfæ

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Æthelgeard, his princeps, of 10 hides of land at Chidden (at Cittandene; in Hambledon, Hants.).
A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 598; Finberg, ECW 82; Hart, Codex 116
EDITED: BCS 976

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Jülfsige (fo.67v, l.12) has been corrected from P-.

1. See 83, n.1.

2. Chidden is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period, but Hambledon is, v. 23, n.8. Chidden, however, seems to have been regarded as a distinct community in the bounds of
80 (7 lang cytpara bæce, fo. 36, l.13), 84 (of cit para beca, fo. 39, l.8; on cit para mearce 7 lang bæces to cit para becon, ib, l.19) and +210 (BL, Harl. Chart. 43 C.8, v. below, Appendix 2; on citpara mearce). One of the points concerned also occurs in the boundary given in the present document (to citt paraarbecu', fo. 67v, l.6). Chidden may thus have been an alien estate in the Anglo-Saxon period. On documents in the Codex relating to alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).
TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Eadheah, his fidelis homin, of 2½ hides and 25 acres (segetes) of land at Ayshford 1 (et escforda; in Burlescombe, Devon) and Boehill 1 (et byohylle; in Sampford Peverill, Devon).

A.D. 958. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF APPURTENANT MEADOW AND ARABLE LAND.

LISTED: Sawyer 653; Finberg, ECDC 36; Hart, Codex 117

EDITED: BCS 1027

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The respective designations of Elfeah, Elfgar, and Byrhtfarh (fo. 67 3/7, 11.3,5,4 up) as dux are probably in error for minister, v. Robertson, ASC Charters, p.338.

1. Neither of these estates is recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3,a(ii).

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii 7): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Untred) to Leofric, of 3 hides and 30 acres (jugera) of land at Longstock 1 (at STOCCE; Hants ).

A.D. 982. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF APPURTENANCES.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is para .iii. hidd boc at Stocow.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma (lacking bounds) recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unræd) to Leofric, as in 135, q.v.
A.D. 972. (for 982). LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 840(2); Finberg, ECW 133; Hart, Codex 119

UNEDITED: but cf. KCD 633, from 135

a xiii, x erased

1. nongentesimo. LXXII. in the Codex is in error for nongentesimo. LXXXII. The datable subscriptions are of A.D. 981 X 983 and are the same as those in 135, as is the indiction (10; correct for 982).

2. Apart from their rubrics, some differences in punctuation and in spelling, the erroneous date in 136 (v. above, n. 1), and some variation in witness-designation, 135 and 136 are substantially the same record.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Dis is seo boc at Stoe

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by
King Eadgar to Osweard, his kinsman and fidelis minister,
of 4 hides of land at South Stoke (Et Stoce; Sussex);
replacing an earlier diploma which has been burnt.
A.D. 975. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, AND NOTE, IN
ENGLISH, OF APPURTEINANT SWINE PASTURES.

LISTED: Sawyer 803; Hart, Codex 120

EDITED: BCS 1314

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: den (fo. 69v, l.3) is for den.

1. South Stoke is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral
estate in the medieval period.

On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates,
y. above, Part B, section 3a(ii).

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Dis is bara xi. hida boc
'ét stoe'be Eadred cing gebocode Alfricæ his begne
on écce yrfe

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by
King Eadred to Alfric, his fidelis minister, of
11 hides of land at Alverstoke (Et STOCE; Hants).
A.D. 948. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, AND NOTE, IN
ENGLISH, OF APPURTEINANT WOODLAND.

LISTED: Sawyer 532; Finberg, ECW 68; Hart, Codex 121

EDITED: BCS 865
1. Alverstoke was held by the bishop of Winchester T. R. W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T. R. E., v. DB i, fo. 41v. According to medieval Winchester tradition (P, LC), Alverstoke, with Exton and East Woodhay, was given to the Old Minster by Elfwaru, the widow of Leofwine. Elfwaru, after whom Alverstoke was probably named, may have been the sister of Elfgifu, the testator of 187, q.v., note 12. Cf. 203ab, n. 2.

139; fos. 70-1; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii):

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii):

LISTED: Sawyer 400; Finberg, ECW 228; Hart, Codex 122

EDITED: BCS 663

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: adiacentibus (fo. 70V, 1.16 up) has been corrected from adiacentebus; of (ib., 1.9 up) is for od; oft in oft æft (ib., 1.4 up) is otiosæ.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii\(^1\)): Diploma (lacking date, bounds, and witnesses) recording the confirmation by King Edward (the Elder) to the community (familia) at Winchester (Cathedral), of 50 hides of land at Hurstbourne Priors\(^2\) (Et HYSEBURNAN; Hants) for their refectory; the reversion of which land originally having been granted to them by King Ecgbeorht\(^3\) who had obtained it from Abingdon Abbey\(^4\) (illa familia Et ABBANDUNE; Berks.), has now matured after the deaths of Kings Æthelwulf and Ælfred who each held life interests in it.\(^6\) n.d. (A.D. 900).\(^7\)

LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 358; Finberg, ECW 31; Hart, Codex 123

EDITED: BCS 592

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: 

AðELRED uno episcopo (fo.71, l.5 up) should probably read ab illo Reðuno episcopo (v. Finberg, Lucerna p. 134); clarescente (fo.71, l.11 up) has been corrected from clariscente, and moriente (ib., last line) from morienti. See also below, note a.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 10; s. xv): consisting of a pointing hand only (fo.71\(^v\))

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\(^1\) For Stoce, v. below, 141, 142b. This rubric may have been taken from the heading to a file consisting of the exemplars of 140a, 141, 142ab, 140b. Cf. below, 142ab (note a) and 140b (note a).

\(^2\) For 140b, v. below, after 142ab.

\(^3\) See 218, n. 2. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann.; s.a. 901, and LC, and is mentioned in 141. Cf. also BCS 593 (Sawyer 384).
There is no surviving diploma recording King Ecgbeorht's grant, but it is noticed in P.

BCS 258 (Sawyer 269) is a record, preserved at Abingdon Abbey, of a grant in 786 X 793 by King Beorhtric of Wessex to Hemele, princeps, of land on the Hurstbourne. Hemele later gave this estate to Abingdon. v. Chronicon monasterii de Abingdon, ed. J. Stevenson (Rolls Series, 1858) i, p.28. Hemele is also mentioned in 181a,q.v. See also Finberg ECW 7, n.

BCS 413 (Sawyer 278) is a record of a grant in 835 by King Ecgbeorht to Abingdon, of land at Marcham. This, however, is a post-conquest forgery according to F. M. Stentor. The early history of the abbey of Abingdon (Reading, 1913), p.30.

Cf. sub 218, TEXT.

See below, 140b (after 142ab).

141; fos. 71v-72; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): TO HYSEBEVRNAN

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Elder) to the community (familia) at Winchester (Cathedral), of 10 hides of land at Stoke by Hurstbourne (Et STOCE be HYSEBEVRNAN; Hants), in place of the land at Chisledon (Et Ceoseldene; Wilts.) and at Sparcells (Et speceres HOLTE; in Lydiard Millicent; Wilts.) which King Ælfred had bequeathed them for their refectory; with all the men (hombres) at Stoke, and at Hurstbourne Priors (et hisseburna; Hants), on the day of King Ælfred's death.

Winchester (In Wintonia ciuitate), A.D.900. LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 359; Finberg, ECW 32; Hart, Codex 124

EDITED: BCS 594

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Ælþeard (fo. 71v, last line) as filius regis is in error for frater regis, v. Finberg, Lucerna, p.135, n.1; regi (fo. 71v, l.16 up) has been corrected from rege.
Sic, for speores HOLTE

1. Stoke by Hurstbourne may be identifiable as the Stoke which belonged to the bishop of Winchester T. R. E. (10 hides) and T. R. W. (7 hides), v. DB i, fo. 40v, although VCH Hants p. 462 identifies this as Stoke Charity. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s. a. 901, and LC; cf. also BCS 593 (Sawyer 354). Stoke is probably identifiable with King Alfred's sundorfeoh at Hurstbourne which he bequeathed to Winchester Cathedral in his will, v. Harmer, EHD 11 (Sawyer 1509). Cf. 142b.

2. See 218, n. 1.

3. Sparcells is not named in Domesday Book, nor is it mentioned in King Alfred's (second) will, v. Harmer, EHD 11 (Sawyer 1509). For Lydiard Millicent, v. 130, n. 2.

4. Also dated Indictione III, quando Alfred rex obiit. Et EADWARD rex filius suus regnum suscipit. The same phrase occurs in 140b, q.v. For King Alfred's death, v. 130, n. 6. Edward the Elder was crowned on 8 June 900, v. Powicke and Fryde, p. 25.

142ab; fo. 72; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii†): Hec sunt territoria utriusque terre

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii†): 142a; Record of the rents and services due from the ceorlas of Hurstbourne Priors (to HYSSEburnan; Hants).

142b; Bounds of Hurstbourne Priors and Stoke by Hurstbourne, Hants.

LISTED: Sawyer 359; Finberg, ECW 32; Hart, Codex 124

EDITED: BCS 594; Robertson, ASCharters 110 (142a, alone)

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid. (142a, alone)
NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: and (fo. 72, l. 22 up) has been corrected from aad; bérrer (ib. l. 13) is for bères, and gerápan (ib., l. 12) is for gesápan. See also below, note a.

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a This rubric describes 142b, although it is placed in the Codex before 142a. It may have been taken from a heading on a piece of parchment which was the exemplar of both 142a and 142b (cf. 126ab (note a) and 148ab (note a)). This parchment was probably within a file consisting of 140a, 141, 142ab, 140b (v. above, 140a, note a), since the rubric refers to the estates concerned without actually naming them.

1. Rents of ale, barley, money, sheep, wheat, and wood.


4. See 141, n. 1.

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140b; fo. 72rv; Cod. Wint. I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; 's. xii'): The dating-clause and subscriptions to 140a, above. a

Winchester (in Wintonia ciuitate), A.D. 900+ LATIN.

NOT LISTED SEPARATELY: but cf. sub 140a, above

EDITED: BCS 594

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Ælþfreard (fo. 72v, l. 3) as filius regis is in error for frater regis, v. Finberg, Lucerna, p. 135, n. 1.
This section of text may perhaps have been copied from a scribal memorandum, on a separate piece of parchment, within the file of exemplars postulated above, 140a (note a). For such scribal notes, cf. M. Parsons, *Some scribal memoranda*.

1. For 140a, see above, after 139.
2. Dated as 141, q.v., note 4.

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143: fos. 72v-73; Cod. Wint. I

**RUBRIC** (scribe b; s. xii):

Dis is hæðedan healfwǣd
hydæ land boc to eastune pe Eadgar cining gebocode
brihtelm bísceope on 6ce yrfe

**TEXT** (scribe a; s. xii):

Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Bishop Beorhhelm (of Winchester), his kinsman, of 7½ hides of land at Easton (EASTVN; near Winchester, Hants).

A.D. 961. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

**LISTED**: Sawyer 695; Finberg, ECW 95; Hart, Codex 125

**EDITED**: BGS 1076

**NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT**: bica fœd (f. 73, 1.) is for bica setl.

1. See 148ab, note 1.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Bis is bara v. hida land boc et eastvne bæ Eadgær cing gebocode Ælfside his begne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Ælfside, his minister, of 5 hides of land et eastvne ('Aston' or 'Easton', unidentified).

A.D. 967. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 748; Finberg, ECW 652; Hart, Codex 126

EDITED: BCS 1199

1. The bounds are different from those of other estates called 'Aston' or 'Easton' in the Codex (in 145, 145-7, 148b). On documents in the Codex relating to alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Her his eastunes boc 7 pleseces.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Wulfric 1, his dilectus minister, of 6 hides of land in the district of the settlers in the Wrekin (in provincia procensetna b) - at Plaish 2 (plesc; in Cardington, Salop) and at Church Aston 2 (Eastvn; Salop).

A.D. 963. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF EACH PART OF THE ESTATE.

LISTED: Sawyer 723; Finberg, ECWM 431; Hart, Codex 127

EDITED: BCS 1119

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: et (fo. 74, 1.6) has been corrected from et. See also below, notes a-c.
1. Wulfric may have been an ancestor of Wulfric Spot, cf. Hart, ECNE, p. 373; and 147, n.2.

2. Neither Plaisnor nor Church Aston are recorded as Winchester cathedral estates in the medieval period. Chetwynd Aston is not included by the bounds (contra Sawyer 723; ex inf. Dr. M. Gelling). On documents in the Codex relating to alien estates, v. above, Part B, Section 3, a(ii).

3. Dated in the seventh year of King Eadgar's reign. The latter part of 963 would be the seventh year of his reign as King of Mercia (957-), in which the estates named in 145 lay. Cf. 163, 206, both grants by King Eadgar as king of Mercia.

4. See above, n.2.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii):

Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar, at the request of the venerable monk Elfwine, his kinsman, to Ealhhelm, his minister, of 3 hides of land at Aston (at EASTVN; in Wellington, Salop). Glastonbury (glestingaburuh; Somerset), A.D. 975.

Latin with English bounds.

LISTED: Sawyer 802; Finberg, ECWM 432; Hart, Codex 128

EDITED: BCS 1315

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Elfhim (fo.74v, l. 11 up) is for Elfhun.
1. Aston in Wellington is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

2. The subscription of Abbot Sigeric is inconsistent with this date, if he is abbot of St. Augustine's, Canterbury, 980-8, v. HRH, p.231.

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142; fos. 74v-75; Cod.Wint.I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe s; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadred1 to Wulfhelm2, his minister, of 5 hides of land at Little Aston3 (Et EASTVN; Staffs.) and Great Barr3 (Et beare; Staffs.).

A.D. 957.4 LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS AND ENGLISH SANCTION.

LISTED: Sawyer 574; Hart, ECNE 87; Hart, Codex 129

EDITED: BCS 987

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1. See below, n.4.

2. Wulfhelm may have been a kinsman of Wulfric Spot, v. Hart, ECNE, pp. 368-9. Cf. Wulfrun in 159 (n.1) and Wulfric in 145 (n.1).

3. Neither Little Aston nor Great Barr are recorded as Winchester cathedral estates in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

4. King Eadred reigned in 946-55. The datable subscriptions, other than the king's, are possible for the date given. It may be that King Eadred's name has been substituted, probably in the exemplar, for that of his successor King Eadwig.
43

148ab; fo. 75rv; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): Divisiones estune

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii):

148a; Record of the lease by Bishop Ealhfrith and the community (higan) at Winchester to Cuthred, dux, and his wife Wulfthryth, of 8 hides of land at Easton (near Winchester, Hants), for the term of three lives, in return for rents, the repair of bridges (brycge eorc) and military service (ferd); with reversion to the church of Winchester. n.d. (A.D. 871 x 877). ENGLISH WITH LATIN INVOCATION AND LATIN SUBSCRIPTIONS.

148b; Bounds of Easton (near Winchester, Hants).

n.d. ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1275; Finberg, ECW 22; Hart, Codex 130
EDITED: BCS 543; Robertson, ASCharters 14
TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid.

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Æbelstan (fo. 75v, l. 1) as dux is in error for minister, v. Robertson, op. cit, p. 287.

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a This rubric describes 148b, although it is placed in the Codex before 148a. It was probably taken from an endorsement on a piece of parchment which was the exemplar of both 148a and 148b (cf. above, 126ab, note a; and 142ab, note a)

1. Most of Easton belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 40. A part appears to have been alienated in 983 however, v. below, Appendix 4, s.n. Cf. 15, 32, 143.

2. Dated by the subscriptions of King Ælfred (871-99) and Bishop Ealhfrith of Winchester (862 x 867-871 x 877).

3. See above, n. 1.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Ecgberht (of Wessex), at the instance of Bishop Wigthegn, to the Old Minster, and to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 15 hides of land at Alton Priors1 (AEELTVNÆ; Wilts.) which had formerly been given by the said king to Burgheard2, one of his prefecti, who had died without heir; on condition that the land is neither to be inhabited by seculares homines nor to be alienated from the authority of the Old Minster.

Criodantreog (unidentified; ? Devon)3 and Southampton (IN HOMTVNE; Hants), 825-6. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 272; Finberg, ECW 198; Hart, Codex 131

EDITED: BCS 390

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: eam (fo.76, l.2.) has been corrected from eum, possessendam (ib., l.6) from possessendum, and possessorum (ib., l.3) from possessionem; podnes beorge (ib., l.20 up) is for podnes beorge. See also below, note a.

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1. Most of Alton Priors was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E.; 3 hides there had been alienated by the bishop by 1086 however, v. DB i, fo.65v. These were not restored to the Old Minster until 1111 X 1114, v. below, Appendix 4, s.n. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 828, and LC. Cf. 150-2, and 165 (n.1).
2. Durgheard subscribes 54, 85, 124, 180 (A.D. 824 X 826), as well as the present document. See following note.

3. Perhaps associated with the River Creedy, Devon. The first version (principium) of the present document is said to have been drawn up quando EGCBERGTVS rex exercitum gewissorum mouit contra brettones ubi dicitur Criodantreo. This material about King Ecgbeorht's campaign in Devon is not in ASC, v. Whitelock, EHD, pp. 171 (n.1), 342. Possibly Burgheard (see above, n2) was killed at this time and the estate, which had been granted was passed to Winchester Cathedral. Cf. 180, n.2.

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150; fo. 76v; Cod. Wint. I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe α; 6.xii): Declaration recording the agreement (foreteard) made between Bishop Stigand and the community (hired) at the Old Minster (Winchester) and Wulfric, when the bishop and community leased to Wulfric, for a term of two lives, the 2 hides and 1 yardland (gyrd) of land at Alton Priors (et Aseltune; Wilts.) and 3 yardlands at Patney (et Jeattan; Iggej; Wilts.) with appurtenant meadow and pasturage, in return for as much money as Wulfric could furnish. With a note that there are three copies of the document—-one at the Old Minster, one at Wilton (on Piltune; Wilts.), and the third held by Wulfric.

n.d. (A.D. 1047 X 1053), ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1403; Finberg, ECW 336; Hart, Codex 132

EDITED: BCS 390; Robertson, ASCharters 107

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid.
1. See 149, n.1.
2. See 165, n.1.
3. It is unclear whether the abbey or the royal residence at Wilton is meant, but probably the former.
4. Dated by the witness of Bishop Stigand (1047-70) and Earl Godwine (ob. 1053, v. ASC, s.a.).

151; fos. 76v-77; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): Ceolpenne cære de Apelltune.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Declaration recording the bequest by Ceolwynn to the community (conuentus, hipan) at Winchester, for their refectory, of 15 hides of land at Alton Priors (DE APELTVNA, ET APELTVNE; Wilts.); which land had been given to her husband Osmod with the witness of King Ælfred. The community are to give prayers in return, and to allow Wulfstan, Ceolwynn's nephew, 1 hide of land rent-free for life.

n.d. (c. A.D. 900). LATIN AND ENGLISH VERSIONS.

LISTED: Sawyer 1513; Finberg, ECW 216; Hart, Codex 133

EDITED: BCS 566; Robertson, ASCharters 17 (English version)

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid. (English version only)

a Sic for AP-

1. See 149, n.1.
2. This may suggest that the Alton bequeathed in his surviving will (Harmer, EHD 11; Sawyer 1507) by King Ælfred to his son Edward (later King Edward the Elder) was Alton Priors. Perhaps Ceolwynn's husband had been promised the estate by Edward during King Ælfred's lifetime, and the latter had witnessed and approved the promise.
3. Probably early in Edward the Elder's reign (899-924), cf. preceding note.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Apeltune metae.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Bounds of Alton Priors (to Apeltune; Wilts.).

LISTED, EDITED, and TRANSLATED: as 151, q.v.

1. See 149, n.1.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is bara x. hida boc at Cliue be Eadelred2 cing gebocode Ebpelaine his bygne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unræd) to Æthelwine, his fidelis minister, of 10 hides of land at Bushton (Æt Clife; in Clyffe Pypard, Wilts.).

A.D. 983. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 848; Finberg, ECW 316; Hart, Codex 134

EDITED: KCD 636

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: ire (fo.77v, 1.5) has been corrected from me.

a Ead-, altered to Ead-

1. Æthelwine was probably the son of Ealdorman Æthelmær, the beneficiary of 154, q.v., note 1.

2. Ibid., n.2.
154; fos. 77v-78; Cod.Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii):

Pis is bara .x. hida boc at
Clime be Æelred cing gebocode Æelmera his bege
on ece yrfe

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii):

Diploma recording the grant by
King Æthelred (Unread) to Æthelmar, his fidelis dux,
of 10 hides of land at Bushton (Et Clife; in Clyffe
Pypard, Wilts).
A.D. 983. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 846; Finberg, ECW 315; Hart, Codex 135

EDITED: XCD 638

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: duci (fo.78, l.1) has been
corrected from duce, predictum rus (ib.,l.4) from
predicturus; the word gloria has been omitted
after MVNDI (fo.77v, l.3 up), cf. the same sentence
in 153 (fo.77, l.5 up).

1. Æthelmar was the ealdorman of Hampshire who died in 982
(ASC (C), s.a.). He was probably the father of Æthelwine,
the beneficiary of 154. The datable subscriptions to
both 153 and 154 are of A.D. 982 X 983, although each is
dated 983. Perhaps Æthelmar died before the
grant to him could be recorded in a diploma.
His heir Æthelwine may then have had to obtain a new
grant of the estate for himself, and have strengthened
his title by having a diploma written to record the grant
to his father as well as one to record that to himself.
If the exemplars of 153-4 were written at the same time,
they may both have been given the date and subscriptions
of the second grant, in error. The description of Æthelmar
as ben, rather than as ealdorman, in the rubric may reflect
a similar error, due to the influence of 153, in the
endorsement on the exemplar of the present document.

2. Bushton was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W.,
for the monks of the Old Minster, who held it T.R.E., v.
DB i, fo 65v (CLIVE). Cf. 153.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Pis is hara vii. hida boc at mylebroc be Eadpi cing gebocode Wlfrice his pegne on éce yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Wulfric, one of his principes, of 7 hides of land at Millbrook (Et MELEBROCE; Hants.). A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF MILLBROOK, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF THE APPURTENANT TENEMENT (haga) IN SOUTHAMPTON (on hamtune, Hants).

LISTED: Sawyer 636(3); Finberg, ECW 78; Hart, Codex 136

EDITED: here, for the first time -

ANNO HEROICÆ INCARNATIONIS®. DCCCCLVI. INDICTIONE®.


Dis synd þa land ge mæro to MELEBROCE[..] Ærest of hreod bricge on þa ða of midne stréam and lang streams on hnut scyllinga mearce lang mearce on þone holan. peg. of þam pege and lang mearce on fearninga bróc lang mearce on MELEBROCES ford east and lang mearce on þurres lea® norðe þeardne þonon and lang þegas on cinges dic. þanene and lang mearce
on þone oðrne holan þeg of þam þeg on þa ða of
midne stream and lang streames eft on hreodbrige.
7 se haga on hamtune þe ðar to gebyriað.
EGO EADPIG rex anglorum indeclinabiliter concessi.
EGO EADGAR Elusdem regis frater consensi.
EGO ODA Archiepiscopus cum signo sancte crucis roboraui.
EGO ÆLpinus Presul sigillum agyæ crucis impressi.
EGO Oscytel episcopus consignauit.
EGO OSVLF episcopus adquieui.
EGO Ælfsige episcopus Subscripsi.
EGO Byrthelm episcopus Conclusi.
EGO Æpelstan Dux.
EGO EAdamund Dux.
EGO Byrtferd Dux.
EGO Ælfhere Dux.
EGO Ælfsige minister. h
Ego Fulfric minister.
Ego Æbelheard minister.
Ego Ælfheah minister.
Ego Ælfgar minister.
Ego Byrthelminister.
Ego Ælfred minister.
Ego Ælfsige minister.
Ego Ælfgar minister.
Ego Ælfred minister. l

a The first two letters of this word are ligatured.
b Sic, for EADPIG

c Sic, for seruitii
d Punctuation corrected from full point
e Sic, for bunres lea
f As note b
g Sic, for Ælfedsinus (Bishop Ælfsige I of Winchester, 951-9)
h First column of subscriptions ends here
i Sic, for F-
j For Æbelgeard, as in BL, Cotton Chart, viii.12(+ 127.,
y. below, Appendix 2)
l Second column of subscriptions ends here
1. See 127, n.1.

2. Ibid., n.2. 155 appears to be based on the text of +127 (BL, Cotton Chart, viii. 12, v. below, Appendix 2; and BCS 926), but with a slightly expanded boundary-description and witness-list.

156; fos. 78v-79v; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): PIS IS. harea. vii. hyde land boc be Eadward cing gebocode Godwine yrle of mylebroc on ece yrfæ.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Confessor) to Godwine\(^1\) dux of Wessex, of 7 hides of land at Millbroc\(^2\) (MELEBROC; Hants).

A.D. 1045. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF MILLBROOK, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF THE APPURTENANT TENEMENT (haga) IN SOUTHAMPTON (on hantune; Hants), AND OF A WEIR NEAR REDBRIDGE (be sudan hreod bricge\(^b\); Hants).

LISTED: Sawyer 1009; Finberg, ECW 164; Hart, Codex 137


NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The respective designations of Alpime, Ælþyrd, and ÆðSTAN \(v(\text{to.} 67, \text{ll.} 6,5,4 \text{up})\) as dux are in error for abbas\(^3\).

\(\text{a} \quad \text{Sic, for harea}
\)

\(\text{b} \quad \text{Sic, for hreod bricge}

1. See 87, n.1.

2. See 127, n.2.

3. The same error occurs in 157, whose exemplar (+157; BL, Cotton Chart. viii.9) has the correct reading; v. below, Appendix 3, scribe a, section 12.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is bara vii. hida boc at
Mylebroc a be Eadwa’re d cing gebocode Algine biseope
of Wintacestre on ece yrfa.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by
King Edward (the Confessor) to Bishop Ælfwine of
Winchester, of 7 hides of land at Millbrook
(MELEBROC; Hants).
A.D. 1045. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, AND NOTE,
IN ENGLISH, OF THE APPURTENANT TENEMENT (haga)
IN SOUTHAMPTON (on hantune; Hants), AND OF A
WEIR NEAR REDBRIDGE (be sydan hreod brige; Hants).

LISTED: Sawyer 1008(2); Finberg, ECW 163; Hart, Codex 138

EDITED: Cf. R.M. Facs. iv, 31, from the exemplar MS., below.
The textual differences between the Codex text
and the exemplar are shown below in Appendix 3, q.v.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 6; ? s.xiv): W...epol

EXEMPLAR MS: BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 9 (s.xi med., Sawyer
1008(1))

a Altered from Mylebr-
1. See 25, n.1. According to medieval Winchester tradition,
Bishop Ælfwine gave Millbrook to the Old Minster, v.
P,LC. The exemplars of 156-7 were identical diplomas
with different beneficiaries. 156 being for Earl Godwine
and 157 for Bishop Ælfwine. For other connections
between these men, v. 87, n.1.

2. See 127, n.2.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Bounds of Millbrook\(^1\) (to MYLEBROCE; Hants).

\textit{wa. ENGLISH, WITH NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF THE APPURTenANT TENEMENT (haga) IN SOUTHAMPton (on. hamture)},
AND OF A WEIR NEAR REDBRIDGE (be su\(\ddot{\text{u}}\)\(\tilde{\text{s}}\)\(\ddot{\text{a}}\)n hreod brique; Hants).

NOT LISTED\(^2\)

EDITED: here, for the first time-

\begin{quote}
DIS synd \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)a land ge mero to MYLEBROCE. Ærest of hreod 
bricge on terste strēam and lang streames on hnut scyllinga 
mearece. and spa and lang mearece on \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)one holan \(\ddot{\text{g}}\)eg. of \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)am \(\ddot{\text{g}}\)ege and lang meärce on fearninga brōc. and 
spa and lang meärce on mylesbroces ford. and spa and 
lang meärcce on \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)unres lēa nordepearðne. \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)an\(\ddot{\text{a}}\)n and lang 
\(\ddot{\text{g}}\)eges on cinges dic. and spa and lang meärce on \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)one 
öerne holan \(\ddot{\text{g}}\)eg. of \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)am \(\ddot{\text{g}}\)ege on \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)a éa. and se \(\ddot{\text{g}}\)er stede 
be su\(\ddot{\text{u}}\)\(\ddot{\text{s}}\)\(\ddot{\text{a}}\)n hreod brique. ë utt \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)urh \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)ane strēam on \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)æs 
cinges stað. and spa and lang streames æft on hreod 
bricge. and se haga on hamtune \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)æ. \(\ddot{\text{b}}\)ar to ge byrað.
\end{quote}

---

\(\text{a} \) This sentence, mentioning a weir south of Redbridge, is misplaced in the text of the boundary. It also occurs in this position in 156, and in both 157 and its exemplar +157 (BL, Cotton Chart. viii.9). It was probably intended to be the penultimate sentence, going before the note of the tenement in Southampton.

1. See 127, n.2.

2. It was apparently conflated by Sawyer with no.1008(2) in his list.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Bis is bara x. hida boc at heantune be Aethelred cing gebocode Wulfrunæ on ece yrfe

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Aethelred (Unraed) to Wulfrun, of 10 hides of land (in Staffs.) - 9 hides at Wolverhampton (Et HEANTVNE) and 1 hide at Trescott (Et TRESLCOTVM). A.D. 985. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 860; Hart, ECNE 89; Hart, Codex 139

EDITED: KCD 650

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: inmarcescibili (fo.80V, 1.2) has been corrected from in marcessibili, omnibus que (ib., 1.15) from omnibusque, peripsima (ib., 1.2) from peripsema, and per (ib., 1.19 up) from ker; the respective designations of Leofric, Ordbriht, and Siric (fo.81,11. 13,11,12) as dux are in error for abbas.

1. Wulfrun was probably the mother of Wulfric Spot and the founder of a church of canons at Wolverhampton. Whitelock, ASWills, pp. 152-3. The place-name Wolverhampton contains her personal-name, v. DEPN, s.n. For other possible relations of Wulfric Spot, v. 145 (n.1) and 147 (n.2).

2. Neither Wolverhampton nor Trescott are recorded as Winchester cathedral estates in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

3. Hart, ECNE, 89n, states that Elfweard (fo.81,1.2) is called abbas instead of minister, but this statement is incorrect if he is Elfweard, abbot of Glastonbury (HRH, p.51).
RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii¹): PIS IS þera eahta hida Land boc to heantune. þæ eadheard cying ge bocade ElfPine² bisceope on æce yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii¹): Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Confessor) to Bishop Elfwine¹ of Winchester, of 8 hides of land at Hinton Ampner² (HEANTVN; Hants).

A.D. 1045. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 1007; Finberg, ECW 162; Hart, Codex 140

EDITED: KCD 780

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The respective designations of Elfstan, Elfpine, Μέθερπέριο, Æbæstan, and Siperd (fo. 8¹v, 11.12, 15, 14, 13, 11) as dux are in error for abbas.

— a Sic, for Elfpine

1. See 95, n.1. According to medieval Winchester tradition (P,LC), Bishop Elfwine gave Hinton Ampner to the Old Minster.

2. See 166, n.1.

RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii¹): PIS IS þera land boc TO HAMME. þæ AELSTAN cying ge bocade Pulfgare bisceope² on æce yrfe.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelstan to Wulfgar\(^1\), his fidelis minister, of 9 hides of land at Ham\(^2\) (Æ Hamme; Wilts.).

Lifton (L E O P T V N; Devon), A.D. 931. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 416(2); Finberg, ECW 231; Hart, Codex 141-2\(^3\)

EDITED: Cf. DCS 677, and B.M. Facs. iii, 3, from the exemplar MS., below. The textual differences between the Codex text and the exemplar are shown below in Appendix 3, q.v.

EXEMPLAR MS: BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 16A (s.x\(^1\); Sawyer 416(1))\(^4\)

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\textbf{a} \quad Sic, for bisceope

\textbf{b} \quad All of the rubric from þæ to yrfe is an interpolation by scribe a. The endorsement on the exemplar is short, and is represented only by the first seven words of this rubric. See below, Appendix 3; scribe a, section 11; and above, Part B, Section 4, b(iii). Cf. RUBRICS to 79, 163-4, 166-8, 171, 173, 174a.

1. Wulfgar was the testator of 162, q.v.

2. Ham was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., y. DB i, fo.65\(^V\). It was bequeathed to the Old Minster by Wulfgar, the beneficiary of the present grant, y. 162. According to one medieval Winchester tradition (P), however, it was given to the Old Minster by Wulfwig the monk, who also gave them Buttermere, Wilts., temp. King Knut, y.212 (n.2) and 242. P may have confused the names Wulfgar and Wulfwig with regard to Ham, but note that Buttermere was also at one time owned by Wulfgar, y. 162. Wulfwig may possibly have been a descendant of Wulfgar and have confirmed his ancestor's grant of Ham when he himself granted Buttermere.

3. This is in error: Hart has taken the bounds to exist as a separate text, which they do not.

4. See below, Appendix 2, +161.
RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii): Her sputelað but pulfgar ge
Ube HAMME in to ealdan myndre æfter æffan dege
his pifes.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Declaration recording the will
of Wulfgar, with bequests as follows:

of the estate at Aughton (Et collingaburnan; Wilts.) to his wife Effe for life, with rents and
reversion to the New Minster, Winchester; also of
the estate at Inkpen (Et Inge penne; Berks.)
to her for life with food-rents and reversion to
the church at Kintbury (to cynetan byrig; Berks.);
also of the estate at Ham (Et Hamme; Wilts.) to
her for life, with food-rents and reversion to the
Old Minster, Winchester;
of the estate (unidentified) to Wynsige and Elfsige;
of the estate at Denford (Et Dænforda; Berks.)
to Æthelstan and Cynestan;
of 2 hides of the estate at Buttermere (Et
Buttermere, Wilts.) to Beorhtsige, and of another hide
there to one of Ceolstan's sons.
Also recording that Wulfgar will bequeath verbally
Bæsmere (? Ashmore in Chute, Wilts.) to the most
obedient of his young kinsmen.

n.d. (A.D. 931 X 939).

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1533(2); Finberg, ECW 246; Hart, Codex 143

EDITED: Cf. Robertson, ASCharters 26 and B.M. Facs. iii, 3,
from the exemplar MS., below. The textual differences
between the Codex text and the exemplar are shown
below in Appendix 3, q.v.

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid.

EXEMPLÄR MS: BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 16B (s.x; Sawyer
1533(1))
1. Wulfgar was the beneficiary of 161, q.v. He may also have been the grandson of Wulfhere, the beneficiary of a grant of Buttermere in 212, q.v., note 1.

2. Further information is only given here about estates subsequently owned by Winchester Cathedral.

3. See 161, n.2.

4. See 212, n.2. Cf. above, n.1, and 161, n.2.

5. See 212, n.3.


7. See below, Appendix 2, + 162.

163; fo.83rv; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): DIS IS hæra land bóc to HAMME. be EADgar cing ge bocade ADELstane bisceope\textsuperscript{a} on sce yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar of Mercia\textsuperscript{1} to Æthelstan\textsuperscript{2}, his comes, of 5 hides of land at Ham\textsuperscript{3} (HAMME; Essex).

A.D. 958. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 676; Hart, ECE 13; Hart, Codex 144

EDITED: BCS 1037

\textsuperscript{a} Sic, for bisceope, which has probably been substituted for the exemplar s ealdorman, cf. sub TEXT. See above, Part B, section 4, b(iii); and cf. RUBRICS to 79, 161, 164, 166-8, 171, 173, 174a.

1. Eadgar was king of Mercia (and Northumbria) 957-9, of England 959-75. Cf. 206 and 145 (n.3).

3. This Ham is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

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164; fos. 83v-84; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii1): PIS is þæra fif hida land boc. ðæ EADGAR cing ge bocade Ælfweard biscéope2 on æce yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii1): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to Ælfweard, his fidelis minister, of 5 hides of land at Fyfield1 (Æt FIF HIDON; Hants). A.D. 975. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 800(1); Finberg, ECW 124; Hart, Codex 145

EDITED: BCS 1316

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The respective designations of Ælfsga and Ælpeard (fo.84, 11.13,12) as dux are in error for minister2.

ANOTHER MS: 240, q.v. (s.xiv1; Sawyer 800(2))3

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a Sic, which has probably been substituted for the exemplar's Ægæne, cf. sub TEXT. See above, Part B, section 4, b(iii); and cf. RUBRICS to 79, 161, 163, 166-8, 171, 173, 174a.

1. Fyfield, Hants, is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, Section 3, a(ii).

2. They are correctly described as ministri in 240, a later, but in general more careful, copy of the same document, v. below.

3. 240 was probably copied from the same exemplar as 164, but two centuries later.
Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to himself, of 5 hides of land at Patney (Et PEATANIGE; Wilts). A.D. 963.

LISTED: Sawyer 715; Finberg, ECW 296; Hart, Codex 146

EDITED: BCS 1118

a Sic, for P-

1. 3 yardlands at Patney, together with 2 hides and 1 yardland at Alton Priors, were leased out by Bishop Stigand and the Old Minster in 1047 X 1053, v. 150. This same land (3 hides at Alton and Patney) appears to have been alienated by the bishop before 1086 and was not restored to Winchester cathedral priory until 1111 X 1114, v. below, Appendix 4, s.n. As suggested in VCH Wilts ii,p.85, the other part of Patney was probably included under the Old Minster estate of Alton Priors in Domesday Book (i, fo.65v), whose hidage T.R.E. was given as 20 hides, i.e. the 15 hides at Alton Priors (v. 149, 151) and 5 hides at Patney. In view of the present document, and the relationship between the two estates, the medieval Winchester tradition (P) that King Eadgar gave Alton Priors to the Old Minster may in fact refer to a gift by him of Patney. The manor of Patney was confirmed to Winchester cathedral priory by Pope Innocent III in 1205, v. Goodman, Chartulary 45.

Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unred) to the church of St. Peter and All Saints, South Stoneham (Et STANHAM; Hants)
of 10 hides of land at Hinton Ampner\(^1\) (HEANTVN; Hants).
n.d. (A.D. 990 x 991)\(^2\)  LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 942; Finberg, ECW 139; Hart, Codex 147

EDITED: KCD 712

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: an (fo.84\(^v\), l. 3 up) is for on; the subscriptions of Orddulf minister and Byrhtold minister (fo. 85, ll. 18,19) have been misplaced among those of the abbots. See also below, notes a-d.

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a. 'tien', 'ten', has probably been omitted before hida
b. 'which', has probably been omitted after heantune
c. Sic, for bisceope stole
d. The latter part of this rubric has probably been falsified by scribe a. The name of the Old Minster has been substituted for that of the actual beneficiary, cf. sub TEXT. See above, Part B, section 4.b(iii); and cf. RUBRICS to 79, 161, 163-4, 167-8, 171, 173, 174a.

1. Hinton Ampner was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 41\(^v\). According to medieval Winchester tradition (P,LC), it was given to the Old Minster by Bishop Ælfwine (1032-47); cf. 160.

2. Dated by the subscriptions of Archbishop Sigeric of Canterbury (990-4) and Ealdorman Beorhtnoth of Essex (ob. 991, v. ASC, s.a.). As noted, HRH, p.232, the date is 990 if the subscribing Abbot Ædwine was abbot of Abingdon (ob. 990, v. ASC(6), s.a.).

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167; fo. 85\(^rv\); Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii): PIS IS baræ\(^a\) land boc TO Stanham Pestun be ÆDELRED cing ge bocade to ßam bisceop stole\(^b\) into ealdan mynstre.\(^c\)

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unræd) to (? the church of St.Peter and
All Saints, South Stoneham\(^1\) of 8 hides of
land at South Stoneham\(^2\) (STANHAM; Hants) and
(5 hides) at Weston\(^3\) (PESTVNI; Hants).
n.d. (A.D. 990 x 991).\(^4\) LATIN WITH ENGLISH
BOUNDS OF EACH PART OF THE ESTATE, AND NOTE,
IN ENGLISH, OF COMMON PASTURAGE.

LISTED: Sawyer 944; Finberg, ECW 140; Hart, Codex 148

EDITED: KCD 713

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: an (fo. 85, l. 5 up) is for on;
the subscription of spelmer minister (fo. 85\(^v\), l. 17)
has been misplaced among those of the abbots.
See also below, notes a-d.

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\(\text{a} \quad \) The hidage has probably been omitted before land

\(\text{b} \quad \) Sic, for bisceop stole

\(\text{c} \quad \) The latter part of this rubric has probably been
falsified by scribe a, cf. 166, note d. See also above,
Part B, section 4, b(iii); and cf. RUBRICS to 72, 161,

1. Details of the beneficiary have been omitted in the
Codex. Cf. 166, which has been given a very similar
rubric, and is of the same date.

2. South Stoneham was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W.,
for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E.,
y. DB i, fo. 41\(^v\). According to medieval Winchester
tradition (LC), Bishop Elfwine (1032-47) gave this estate
to the Old Minster. If this is true, then 132 (q.v.),
King Edward the Confessor's grant of it to the same,
may have been in the nature of a confirmation of Bishop
Elfwine's gift.

3. Some words, including the hidage of the estate at Weston,
have been omitted from the Latin part of the document
in the Codex. This is given as 5 hides, however, in the
vernacular introduction to its boundary. Weston is
not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the
medieval period.

4. As 166, n.2.
163, fos. 85v-86; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii): Pis is pêra têntis hida land bôc TO fêneorgone bê ABULF cêng ge bocade Spithone bisceope on âce yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelwulf of Wessex to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 20 hides of land at Little Hinton \(^1\) (Æt PENBEORGEN; Wilts.); at the time of King Æthelwulf's decimation. \(^2\) A.D. 854. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 312(2); Finberg, ECW 206; Hart, Codex 149

EDITED: BCS 477

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: Bullede (fo. 86, l.16) is for Lullede; \(^3\) dedi (fo. 85v, l.13 up) has been corrected from cedi; on (fo. 86, l.1) is for of. See also below, note a.

?LOST EXEMPLAR: Probably that extant at Winchester Cathedral in A.D. 1643 (Anno. 858 [sic]. Nota, Carta Adeluulp Regis Occidentalium Saxonum de xx mansis in Wenbeorgen modo Hyniton) and 1650 (Hinton, 854. Carta Adeluulphi Regis de xx mansis in Hiniton), \(v\). WCL, Book of John Chase, fos. 90v, 106v.

ANOTHER MS: WCL, Library Showcase (s.xv; Sawyer 312(1)) \(^4\)

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a This reference to Bishop Swithun is probably an interpolation by scribe a. He is not mentioned in the text of the document, except in the subscriptions. Cf. RUBRICS to 79, 161, 163-4, 166-7, 171, 174a; and above, Part B, section 4, b(iii).

1. See 169, n.1.

2. See 236, n.4.

3. He occurs correctly as Lullede in Edinburgh University Library, Laing Chart. 18 (\(\pm\)169; \(v\) below, Appendix 2 and Plate XXV).
4. This MS. was written by the same scribe as BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 18 and xii. 76. (Sawyer 804(1) and 1013(1); v. below, sub 234 and 225, respectively). The text in the WCL, Library Showcase MS. seems actually to have been copied from that in the Codex.

169; fo. 86rv; Plate VIII; Cod. Wint. I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Document recording the grant by King Æthelwulf (of Wessex) to the Old Minster, Winchester, of 20 hides of land at Little Hinton (Et Penbeorgan; Wilts.); at the time of King Æthelwulf's decimation. n.d. (A.D. 854). ENGLISH WITH LATIN INVOCATION AND LATIN SUBSCRIPTIONS.

LISTED: Sawyer 313(2); Finberg, ECW 205; Hart, Codex 150

EDITED and TRANSLATED: Cf. Robertson, ASCharters 8, from the exemplar MS., below. The textual differences between the Codex text and the exemplar are shown below in Appendix 3, q.v.

EXEMPLAR MS: Edinburgh University Library, Laing Chart. 18 (s. xi; Sawyer 313(1))

1. Little Hinton was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 65v (WEMBERGE). The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann. s.a. 837. Cf. 168, 170.

2. See 236, n. 4.

3. The witnesses are the same as those in 168, of this date.

4. See below, Appendix 2, +169; and Plates XXV - VI.
NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Bounds of Bishop Stigand's estate at Wanborough and Little Hinton (Et Penbeorgan; Wilts).

n.d. (A.D. 1047 X 1070).  

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1588; Finberg, ECW 337; Hart, Codex 151

EDITED: BCS 479

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: ssmitan (fo. 86v, l.12) is for smitan.

1. The bounds apparently include both parishes, v. T.R. Thomson, 'The early bounds of Wanborough and Little Hinton', Wiltshire Archæological Magazine 57 (1958-60), pp. 203-11. Little Hinton is subsequently recorded as an Old Minster estate (v. 169, n.1), but Wanborough is not. It is possible that the land-unit described in the present document was a temporary one, confined to the period of Stigand's episcopate, and consisting of the Old Minster estate of Little Hinton and of Stigand's personal holding (perhaps on a lease) of Wanborough.

2. Dated by Stigand's episcopate at Winchester, v. 156, n.2.

RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii): DIS IS bære v. hida land boc to PILIG. bæ ADELRED cing ge bocde Elfgar bisceopæ.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unræd) to Elfgar, his fidelis minister, of 5 hides of land at Wylye (Et Pigiti; Wilts).

A.D. 988. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS ('of the 5 hides at Wylye which Æthelweald and his brother Ælfhelm had').
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Byrhtpold (fo. 87, 1.22) has been corrected from Byrhtrold. See also below, note a.

a Sic for bisceope, but probably substituted for the exemplar's begne, cf. sub TEXT. See above, Part B, section 4, b(iii); and cf. RUBRICS to 79, 161, 163-4, 166-8, 173, 174a.

1. Wylye is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3,a(ii).

172; fo. 87rv; Plate VIII; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii): Her ge sputealadÆ bæt eadred cing ge ube bæt land æt Pilig ba tpeelf hida to scrud fultume bam hirede in to ealdan mynstre.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Declaration by Æthelweald, ealdorman, addressed to his lord King Eadred, of his will, with bequests as follows - 1

of 12 hides of land at Stockton (Æt Pilig; Wilts.) to Winchester Cathedral for the provision of clothing for the bishops of Winchester and their community (hipan);

of his heriot, consisting of weapons, money, and horses, to the king;

of the estates at Ogbourne (Æt oceburnan; Wilts.), Ashbury (Æt ECGesdune; Berks.), Cheam (Æt cegham; Surrey), and at Washington (Æt pessinga tun; Sussex), to his brother Eadric;

of the estates at Broadwater (Æt bradan pætere; Sussex) and South Newton (Æt nipan tun; Wilts.), to his brother Æthelstan;

of the estate Æt carcel (unidentified) to his nephew Elfsige;

of the estate at Kingsclere (Æt Cleran; Hants) to his brother Ælfsige's son.
Also declaring that he wishes his loanland to be divided in the way that he has already informed his friends.

n.d. (A.D. 946 X 947).

LISTED: Sawyer 1504; Finberg, ECW 65; Hart, Codex 153

EDITED: BCS 819; Harmer, EHD 20

TRANSLATED: Harmer, ibid.

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: feoper (fo. 87, 1.2 up) has been altered from feorer. See also below, notes a, b.

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a Sic, for -að

b Sic, for ESCes-

1. Notes are only given here on estates which either belonged to Winchester Cathedral in the medieval period or which were later associated with Æthelweald's brother Eadric and affect the date of the present document.

2. Stockton was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 65v. The present grant is noticed in Winchester annum, s.a. 959 (Will), P (Wli, id est Stoctone), and LC (Wik). Cf. 174ab.

3. For this identification, v. PN Berks, pp. 344-5, and ibid., boundary G VIII, which boundary (describing all or part of Ashbury) is taken from BCS 828 (Sawyer 524), a grant of Aysshedoune by King Eadred to Eadric, comes, in 947. Eadric seems to have been identical with the beneficiary named here in 172. Cf. following note.

4. Cf. BCS 834 (Sawyer 525), a grant of Washington by King Eadred to Eadric, comes, in 947. Eadric appears to be identical with Æthelweald's brother, named here in 172. Cf. preceding note.

5. See above, notes 3, 4. Eadric may possibly have been the beneficiary of 209, q.v.

6. Dated between the beginning of the reign of King Eadred (946-55), to whom the present document is addressed, and the date (947) of the two diplomas which strengthened Eadric's title to Ashbury and Washington (v. above, nn. 3, 4).
RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii?): Pis ñre tyn hida land bôc to pilig. ñe Eadþeard cing ge bocade Ælfrice bisceope on æce yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Martyr) to Ælfric, his fidelis minister, of 10 hides of land at Wylye (ÆT Pilig; Wilts). A.D. 977. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 831; Finberg, ECW 313; Hart, Codex 154

EDITED: KCD 611

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: forð (fo. 87V, 11. 4, 5 up) is for ford; 'irriguis (ib., 1.10 up) has been corrected from in riguis. See also below, note a.

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a Sic, for bisceope, but probably substituted for the exemplar's þegne, cf. sub TEXT. See above, Part B, section 4b(iii); and cf. RUBRICS to 79, 161, 163-4, 166-8, 171, 174a.

1. See 171, n.1.

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174ab; fo. 88rv; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe a; s.xii?): Pis ñre land bôc to bi pilig þe EADþeard cing ge bocade Æðelwulf bisceope on æce yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): 174a; Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Elder) to Æthelwulf, of 10 hides of land at Stockton (ÆT Pilig; Wilts.); which land had been forfeited by
Wulfhere², dux, and his wife during the reign of King Alfred³, for leaving the country without permission.

A.D. 901. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

174b; Record of the agreement (fore sprece) made between Æthelwulf and Deormod⁴, by which Æthelwulf gave to Deorswith the estate at Stockton (Et jiliæ; Wilts.), with its title-deeds, on the same day that he himself had received it.

n.d. (A.D. 901)⁵ ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 362; Finberg, ECW 221; Hart, Codex 155

EDITED: BCS 595

TRANSLATED: Whitelock, EHD 100

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: forð (fo.88⁴, 1.1) has been corrected from forb. See also below, note a.

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a Sic, for bisceope, but probably interpolated, cf. sub TEXT. See above, Part B, section 4, b(iii); and cf. RUBRICS to 72, 161, 163-4, 166-8, 171, 172.

1. See 172, n.2.

2. Wulfhere was probably the beneficiary of 212, q.v. note 1.


4. Deormod was probably the beneficiary of BCS 581 (Sawyer 355), recording an exchange of land in Berkshire in 892 X 899, v. Whitelock, EHD, p.340. The present document may have been part of a marriage settlement, v. Whitelock, ib.

5. The same date as 174a.
170; fos. 88v-89v; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^{1}\)): Dis is bara. v. hida boc to porðia bæ. Cnut cing gebocode Lyfinge bisceope on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^{1}\)): Diploma recording the grant by King Knut to Bishop Lyfing (of Crediton), of 5 hides of land at Abbots Worthy\(^{1}\) (porP; Hants).

A.D. 1026\(^{2}\) LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 962; Finberg, ECW 155; Hart, Codex 156

EDITED: KCD 743

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: dictando (fo. 89, l. 5 up) has been corrected from dictundo.

1. Abbots Worthy is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. It belonged to the New Minster T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo.42v. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

2. Sic, although Lyfing did not become bishop of Crediton until 1027 and the other datable subscriptions are also not earlier than that year. The indiction given (9) is, however, correct for 1026.

176; fos. 89v-90; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^{1}\)): Dis is bara.viii. 'et porðia' hida boc\(^{a}\) be Ælfred cing gebocode heahfyre his heagne on\(^{b}\) ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^{1}\)): Diploma recording the grant by King Ælfred (of Wessex) to Heahfrith, his fidelis minister, of 8 hides of land at Martyr Worthy\(^{1}\) (Æt Fordige\(^{c}\); Hants).

A.D. 1039 (\(?\) for 889)\(^{2}\) LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: optantibus (fo. 89\(^{v}\), 1.5 up) has been corrected from rotantibus. See also below, notes a–c, 2.

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a The first part of the rubric should probably read

\[\text{Dis is bara. \textit{iii. hida boc to pordi\textit{e}...}\]

b on erased before on

c Sic, for \textit{pordi\textit{e}ge} or for \textit{pordige}

1. See 180, n.1.

2. BCS 740 gives, D.CCCC XXXVIII. but the Codex has D.CCCCL XXXVIII., perhaps in error for D.CCCC XXXVIII. The indication given (12) is in error for 7 if the A.D. date is 889. XII in the Codex may therefore be a mistake for VII. The episcopal subscriptions, however, are inconsistent, both for A.D. 889 and with each other.

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RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\(^{1}\)): \[\text{Dis is bara. \textit{iii. hida boc at pordige\text{\textsuperscript{a}} Donum regis Adulfi}\]

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^{1}\)): Diploma recording the restitution by King Ethelwulf (of Wessex) to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and the Holy Trinity, Winchester, of 3 hides of land at Headbourne Worthy\(^{1}\) (\textit{et pordige}; Hants); as first granted by King Coenwealh\(^{2}\) Wilton (in WILTSHIRE; Wilts.), A.D. 854.

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 309; Finberg, ECW 17; Hart, Codex 158

EDITED: BCS 473
a þæt Aelfred cing bocade erased after Pordige. Pordige is for Pordige

1. Headbourne Worthy was held by Cypping on a lease from the Old Minster T.R.E., and was acquired by Ralph of Mortemer T.R.W., v. DB i, fos. 41 (unnamed, sub Chilcomb), and 46v. It appears to have been restored to the cathedral by 1148 however, v. WEMA, p.54n. Cf. 39.

2. This grant of King Coenwealh is also mentioned by Winchester ann., s.a. 639; P; LC.

178; fos. 90v-91; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Dis seconde ðæs landes boc þælred cing hunsige his þegne salde æt pordige

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred of Wessex to Hunsige, his minister, of 5 hides of land at Martyr Worthy (Æt Pordige; Hants).
Dorchester (Æt Dornpara ceastre; Dorset), A.D. 868.
LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 340; Finberg, ECW 21; Hart, Codex 159
EDITED: BCS 520

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: ðæs (fo.90v, last line) is for ðer; the designation of Ælfred (fo.91, l.16) as filius Regis is in error for frater Regis.
See also below, notes a,b.

a Dis is b; i of is erased, b erased, ðæonde added to s
b Sic, for Pordige

1. This Hunsige was probably also the beneficiary of 179, q.v.
2. See 180, n.1.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii ↑): Pis is bara .iii. hida boc to pordie baeg Æthelwulf cing bocode hunsie his begne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii ↑): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelwulf of Wessex to the church, of one tenth of his lands,1 in return for the singing of 50 psalms and 2 masses each Sabbath day - one mass for himself and another for his bishops and ealdormen (duces); also recording the grant to Hunsige2, his minister, of 3 hides of land at Martyr Worthy3 (pordia; Hants). Wilton (WILTVN; Wilts.), A.D. 854. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 304; Finberg, ECW 16; Hart, Codex 160

EDITED: BCS 468

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 10; s.xv): Nota et hunc processum et memoriter retine quod hic de decimis agitur et


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1 Sic, for Porbi; this word was written by scribe b, as part of a corrector's insertion of omitted text.
2 See 236, n.4.
3 See 178, n.1.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Pis is bara v. hida boc at
dordie be Egberht cing bocode Sancte Petre 7 Paule
into ealdan mynstræ

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by
King Ecgbeorht (of Wessex) to the monastery of SS.
Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 5 hides of land at
Martyr Worthy (Et Forðige; Hants); on condition that
it should not be alienated.
creodontrep (unidentified; ? Devon) and Southampton
(in omtime; Hants), A.D. 825. LATIN WITH ENGLISH
BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 273; Finberg, ECW 11; Hart, Codex 161

EDITED: BCS 389

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: cassatorum (fo.92, l.5) has
been corrected from cassatos; eorum (ib., l.23)
is for coram; the word exercitum has been omitted
after rex (ib., l.25), v. BCS 389, p.540,n.5.

1. Martyr Worthy was held by the bishop of Winchester,
T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned
it T.R.E., v. DB 1, fo.41v. The present grant is
noticed in Winchester ann.; s.a. 828; LC.
Cf. 176, 178-9.

2. The first version (principium) of the present document
appears to have been drawn up at the same time as that
of 149, q.v., note 3.
181abc; fos. 92-93v; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is hpitan cirican land boc Donum hamele comitis et Restitutio perditi ab Edwardo rege.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii):
181a; Diploma recording the restitution by King Edward (the Elder) to the community (familia) at St. Peter's Winchester, of 50 hides of land at Whitchurch (Hpitan cyrice; Hants); as originally granted to their refectory by Hemele, comes, but later appropriated by the bishops of Winchester. A.D. 909.

181b; Bounds, (i) of Whitchurch, (ii) of its pastures (berae) at fiscesburnan and felghyrste (both unidentified); and (iii) of its dependent settlement Ashmansworth (Ecesmeres pierde; Hants); n.d.

181c; Record of the command by Bishop Frithustan and the community (hpian) at Winchester that the estate at Ashmansworth (Et Ecosmeres pierde; Hants) should revert to the community at Winchester upon the death of King Edward (the Elder). A.D. 909.

LISTED: Sawyer 378; Finberg, ECW 42; Hart, Codex 162

EDITED: BCS 624

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Ægelstan (fo.92v, 1.3 up) as frater regis is in error for filius regis, v. Finberg, ECW, p.238, n.5; easternan (fo.93, 1.15 up) has been altered from easternan; prater (fo.92v, 1.20) has been corrected from prater. See also below, note a.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 10; s.xv): Nota hanc cartam et lege et memoriter retine
a Sic, for Esc-

1. Whitchurch was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 41. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann. s.a. 901, and LC. According to a different medieval Winchester tradition (P), however, Whitchurch was given to the Old Minster by King Ecgbeorht (802-39). See also 16.

2. For Hemele, v. 140a, n. 4.

3. See above, n. 1.

4. Ashmansworth is not named in Domesday Book, but was probably included under Whitchurch (i, 41). It was restored by Bishop Henry of Blois to the cathedral priory in 1171, v. Goodman, Chartulary 3.

182; fos. 93v-94; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii1): Bis is para .xxx. hida hoc et Ellandune be Eadgiæ cing bocode Elfage his mege on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii1): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Elfheah 1, his fidelis minister and kinsman, of 30 hides of land at Wroughton 1 (AT ELLENDVNE; Wilts). A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 585; Finberg, ECW 278; Hart, Codex 163

EDITED: BCS 948

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: assertur (fo. 93v, ll. 11-12 up) has been corrected from affertur. See also below, note a.

a Sic, for Eadgiæ

1. Elfheah is probably identical with the testator of 182, q.v.
2. Wroughton was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W. for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v., DB i, fo. 65° (ELENNDINE). It was bequeathed to them by Ealdorman Alfred in 968 X 971 (cf. preceding note), v. 185. According to medieval Winchester tradition (P, LL), however, it was granted to the Old Minster by King Æthelstan (924-39).

183; fos. 94-5; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Dis is para. xxx. hida boc to enedforde. Ì para. x. àt ceolboldingstune Ì para. x. àt æscmeres pyrðe. Donum Æðelstani regis.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelstan to the community (familia) at the church of the Holy Trinity, Winchester, for the provision of their food and clothing, of 30 hides of land at the monastery called Enford1 (ENEDFORD; Wilts.), 10 hides at Chilbolton2 (CEOLHALDINCTVN; Hants), and 10 hides at Ashmansworth3 (ÆSCMERESPéord; Hants); in return for their prayers.

Frome (fróm; ?Somerset), A.D. 934.4 LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF THE 30 HIDES AT ENFORD.

LISTED: Sawyer 427(1); Finberg, ECW 51; Hart, Codex 164

EDITED: BCS 705

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Abælstan minister (fo.95, l.13, col.1) is probably in error for dux (cf. NOTE sub 184); ford (fo.94°, l.16 up) has been altered from forð, sled (ib., l.13 up) from sleð, and pide (ib., l.8 up) from píðe; minuatus (ib., l.12) is for minuatur, nuncupatus (ib., l.13, 15) is for nuncupatur, and uocitatus (ib., l.3 ) for uocitatur, v. BCS 705, p.409, n.1.

MARGINAL NOTES (annotator 10; s.xv): Nota hanc et perlege
(annotator 12; s.xv): Ashmersworth
1. Enford was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i., fo.65v. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 924; F; LC.

2. See 190, n.6. The present grant is noticed as in note 1, above.

3. See 181abc, n.4. The present grant is noticed as in note 1, above.

4. The indiction given (7) is correct for the earlier part of 934, but should have changed to 8 by 16 December, when the document was said to have been witnessed.

184; fo.95\textsuperscript{IV}; Cod.Wint.I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Vernacular version of 183, q.v.

Frome (\&t frome; ? Somerset), A.D. 934.\textsuperscript{1} ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 427(2); Finberg, ECW 51; Hart, Codex 165

EDITED: BCS 706; Robertson, ASCharters 25

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid.

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of Æbelstan minister (fo.95\textsuperscript{V}, l.11, col.1) is probably in error for ealdorman, v. Robertson, op.cit. p.306.

1. As 183, n.4.
NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Declaration recording the will of Ælfheah¹, ealdorman, with bequests as follows —

1. of estates at Wroughton² (Et mellandune; Wilts.) and Crondall³ (Et Crundelom; Hants) to the Old Minster;
2. of the 20 hides at Charlton (Et Ceorlatune; Wilts.) to Malmesbury (Abbey);
3. of the 15 hides at Sutune (Sutton', unidentified) to Bath (Abbey);
4. of the 120 hides at Pyræ (Worth', unidentified) and the estates at Cookham (Et coccham; Berks.), Thatcham (Et pæcham; Berks.), Chelworth (Et ceolæs pyræ; Wilts.), Ingleham (Et Ingenes ham; Wilts.), Aylesbury (Et ægæles byrig; Bucks.) and Wendover (Et pandofron; Bucks.) to King Eadgar, together with treasure, horses, and weapons;
5. of the estate at Scyraeburnan ('Sherborne' or 'Shirburn', unidentified) to Elfthryth, the King's wife and Ælfheah's gefædere;
6. of treasure and a sword to the elder Etheling;
7. of the estate at Walkhamstead (Et polonaes stede; now Godstone, Surrey) to the younger Etheling;
8. of the estates at Faringdon, (Et fierandune; Berks.) and Aldbourne (Et ealdincburnan; Wilts.) to his brother Elfhere;
9. of the estate at Tudincgatune (Teddington, Middx.) to his son Godwine;
10. of the estate at Purton (Et pyrituna; Wilts.) to Elfweard;
11. of the estate at Wycombe (Et picumun; Bucks.) to his kinsman Ethelweard;
12. of the estate at Froxfield (Et froxa felda; Hants) to Elfwine, his sister's son;
13. of the rest of his estates to his wife Elfswith, including the estate at Batcombe (Et Batancumbe; Somerset) which she is to hold for life and is to be succeeded therein by their son Elfweard and then by
Elfheah's brothers, before it reverts to Glastonbury (Abbey).

n.d. (A.D. 968 X 971)  

ENGLISH.

LISTED:  
Sawyer 1485; Finberg, ECW 120; Hart, Codex 166

EDITED:  
BCS 1174; Whitelock, ASWills 9

TRANSLATED:  
Whitelock, ibid.

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1. A Sic, for p-

1. Elfheah was ealdorman of Wessex 959 X 971, v. Hart, ECNE, p.257; Whitelock, ASWills, pp. 121-2; Robertson, ASCharters, pp. 338-9. Before he became an ealdorman, he was probably the beneficiary of 182 (q.v.) and may have been the brother of Elfwine, the beneficiary of 74 (q.v.), and of Eadric, the beneficiary of 84 (q.v.).

2. Notes are only supplied here on estates which later came into the possession of Winchester Cathedral.

3. See 182; n.2.

4. Crondall was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W. for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo.41. Bishop Ælfsige of Winchester had bequeathed Crondall to Elfheah for life in 955 X 958, with reversion to the Old Minster, v. Whitelock, ASWills 4 (Sawyer 1491); the same bishop seems also to have bequeathed an estate to Elfheah's brother Elfwine, v. 74, n.1. Elfheah's bequest of Crondall is noticed in P and LG, and it was perhaps a confirmation of the reversion of this bequest which was granted by King Eadgar in 220, q.v. At the time of the present document, Crondall probably included Long Sutton, v. 222.

5. That is, someone with whom Elfheah either was a co-godparent of the same child or who had a child of which Elfheah was a godfather, v. Whitelock, ASWills, p.123.

6. Eadmund Ætheling (ob. 970 X 972), v. ibid., p.124.

7. The future King Æthelred Unræd, v. ibid.

9. Æthelweard may have been the chronicler of that name, later ealdorman of the Western Shires, v. Whitelock, ASWills, p. 125; 61 (n. 2), and 187 (n. 71).

10. For the date, v. Whitelock, ASWills, p. 121.

186; fo. 96; Cod. Wint.I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Declaration that Bishop Stigand and the community (hired) at the Old Minster, Winchester, have leased to Æthelmaer 1 hide of land at Sparsholt (Et spares bolte; Hants) for the term of his life and of his son Sæman’s life; in return for as much money as he could then afford. With a note that there are two copies of this document – one at the Old Minster, and one held by Æthelmaer.

n.d. (A.D. 1047 X 1057). ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1402; Finberg, ECW 168; Hart, Codex 167

EDITED and TRANSLATED: Robertson, ASCharters 106

a Sic, for hired
b Sic, for sp-

1. Sparsholt is not named in Domesday Book, probably being included under the Old Minster estate of Chilcomb (i.41).

2. While Stigand was bishop of Winchester, and during the abbacy of Ælfwine of the New Minster (1031/2-1057, HRH, p. 81), who witnesses. Stigand retained the see of Winchester in plurality after he became archbishop of Canterbury in 1052, until he was deprived in 1070.
TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Document addressed to the King (Eadgar) by Ælfgifu,\(^1\) requesting his permission to make her will with bequests as follows:\(^2\)

- of the estate at Princes Risborough\(^3\) (Æt hrissan beorgan; Bucks.), and of treasure, with her shrine and its relics, to the Old Minster, Winchester, where she intends to be buried;
- of the estate at Bledlow (Æt bleddan hlæpe; Bucks.), and of treasure, to the New Minster, Winchester;
- of a paten (offring disc) to the Nuns' Minster, Winchester;
- of the estate at Whaddon (Æt hætæ dunæ; Bucks.) to Romsey (Abbey);
- of the estate at Chesham (Æt caestæles hammeæ; Bucks.) to Abingdon (Abbey);
- of the estate Æt picham ('Wickham', unidentified) to Bath (Abbey);
- of the estates at Wing (Æt peopungum; Bucks.), Linslade\(^4\) (Æt hlinc geladeæ; Bucks.), Haversham (Æt hæfæres ham; Bucks.), Hatfield (Æt hatfeldæ; Herts.), Marsworth\(^5\) (Æt messan pyrææ; Bucks.) and at Gussage (Æt gyssic; Dorset) to the King, together with treasure, horses, and weapons;
- of the estate at Newnham Murren\(^6\) (Æt nikan ham; Oxon.) to the Ætheling\(^7\), together with an armlet;
- of treasure to the Queen;
- of the estate Æt tæfer sceat\(^8\) (unidentified) to Bishop Æthelwold (of Winchester), in return for his prayers;
- of the estates at Mongewell\(^9\) (Æt munding pille; Oxon.) and at Berkhamstead\(^10\) (Æt beorhpan stæde; Herts.) to Ælfweard, Æthelweard\(^11\), and Ælfwaru\(^12\) in common for life, in return for a food-rent and with reversion to the Old Minster, Winchester.
Also bequests of personal property to her sister Elfwaru, to her brother's wife Æthelflæd, to Elfweard, and to Æthelweard, and of money for the repair of monasteries and for the relief of the poor. With a recommendation of her followers to the King's protection.

n.d. (A.D. 966 X 975)

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1484; Finberg, ECW 610; Hart, Codex 168

EDITED and TRANSLATED: Whitelock, ASWills 8

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: him (fo. 96v, l.4) has been corrected from nɪm.

1. Ælfgifu may have been the divorced wife of King Eadwig, v. Whitelock, ASWills, pp. 118-19.

2. Notes are only supplied on estates either which later came into the possession of Winchester Cathedral or for which there is surviving documentary evidence which affects the date of the present document.

3. Princes Risborough appears to have been alienated from the Old Minster by T.R.E., when it belonged to Earl Harald v. DB i, fos. 143v, 148v.

4. King Eadgar had granted Linslade to his kinswoman Ælfgifu in 966, v. BCS 1189 (Sawyer 737).

5. Marsworth was subsequently given to Ely Abbey by King Eadgar, v. Liber Eliensis, ed. E.O. Blake (Camden Society, 3rd series, 32; 1962), p. 116 (no. 47).

6. King Eadgar had granted Newnham Murren to Ælfgifu in 966, v. BL, Harl. Chart. 43 C.5 (Sawyer 738(1)). This diploma was at Winchester Cathedral in 1640, v. BL, Harl. MS. 596, fos. 17v-18v (Sawyer 738(2)).

7. Probably later King Edward the Martyr, v. Whitelock, ASWills, p. 120.

8. Tæafer sceat may be identical with Theafolsceat, which King Eadgar is said to have confirmed to Thorney Abbey in 973, v. BCS 1297 (Sawyer 792). If so, it was probably given to the abbey by Bishop Æthelwold.

9. Mongewell appears to have been alienated from the Old Minster by T.R.W., if indeed the monks ever obtained its reversion, v. DB i, fo. 161.

10. Probably Little Berkhamstead. This was alms land of King Edward the Confessor and his predecessors T.R.E.,
but there is no mention in Domesday Book of any association with the Old Minster (i, fo. 142).

11. Æthelweard was probably the chronicler of that name, ealdorman of the Western Shires 973 x c. 1002, who is known to have had a wife called Æthelflæd (below, n. 13), v. Whitelock, ASWills, pp. 119-20; Hart, ECNE, p. 291; The chronicle of Æthelweard, ed. A. Campbell (1962), pp. xii-xvi. See also 61 (n. 2) and 185 (n. 9).

12. Elfwaru was probably the woman of that name who granted Alverstoke, East Woodhay, and Exton, Hants, to the Old Minster in memory of her husband Leofwine, v. P, LC. See 138 (n. 7), 203ab (n. 2).

13. Æthelflæd was probably the wife of Æthelweard, v. above, n. 11.

14. Above n. 11.

15. Between the grants of Linslade and Newnham Murren to Ælfgifu (v. above, notes 4, 6) and the death of King Eadgar. If, however, the identification suggested in note 8, above, is correct, the terminal date should be 973.
1. Beddington is said in Winchester ann., s.a. 828, to have been given to the church of Winchester by King Ecgberht; cf. LC (Bedhampton). It appears later to have been alienated as it was held by laymen from the king T.R.E., v. DB i, fos. 34v, 36v. The present lease is mentioned in 179, q.v. Cf. 35, 189.

2. Dated by the reign of Edward the Elder (899-924) and the episcopate of Denewulf (878 x 879 - 908).

189; fos. 96v-97; Cod.Wint.I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\(^1\)): Vernacular version of 188, q.v. n.d. (A.D. 899 x 908).\(^1\) ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1444(2); Hart, Codex 170

EDITED: BCS 619

TRANSLATED: Whitelock, EHD 101

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: \(\text{siddun} \) (fo.96v, 1. 5 up) is for \(\text{siddan} \), \(\text{bu} \) (ib., 1.6 up) for \(\text{ba} \), \(\text{du} \) (ib., 1.7 up) for \(\text{Ra} \), and \(\text{tæsting} \) (fo. 97, 1.2) for \(\text{tæntig} \).

1. As 188, n.2.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): CiltancombeS boc
       EDWARDI REGIS

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the confirmation by King Edward (the Elder) to Winchester Cathedral, at the request of Bishop Frithustan of Winchester, of the privileged tenure of Chilcomb (CILTANCUMB; Hants) and of its beneficial hidation; as first granted to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, at the request of Bishop Birinus (of Dorchester), by Kings Cynegils and Coenwealh. With a note that Nursling (Hnutscillinge; Hants) and Chilbolton (Et Ceolboldingtun; Hants) pertain to Chilcomb. Also commanding that estates leased by Bishop Denewulf (of Winchester) should revert to Winchester Cathedral at the end of their term, or sooner, and should not again be alienated, but requesting that the 100 hides of land at Downton (in DVNTVN; Wilts.) and Bishopstone (in Eblesburnan; Wilts.) and the 70 hides at Beddington (in Beaddingtune; Surrey) which Bishops Denewulf and Frithustan had leased to the King should remain in his possession for life with reversion to the church of Winchester.
A.D. 909. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS OF CHILCOMB.

LISTED: Sawyer 376(2); Finberg, ECW 40; Hart, Codex 171

EDITED: Cf. EGS 621 and B.M.Facs. iv,10, from the exemplar MS, below. The textual differences between the Codex text and the exemplar are shown below in Appendix 3, q.v.

MARGINAL NOTES (annotator 9; s.xv): Nota ad vtilitatem (annotator 10; s.xv): Nota hunc processum de terris ecclesie non alienandis

EXEMPLAR MS: BL, Harl. Chart. 43 C. 1 (? s.xi; Sawyer 376(1))

ANOTHER MS: BL, Harl. MS. 596, fos. 14V-16 (s.xvii; Sawyer 376(3))
1. See 236, n.2. 2. Ibid., n.3.
3. See Winchester ann., s.aa.608, 639, 837; P; LC.
4. Winchester ann., ib.
5. See 219, n.1.
6. Most of Chilbolton was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo.41. Another part was alienated T.R.W., however, but later restored, v. below, Appendix 4.

According to a differing medieval Winchester tradition to the present document, Chilbolton was given to the cathedral clergy by King Æthelstan, v. Winchester ann., s.a. 924; P; LC; and 182-4. Cf. also 4, 12.

7. See 40, n.1. 8. Ibid., n.3.
9. See 188, n.1. 10. See below, Appendix 2, +190.

191; fos.98-9; Cod.Wint. I (text and first rubric) and III (rewriting of rubric)

RUBRIC (scribe b, s.xii¹; rewritten by scribe q, s.xiv¹): Dis

is þæs vii hida land əc hamanfunæn þæ æþelred cnæ

gebocodæ godæ 7 Sanctæ petrw on ealdan mynstræ.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii¹): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unræd) to the monks of the Old Minster, Winchester, of the reversion of the 7 hides of land at Havant¹ (HAMANFUNTA; Hants) after the death of the widow who is the fourth life tenant under the lease² granted by King Æthelstan to Wïhtgar, miles.

A.D. 980. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 837; Finberg, ECW 130; Hart, Codex 172

EDITED: KCD 624

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The subscriptions of ÆLFERYD Regine (fo.99, 1.17) and Ælfric minister (ib., 1. 6 up) have been placed in the wrong columns; uouerat (fo.98V, 1.14) has been corrected from uouercet.

See also below, notes a,b.
188

Sic, for cing

All of the present rubric, apart from the initial ☉ (which was retained from the first rubric), is by scribe q.

From what may be read of the erased rubric by scribe b, there appears to have been little textual difference between the two rubrics.

1. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann. s.a. 979; P; Lc.

2. This lease was probably the exemplar of 192, q.v.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Hamafuntan land boc be Ææelstan cing bocode ihtgare.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by King Ethelstan to Wihtgar, his fidelis minister, of 7 hides of land at Havant (Hamanfunta; Hants) for his life and the lives of three others. A.D. 935拉丁文拉丁文 Latin with English bounds.

Listed: Sawyer 430; Finberg, ECW 53; Hart, Codex 173

Edited: BCS 707

Note on the Codex Text: antilogium (fo.99v, l.3) has been corrected from antiloquium. See also below, n.2.

Lost Exemplar: possibly that extant at Winchester Cathedral in A.D. 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 8; 935 Saxon

1. Havant belonged to the Old Minster T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i. fo. 43. The present lease is mentioned in 791, q.v. See also 16.

2. The indication given (7) is incorrect for 935, which was either indiction 8 or 9. This may be a copying error of VII for VIII.
189; fo. 100Y; Cod. Wint. I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii\textsuperscript{1}): Dis is para fift hida boe to 
heglinaigae et eaSt Stoce be 
apig cing bocode 
\textit{Epelsige his begne on Æce yrfe}.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by 
King Eadwig to Æthelsige, his \textit{fidelis minister}, of 
5 hides of land at East Stoke in Hayling Island\textsuperscript{1} 
\textit{(ÆgLINGAIg &t east stoce; Hants)}. 
A.D. 956. \textbf{LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.}

LISTED: Sawyer 604; Finberg, ECW 83; Hart, Codex 174.

EDITED: BCS 979

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The designation of \textit{Elfheah} (fo. 100\textsuperscript{v}, 
1.11 up) as \textit{dux} is probably in error for minister, 
y. Robertson, ASCharters, p. 338; \textit{Pulfsige} (fo. 100\textsuperscript{v}, 
1.19 up) has been altered from \textit{Pulfsðite}.

1. East Stoke' is not named in Domesday Book, but may be 
identical with the estate at Hayling which belonged to 
the Old Minster T.R.E. (5 hides) and T.R.W. (4 hides), 
y. DB i, fo. 43. It may perhaps have been the estate at Hayling said, in 
medieval Winchester tradition (P, LG), to have been granted 
to the Old Minster by Bishop Ælfwine (1032-47). Cf. 194.

194; fos. 100\textsuperscript{v}-101; Cod. Wint. I

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii\textsuperscript{1}): Declaration recording the agreement 
\textit{(foræarða)} made between Wulfweard the White and 
Bishop Stigand and the community (\textit{hired}) at the Old 
Minster, Winchester, when the bishop and community 
leased to Wulfweard 5 hides of land at Hayling Island\textsuperscript{1} 
\textit{(Æt heilincigæ; Hants)} for his life with reversion to 
the Old Minster; which 5 hides had been bequeathed to 
the Old Minster by the Lady Ælfgifu\textsuperscript{2} at the same time
that she had bequeathed another 5 hides of the same estate to Wulfweard for his life with reversion to the Old Minster. With a note recording that there are three copies of this document — one at the Old Minster, one at the New Minster, and a third held by Wulfweard.

n.d. (c. A.D. 1053)\(^3\)  

LISTED: Sawyer 1476; Finberg, ECW 171; Hart, Codex 175

EDITED: BCS 980; Robertson, ASCharters 114

TRANSLATED: Robertson, ibid.

\(a\) Sic, for \(-d\)

1. This lease of Hayling, as well as the circumstances of its granting as detailed in the present document, is mentioned in Domesday Book (i, fo. 43v). Wulfweard the White died T.R.W. and both parts of this estate of Hayling (12 hides T.R.E., 7 hides T.R.W) were then acquired by the abbey of Jumièges from King William I (Round, France, p. 526), although it was claimed by the Old Minster at the time of the Domesday inquest. King William II confirmed it to Winchester, cathedral priory, 1096 X 1100, but Henry I granted it to Jumièges, to whom Bishop Henry of Blois quitclaimed in 1139, v. Galbraith, Royal Charters' 12; Round, France, pp. 54-5; Regesta iii, 417. Queen Ælfgifu Emma's grant of Hayling to the Old Minster is noticed in LC, and (in an interpolation) in Harmer, ASWrits 171 (Sawyer 1153; A.D. 1052 X 1053). Cf. 192.

2. Queen Ælfgifu Emma (ob. 6 or 14 March 1052, v. Harmer, ibid., p. 547).

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): \textit{Pis is\~a} drocenesforda land boc de 
\textit{\AE}\textaelstan cining bocode eadburge his spister on ece 
yrfe

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by 
King \textaelstan to \textit{Eadburhj} his sister, of 17 hides of 
land at Droxford\textsuperscript{1} (DROCENESFORD; Hants), on the 
River Meon (MEONE). A.D. 939. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 446; Finberg, ECW 57; Hart, Codex 176
EDITED: KCD 1122; BCS 742 (incomplete)

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: for\textit{f} (fo. 101\textsuperscript{v}, l.8) is for ford. 
See also below, note a.

\textsuperscript{a} Erasure after is

1. See 197, n.1.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): \textit{Pis is barred xx. hida boc et} 
drocenesforda b\ae \textit{Ea\~d\~gi\~a} cining bocode \textit{\AE}elhi\~l\~d\~ae 
on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King 
Eadwig to \textit{Ethelhild}, a certain nobilis femina, of 20 
hides of land at Droxford\textsuperscript{1} (DROCENESFORD; Hants). 
A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 600; Finberg, ECW 80; Hart, Codex 177
EDITED: BCS 953

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: The second subscription of Cenpold 
episcopus (fo.102\textsuperscript{v}, l.1) is a dittographical error; 
the exemplar may have had Alfpold here.\textsuperscript{2}
a Sic; for Eadpi

1. See 197, n.1.


197; fos. 102v-103; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Egbyrhtes cininges land boc to droconesforda in to ealdan mynstræ.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Ecgbeorht (of Wessex) to the monastery of SS. Peter and Paul (Winchester), of 20 hides of land at Droxford (DROGENESFORDA; Hants).

Southampton (in omtune; Hants), A.D. 826.

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 276; Finberg, ECW 13; Hart, Codex 178

EDITED: BCS 393

1. Most of Droxford was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W. for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DH i, fo. 41v. Another part was alienated T.R.W. however, v. below, Appendix 4, s.n. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 826; P; LC. King Eadgar is also credited with a grant of land here to the Old Minster in P. Cf. 16, 195-6.

2. The bounds and all of the subscriptions, apart from ten, seem to have been taken from 195, above (A.D.939). The ten subscriptions which accord with the date given are those of the king, the bishops Wigthegn and Herefrith, the ealdormen Burgheard, Wulfheard, Ealhstan, and Eadmund, and the thegns Monned, Hun, and Æthelm; these may have been taken from a genuine document of A.D. 826.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Bis is para. xx. hida boc at Escesbyrig be Eadred cing gebocode pulfricce his begne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadred\textsuperscript{1} to Wulfric\textsuperscript{2}, his fidelissimus minister, of 20 hides of land at Woolstone\textsuperscript{3} (Et Escesbyrig; Berks).

A.D. 958\textsuperscript{4}.

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 575; Hart, Codex 179

EDITED: BCS 902

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1. See below, n.4.

2. See 199, n.1.

3. See 200, n.1. The present document concerns the eastern part of Woolstone parish, v. FN Berks iii, boundary C II.

4. The present document seems to be a diploma of this year, probably originally issued by King Eadwig, in which the donor's name has been altered to that of King Eadred. The datable subscriptions, apart from the king's, and the indiction given (1), both agree with the date 958. Such a substitution of donors is unlikely to have had any relevance in the twelfth century and was more probably effected in the exemplar in the tenth.
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: textus (fo. 104, l. 17) has been corrected from tectus.

1. Wulfriç was also the beneficiary of 198 (q.v.) and was probably Wulfriç Cufing. On him, v. Hart, ECNE, pp. 370-1. Cf. 126ab (n. 1), 127, 155.

2. See 200, n. 2. The present document concerns the same estate-unit as 200, v. FN Berks, p. 675.

200; fos. 104v-105; Cod. Wint I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii): Bis is para. xx. hida boc to Æcesbyrig be Æðelpulf cing gebocode AldrEde his begne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s. xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelwulf of Wessex to Ealdræd, his fidelis et deuotus minister, of 20 hides of land at Woolstone (Æ, ÆCESBYRIG; Berks).

A.D. 856. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.
1. The present document concerns the western part of the parish of Woolstone, v. FN Berks iii, boundary Cl.

Woolstone was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, to whom it belonged T.R.E., v. DB i, fo.58. The estate, originally in two parts but united by Wulfric Cufing in the mid tenth century (v. 198-9), was subsequently called after him, v. FN Berks, p. 383. It was, however, still called Æscæburuh in 960, when restored to Wulfric after a brief forfeiture, v. BCS 1055 (Sawyer 687). It is possible that Wulfric himself granted Woolstone to the Old Minster, although there is no surviving record of its acquisition. He was a beneficiary under Bishop Elfsige's will, 955 X 958 (Whitelock, ASWills 4; Sawyer 1491).

201; fo. 105TV; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii?): Dis is þara ðryddan healfre hide
boc at þeطفuðaðe ƿÆhelred cing geboode æl'f'noðe his
begne on éce yrfe ealspa spa sealemudda hit ær hefde.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii?): Diploma recording the grant by
King Æthelred (Unræd) to Ælfneth, his fidelis minister,
of 2½ hides of land at Westwood2 (Æt ÞEطفVDA; Wilts).
A.D. 983.

LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 844; Finberg, ECW 317; Hart, Codex 182.

EDITED: KCD 639

1. Apparently the name of the previous owner, not mentioned in the TEXT.

2. Westwood was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo.65v. According to medieval Winchester tradition, it was given to the Old Minster by Queen Ælfgifu Emma for the soul of her son King Harthaknut, v. Winchester ann., s.a. 1040; and LC states that it was given by King Harthaknut himself, but this is probably erroneous. Cf. 202.
202; fos. 105v-106v; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Pis is ðara .iii. hida land boc at pestyuda - bara. iii. gyrdæ æt fea'r'nlege be æbelred cing gebocode leofwine his huntan on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unræd) to Leofwine, his uenator, of 3 hides of land at Westwood\textsuperscript{1} (PESTYVDA; Wilts.) and 3 yardlands (perticae) at Farleigh Hungerford\textsuperscript{2} (FEArnleah; Somerset).


LISTED: Sawyer 867(1); Finberg; ECW 321; Hart, Codex 183

EDITED: KCD 658

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: a ruricolis (fo.106, l.9) has been corrected from auricolis; the respective designations of Ordbryth and Leofric (X2) (fo. 106, ll. 2-4 up) as dux are in error for abbas.\textsuperscript{3} See also n.4, below.

ANOTHER MS: PRO, Chart R 5 Edward III (C53/118), m.32, no.85 (s.xiv\textsuperscript{1}; Sawyer 862(2))\textsuperscript{4}

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1. See 201, n.2.

2. Farleigh Hungerford is on the other side of the River Frome to Westwood. These three yardlands may have been alienated from the estate by the time of Domesday Book; Westwood was assessed at 3 hides only T.R.E., Y. DB i, fo.65v.

3. They appear as abbots in Campbell, Rochester Charters 30 (Sawyer 864; A.D. 987), and in the Chart R text (\textsuperscript{4} following note).

4. This MS. is an inspeximus of a forgery based on the lost exemplar of 202; the beneficiary has been changed to the Old Minster, and a ME boundary has replaced the OE one. In spite of these changes, the Chart R text correctly describes the four witnesses, referred to in n.3, above, as abbots and also includes the signa crucis before witnesses, and verbs of subscription after the episcopal witnesses, both features omitted in the Codex text.
203ab; fos. 106\textsuperscript{v}-107\textsuperscript{v}; Cod.Wint.1

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}): Dis is east seaxena tunes boc be Eadmund cing gebocode æbelgearde his begne on ece yrfae.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}):  

203a; Diploma recording the grant by King Eadmund to Æthelgeard\textsuperscript{1}, his fidelis minister, of 12 hides of land at Exton\textsuperscript{2} (Et east seaxna tune; Hants), on the River Meon (be MEONE).
A.D. 940\textsuperscript{3} LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

203b; Record of the grant by King Eadred to Æthelgeard\textsuperscript{4}, his thegn, of a mill at the East Gate of Winchester (Et ëxtan ceastre), together with the tenement (haga) formerly held by Wulfhun the priest, to be held as appurtenances to Exton.\textsuperscript{5} n.d. (A.D. 946 X.955)\textsuperscript{6} ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 463; Finberg, ECW 58; Hart, Codex 184

EDITED: BCS 758

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: opto (fo. 106\textsuperscript{v}, l. 5 up) has been corrected from apto.

1. See 83, n.1.

2. Exton was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo.41\textsuperscript{v}. According to a diploma which was extant at Winchester Cathedral in 1643, it had been granted in 960 by King Eadgar to Ælfwaru with reversion to the church of Winchester, v. WCLI Book of John Chase, fo. 56 (partially listed, Sawyer 1815). Ælfwaru was probably the sister of Ælfgifu (the testator of 187) and the wife of Leofwine. She is said to have granted Exton, with Alverstoke and East Woodhay, to the Old Minster in memory of her husband, v. P, LC. Cf. 138, n.1.

3. This is unlikely to have been the date at which the actual exemplar of 203a was written, since 203b (of a few years later) apparently formed an integral part of it. It is
probable that the common exemplar of 203ab was written subsequent to the grant recorded in 203b, but likely that the record of Eadmund's grant was copied into that exemplar from an actual diploma of that king, now lost. The indiction given (13) is correct for A.D. 940 and the datable subscriptions are consistent with that date. Cf. 104ab.

4. As above, n.1.
5. See above, n.2.
6. Dated by the reign of King Eadred.

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204; fos. 107v-108; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is bæræ. xv. hida land boc at bleodune.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Æthelweald, his fidelis minister, of 15 hides of land at Bleadon (at BLEODONE; Somerset).

A.D. 956. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 606; Finberg, ECW 472; Hart, Codex 185

EDITED: BCS 959

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: expedicionem (fo. 107v, l.15) has been corrected from expeticionem.

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1. Bleadon (15 hides T.R.E.) was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo 87v. It appears to have been briefly alienated T.R.W. to the bishop of Coutances, but recovered by some sort of exchange, v. ib., fos. 145v (Tyringham, and Clifton Reynes, Bucks.) and 210 (Turvey, Beds.). According to medieval Winchester tradition, it had been given to the Old Minster by Githa, the wife of Earl Godwine, v. Winchester ann., s.a. 1053; P; LC. The record of a grant of Bleadon by King Eadgar to the Old Minster in 975 (Sawyer 804) is a forgery surviving in several copies. Cf. 234.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii) Dis is bara. vii. hida. boc to hanitune be Cnut cing gebocode leofwine bondan sunu on ece yrfe

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Knut to his deuotus minister, Leofwine son of Bonda, of 7 hides of land at Hannington¹ (HANNINGTUN; Hants); which land Leofwine had formerly bought from King Æthelred (Unræd) for a pound of gold.
A.D. 1023. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 960; Finberg, ECW 154; Hart, Codex 186
EDITED: KCD 739

1. The bishop of Winchester held an estate at Hannington T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB I, fo. 41v.

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii): Dis is bara landes boc. Æt. Ædutune be Æadgar cining gebocode æpelrice his pegne on ecen yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii): Diploma recording the grant by King Æadgar of Mercia¹ to Æthelric, his minister, of 20 hides of land at Wootton² (Æt Ædutune; Oxon).
A.D. 958³ LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, CONCERNING ASSOCIATED WOODLAND.

LISTED: Sawyer 675; Hart, Codex 187
EDITED: BCS 1042
NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: girari (fo. 108v, l. 8 up) has been corrected from gigari, recidiua (ib., l. 16 up) from recediuua, and ruricole (ib., l. 13 up) from ruricoli; the subscriptions of Adelmund Dux and Abelpold Dux (fo. 109, ll. 18, 19) have been repeated in error. See also below, n. 3.

1. See 162, n. 1. Cf. 145 (n. 3).

2. This Wootton is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

3. Bishop Leofric, among the witnesses, is otherwise unknown, but may possibly be a copying error for Wulfric, ?bishop of Hereford, who signs 958–70 (O'Donovan, 'Episcopal dates', part i, p. 43). Bishop Dunstan signs together with his predecessor as bishop of Worcester, Coenweald, but may at this time have been a bishop without a see, v. O'Donovan, 'Episcopal dates', part ii, p. 113.

207; fos. 109-10; Cod.Wint.I

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii1): Dis is bara xxv. hida boc at pudatune be Æpelred cing gebocode Æpeljearde his bengne on ece yrfe.

TEXT (scribe a; s.xii1): Diploma recording the grant by King Æodelred (Unred) to Ætelweard, his dilectus minister, of 15 hides of land at Wootton St. Lawrence (PUDATVYN; Hants).
A.D. 990. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF APPURTENANCES - 9 TENEMENTS (hagas) IN TANNER STREET, 2 WINCHESTER (on pintan cestre on tannera stret), A MEAD AT BASINGSTOKE (on embasinga stocm; Hants), AND A MILL at hines clifea (unidentified).

LISTED: Sawyer 874(1), 3 Finberg, ECW 138; Hart, Codex 188

EDITED: KOD 673

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: solicole (fo. 109, l. 6 up) has been corrected from solicoli.
1. An estate at Wootton St. Lawrence belonged to the Old Minster T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo 41.\textsuperscript{v}. Cf. 16, 235.

2. Now Lower Brook Street.

3. There is no reason to connect the present document (as does Sawyer 874) with 235, below, q.v. The boundary-points given in the two documents are completely different to each other.

\textbf{208; fo.110\textsuperscript{rv}, Plate X, Cod.Wint.I}

\textbf{RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii\textsuperscript{1})}: Pis is para. iiii. hida boc et pudatune be Eadwig cing gebocode Alfpolde\textsuperscript{a} on ece yrfe

\textbf{TEXT (scribe a; s.xii\textsuperscript{1})}: Diploma recording the grant by King Eadwig to Æthelweald (ÆBELPOLD), his fidelis, of 4 hides of land at pude tune\textsuperscript{b} ('Wootton' or 'Wotton', unidentified).

A.D. 906 (for 956).\textsuperscript{2} \textbf{LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.}

\textbf{LISTED}: Sawyer 608; Hart, Codex 189

\textbf{EDITED}: BCS 969

\textbf{NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT}: and deoh holes hyllæ (fo.110, i.14\textsuperscript{v}) is for on-; minuere (fo.110\textsuperscript{v}, ll.7-8) has been corrected from annuere. See also below, notes a, b, 1.

\textbf{a} Sic, for Áel-, cf. sub TEXT. For confusion elsewhere by scribe b between the name-elements Álf- and Æthel- v. below, Appendix 3, scribe b, part (ii), section 73

\textbf{b} Sic, for j-

\textbf{1.} The bounds given are quite different from those of other places called 'Wootton' or 'Wotton' in the Codex (in 206-7, 235). On documents in the Codex relating to alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

\textbf{2.} DCCC.\textsuperscript{6} VI. has been written in error for DCCC.LVI. The indiction give (14) is correct for 956 and the datable subscriptions are consistent with this date.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): *Dis is pudetunes boc be Eadmund cing bocode Eadrice his begne breora manne deg bam be him leofost bib æfter him.*

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadmund to Eadric\(^1\), his fidelis minister, of 4 hides of land at Wotton-under-Edge\(^2\) (at PVDETVNE; Gloucs.), for his own lifetime and that of three heirs. A.D. 940. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, AND NOTE, IN ENGLISH, OF APPURTENANCES, INCLUDING OZLEWORTH (os lan pyrb; Gloucs).

LISTED: Sawyer 467; Finberg, ECWM 95; Hart, Codex 190

EDITED: BCS 764

1. Eadric may possibly have been the brother of Ealdorman Æthelweard, the testator of 172, q.v., notes 3-5.

2. Wotton-under-Edge is not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3,a(ii).

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): *Dis is bara hide 'boc to seolescumbe*

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Harthaknut to Bishop Elfwine of Winchester, of 1 hide of land at Coomb\(^1\) (SEOLESCUMB; in East Meon, Hants). A.D. 1042. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.\(^2\)

LISTED: Sawyer 994(2); Finberg, ECW 158; Hart, Codex 191.
EDITED: Cf. KCD 763 and B.M. Facs. iv, 24, from the exemplar MS, below. The textual differences between the Codex text and the exemplar are shown below in Appendix 3, q.v.

EXEMPLAR MS: BL, Harl. Chart. 43 C. 8 (s.xi med.; Sawyer 994(1))3

ANOTHER MS: BL, Harl. MS. 596, fos. 19v-20v (s.xvii; Sawyer 994(3))

1. This was perhaps one of 'the two Meons' which Bishop Ælfwine is said to have given to the Old Minster out of his own bookland (de patrimonio suo), v. P (cf. LC). On East Meon, v. 85, n.2.

2. On a boundary-point, v. 133, n.2. (where the spelling quoted is from the exemplar; +210).


211; fo.111v; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): De Hamaladuna.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Confessor) to Ælfwine, one of his soldiers (militares), of 1 ploughland (terra carruge unius cultibilis) at Hambledon1 (HAMALADVNA; Hants). Winchester (in Wentana...urbe), A.D. 1049. LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 1018; Finberg, ECW 167; Hart, Codex omits

EDITED: KCD 786

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Several subscriptions have probably been omitted.
1. This estate at Hambledon was recorded in Domesday Book as held by Elfwine (the beneficiary of the present grant) from the king T.R.E.; it was held by William de Perci T.R.W. (i, fo.46v). Hambledon was granted by King Henry II to Winchester Cathedral in 1154 as an appurtenance of East Meon, v. 13. Cf. 93, n.8.

212; fo.111v; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): De Butermere et escmereæ.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred of Wessex to Wulfhere1, his princps, of 6 hides of land at Buttermere2 (Buttermere; Wilts.) and escmere3 (? Ashmore in Chute, Wilts.). Dorchester (dornparacester; Dorset), A.D. 863.4

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 336; Finberg, ECW 20; Hart, Codex 192

EDITED: BCS 508

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: on (fo.111v, l. 7 up) has been corrected from or.


Wulfhere was probably the ealdorman (dux) of that name mentioned in 174a as having forfeited the estate of Stockton, Wilts., because he left the country without permission during the reign of King Ælfred (871-99). He subscribes 97, 117, 168-9, 177, 179 (all dated 854) and 200 (dated 856). He may have been the grandfather of Wulfgar, the testator of 162, v. Robertson, ASCharters, p.308.

Buttermere is said in P and LC to have been given to the Old Minster by the monk Walwysu, Wolwynus. In 242 (q.v.), it is said to have been given by Wulfwig (ulfeæ), presumably the same person, on the day he became a monk. King Knut (1016-35). Although it was in the possession of laymen T.R.E. and T.R.W. (DB i, fos. 70,72,74v), it seems to have been restored to Winchester cathedral priory by
the early twelfth century, v. 242, 247. See following note.

3. Racemere had passed with Buttermere into the possession of Wulfgar by 931-939, v. 162, nn. 4, 5. Wulfgar may have been the grandson of the present beneficiary, v. above, n. 1. For the identification, suggested here, of Racemere with Ashmore, cf. PN Wilts, p. 341, s.n. ASMORE FOND.

4. This date is only possible if King Æthelred (865-871) was a sub-king in Wessex during his brother Æthelbeorht's reign, as suggested by Professor Darlington in O'Donovan, 'Episcopal dates', part ii, p. 108. Cf. BGS 525, 504 (Sawyer 334-5), grants of King Æthelred dated 859 and 862 respectively.

RUBRIC (scribe d; s.xii med.): DE AUCTORITATE DUORUM METROPOLITANUM DOROUERNIA ET EBORIACA CIUITATIBUS.

TEXT (scribe d, first two lines; scribe e, third and following lines; both s.xii med.): Record of the decree of the Council of Hatfield that there should be two metropolitan sees in England, one at Canterbury and one at York, and that each should have jurisdiction over twelve bishops.

Hatfield (he6feld; Herts.), A.D. 680. LATIN.

NOT LISTED

EDITED: A.W. Haddan and W. Stubbs, Councils and ecclesiastical documents relating to Great Britain and Ireland (3 vols., Oxford, 1869-78) iii, pp. 152-3; BGS 53

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: episcopus episcopo (fo. 112, 1.5) is for archiepiscopo; paleg (ib., 1.13) is probably for palei; predecessoribus (ib., 1.16) has been altered from pre discessoribus; the names of three of the kings involved have been omitted from the subscriptions (ib., 11. 24, 25, 27).

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 10; s.xv): Episcoporum ordinatio ad quos spectat et vnectio regum et cetera ut hic

214; fo. 112²v; Plates XI, XIV; Cod. Wint. II

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe f; s. xii med.): Record of the division of the province of Wessex (regio iewissorum) into five episcopal sees by King Edward (the Elder) and Plegmund, archbishop (of Canterbury); in response to a letter from Pope Formosus deploring the neglected state of the church in England. ¹ Also recording the consecration of seven bishops in one day by Archbishop Plegmund, ² and the grant of Pawton (PolltýN; in St. Breock, Cornwall) Callington (Cælling; Cornwall), and Lawhitton (Landwithan; Cornwall) to the see of Crediton. ³ A.D. 905 (? for 910). ⁴ LATIN.

NOT LISTED

EDITED: BCS 614 (from the Codex and MSS. (ii-iii, v), below); J. Armitage Robinson, The Saxon bishops of Wells (1919), pp. 22-3, from MS. (i), below; Eadmer, Historia novorum in Anglia, ed. M. Rule (Rolls Series 81; 1884), pp. 271-2, from MS. (iv), below

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: The following represent uncorrected copying errors- et (fo. 112²v, l. 4; for ut), idoneneum (ib., l. 2; for idoneum), si (ib., l. 3.; for sic).

OTHER MSS: ⁵ (i) BL, Add. MS. 7138 (s. x²)
(ii) Bod., Bodley MS. 579, fos. 2-3 (s. xi/xii)
(iii) BL, Cotton MS. Cleo. E. i, fos. 43⁵⁻⁴⁴ (s. xii⁷)
(iv) CCCC, MS. 452, p. 322 (s. xii⁷)
(v) Canterbury, Dean and Chapter Library, Reg. A., fos. 4⁵⁻⁵ (s. xv⁷)
1. The present document is a memorandum which appears to have conflated the events of at least two (and perhaps three) separate occasions, 891 X 910. The letter of Pope Formosus (891-6) was probably that on which BCS 573 (Whitelock, EHD 227) was based, although that was addressed to the bishops of England, rather than to the king (at that time, King Ælfred). Bishop Frithustan of Winchester was consecrated in 909, according to ASC (A), while the other six bishops said to have been consecrated at the time of the division of Wessex into episcopal sees may not have succeeded until 910, v. O'Donovan, 'Episcopal dates', part ii, pp. 109-10.

2. See preceding note. BCS 615 (from William of Malmesbury's Gesta Regum) is another text which refers to the division and consecration, but does not mention the Cornish estates.

3. None of these estates was ever held by Winchester Cathedral in the medieval period. On documents in the Codex relating to such alien estates, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii). These three estates had formerly belonged to the see of Sherborne and were subsequently assigned by King Eadred to the see of St. Germans, according to a notification addressed by Archbishop Dunstan to King Æthelred Unræd in the late tenth century, v. Whitelock, EHD 229. The same document mentions the events referred to here in 214.

4. Although all the surviving MSS. have the date 905, the division of Wessex into five sees may have occurred in 910, v. O'Donovan, loc.cit. in n. 1, above. 905 (DCCCCV) could possibly have been a palaeographical error for 910 (DCCCCX) by a copyist at a very early stage in the history of the memorandum, anterior to all the surviving MSS.

5. On the relationship between these MSS. and the Codex text, v. above, Part C, section 2, scribe f, (iii).

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215; fo.112v; Plate XI; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Carta Sancti Adelpoldi de una piscaria quam rex Ælfredus dedit ei: Nominantur darentam ginanhecce.Æ

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unræd) to Bishop Æthelwold (of Winchester) of a fish-weir called Æt ginanhecce, on the River Darent (in amne Derentan; Kent), together with a small piece of adjoining land; also forbidding anyone else to build
fish-weirs upstream of Bishop Æthelwold's fish-weir, 
or to fish with nets in certain named pools upstream 
(Gytala pol, lympol, Pyllsesmuba).
A.D. 883 (for 983).² LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 849; Hart, Codex 193.
EDITED: KCD 640.

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Several subscriptions have probably 
been omitted. See also, below, notes a, 2.

a The second sentence of this rubric may have been copied 
from a separate endorsement on the exemplar, later than 
the one from which the first sentence was copied. This 
second sentence is erroneous, both in its use of a plural 
verb (nominantur) implying that more than one fish-weir 
was granted, and in its statement that darentam was the 
name of a fish-weir rather than of the river. It is also 
probable that the nota (7, for Latin et; 'and') is an 
erroneous transliteration of et, the Kentish form of 
OE et 'at'. These errors may have been made by the person 
who wrote the postulated second endorsement on the exemplar, 
rather than during transcription into the Codex.

1. The present grant is interpreted in Winchester ann., s.a. 979, 
as a grant to the church of Winchester, although it was 
in fact a personal grant to Bishop Æthelwold. The place is 
at present unidentified. On documents in the Codex 
relating to alien estates, y. above, Part B, section 3, a(iii).

2. DCCCLXXXIII is probably in error for DCCCCXXXIII. The 
datable subscriptions are consistent with A.D. 983.

216; fo. 112V; Plate XI; Cod.Wint. II
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Pís is þe LáND BOC æt yting 
stoce be eadGAR CĩNG gebocode into ealde mýnstre.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant 
by King Eadgar to his kinsman Bishop Beorhthelm 
(of Winchester), of 10 hides of land at Bishopstoke 
(YTINgSTOCE; Hants) for his lifetime with reversion to 
St. Peter at the Old Minster, Winchester. 
A.D. 960. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.
LISTED: Sawyer 683; Finberg, ECW 90; Hart, Codex 194
EDITED: BCS 1054
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Some subscriptions have probably been omitted.

1. Bishopstoke belonged to the bishop of Winchester T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo.40 (STOCHES). Cf. 15, 38-9. Sawyer 683 identifies the estate granted in the present document as Itchen Stoke but the bounds show it to be Bishopstoke; as noticed by G.B. Grundy, 'The Saxon land charters of Hampshire with notes on place and field names', Archaeological Journal, 2nd series 28 (1921), p.113, the points to cuntan beale (fo.112v, 1.8 up) and to pifeles stigel (ib.) also occur in the bounds of Durley, adjacent to Bishopstoke (BCS 596, Sawyer 360). The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 959.

2. See preceding note.

217; fo.113; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Donum regis Cuthredi Wentane ecclesie de ðruhtham

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Cuthred (of Wessex) to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 7 hides of land (in Hants)- 5 hides at Throughham (at bruhham; in Beaulieu), 1½ hide at Eppelhyrste (lost, near Brockenhurst), and 1½ hide at Whitley (at hîtanleage; near Brockenhurst) A.D. 749. LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 259; Finberg, ECW 6; Hart, Codex 195
EDITED: BCS 180

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 3; s.xiii/xiv): Mon[achorum]
1. An estate of 2 hides at Througham was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E.; by 1086 it was in the New Forest, v. DB i, fo.51 (TRVHA!; VCH Hants i, p.510, identifies this as Fritham, Hants, but DEPN, p.188, s.n. Fritham, disagrees). The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 735.

2. Neither at Eppelhyrst nor Whitley are subsequently recorded as Winchester cathedral estates.

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218; fo.113; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Donum Ælfredi regis de Ciseldene

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Ælfred to Bishop Denewulf of Winchester of 50 pounds of silver, and to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of the reversion of 50 hides of land at Chiseldon¹ (Ciseldenu; Wilts.) and of 60 hides at Hurstbourne Priors² (at nīderan hissanburnan; Hants); which estates King Æthelwulf (of Wessex) had originally granted to King Ælfred, his son, for life with reversion to the church of Winchester, and which right of reversion had later been surrendered by Bishop Ealhfrith³ (Alfreðus) and the community (familiar) at Winchester in return for exemption from payment of Danegeld. Also recording the grant by Bishop Denewulf to King Ælfred, in exchange for a satisfactory amount of money, of 100 hides of land at Cholsey⁴ (Ceolesig; Berks.) with dependent settlements at Hagbourne (Haccaburna; Berks.) and Beestlesford (near Basildon, Berks). n.d. (A.D. 878 X 899).⁵ LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, EACH OF CHOLSEY, HAGBOURNE, AND BÆSTLESFORD.

LISTED: Sawyer 354; Finberg, ECW 28; Hart, Codex 196

EDITED: BCS 565
NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: est (fo.113, 1.20 up) is for eft, and sunesforda (ib., 1.23 up) for runesforda; the ɔ of δonon (ib., 1.18 up) has been altered from ti; the respective designations of Æbelpeard and Eadpeard (ib., 1.11 up) as fr' stand for filius Regis, not frater Regis, cf. Finberg, Lucerna, p.135.

1. Chisledon belonged to the New Minster T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo.67. King Elfred bequeathed it in 873-888, in his surviving will, to the church of Winchester, v. Harmer, EHD 11 (Sawyer 1507). The title to Chisledon given under this bequest seems to have been later exchanged with King Edward the Elder (v. 141; A.D. 900) so that the latter could grant Chisledon to the New Minster, cf. ECS 598, 602, 648 (Sawyer 366, 370, 1417).

2. Hurstbourne Priors was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo.41. It was bequeathed to the church of Winchester by King Elfred at the same time as Chisledon, v. above, n.1. This bequest was confirmed by King Edward the Elder, according to 140a. Cf. 16, 141, 142ab.

3. A.D. 862 X 867-871 X 877.


5. Dated by the reign of King Elfred (871-99) and the episcopate of Denewulf (878 X 879-908).

219; fo.113IV; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Donum Tunbyrhti episcopi de Nuhtscilli' n'ga.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by Bishop Tunbeorht (of Winchester) to the refectory of his cathedral community (familia), of 5 hides of land at Nursling (at Nutsillings; Hants) at Nursling, Winchester (in pentana ciuitate), A.D. 877.

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.
LISTED: Sawyer 1277; Finberg, ECW 24; Hart, Codex 197

EDITED: BCS 544

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: boddingined (fo. 113, last line) is for boddingmed, and sonot ut (ib.) for donon ut.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 7; ?s. xiv): Nustscillin...

1. Nursling was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 41. The present grant is noticed in LC. Cf. 15, 190.

220a; fo. 113v; Cod. Wint. II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii med.): Donum EGBYRHTI regis de scealdan fleote

TEXT (scribe b; s. xii med.):

220a; Diploma recording the grant by King Ecgbeorht of Wessex to the see of Winchester, of 40 hides of land at Shalfleet1 (at scealdan fleote) in the Isle of Wight (in uecta insula); in return for the loyalty of Bishop Eadhun and his successors to the King's son Æthelwulf. With a note that there are two copies of this agreement (reconciliatio)—one kept by the bishop with the muniments of his church, 2 and the other held by Kings Ecgbeorht and Æthelwulf with the documents of their inheritance (cum hereditatis eorum scripturis) 3

Kingston, Surrey (cingestun in regione suoreie), A.D. 838.4 LATIN.

220b; Record of the confirmation, by King Æthelwulf (of Wessex), of the above grant. uetustissimus 5, A.D. 839.5 LATIN.
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Wintancestrensis (fo.113V, l.8) has been altered from Wintancestrinsis. See also, below, note a.


1. Shalfleet later appears to have been alienated from Winchester Cathedral. It was in lay hands T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DE i, fo.53v. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 828 (42 hides).

2. On the various archival deposits associated with Winchester Cathedral in the Anglo-Saxon period, v. above, Part B, section 3, a(ii).

3. See ibid., for private archival collections of the Anglo-Saxon kings.

4. The fact that both Bishop Eadhun of Winchester (833 X 838) and his successor Helmstan (838 X 839-844 X 852/3) subscribe is suspicious.

5. The subscription of Bishop Swithun of Winchester (852/3-862/3) is impossible for the date given.

221; fos. 113V-114; Cod.Wint. II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii.med.): MICLAMERSces boc

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelred (Unred) to Elfred or Elfweard (Ælfred), his amicus fidelis, of 11 hides of land at Michelmersh (et MICLAMERSce; Hants). A.D. 985. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: genti (fo. 113v, 1.3 up (X2)) is for
gente. Several subscriptions have been omitted.

1. Michelmersh is not named in Domesday Book. The church there was confirmed to Winchester cathedral priory in 1171, and the manor in 1205. Goodman, Chartulary 3, 45. According to medieval Winchester tradition (P, LC), it was granted to the Old Minster by Queen Elf: Ifu Emma. The priory's tenants there owed a payment known as 'Queen Emma's breakfast' (iactaculum regine Emme) in the fourteenth century, v. WCL, Rentale et custumale prioratus S. Swe: thini Wynto, fos. 45-49v, passim; and Drew, summary sheet 7.

222; fo. 114; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Donum Æ|elredi regis 'de' Suthun

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the confirmation by King Æthelred (Unred) to Bishop Æthelwold and the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of 5 hides of land at Long Sutton 1 (æt Subtune; Hants); which estate was once part of the said church's (45 hide) estate of Crondall 2 (crundelas; Hants) and had been confirmed in that situation by Kings Ælfred 3 and Eadgar 4, but was later alienated by Æthelbeorht, a certain reeve (economus), by his grant to King Eadgar. 5 The reunited estate of Crondall and Long Sutton are henceforth to be counted as 50 hides. 6 A.D. 979.

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 835(1); Finberg, ECW 129; Hart, Codex 200

EDITED: KCD 622

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: baratri (fo. 114, 1.24) has been corrected from buratri; meorce (ib., l. 28) is for mearce. Twenty-one subscriptions have been omitted: these appear in the other MS. (v. below) and are as follows: the bishops Ælfeah, Æfrica, Æsc: wig, and Æthelwulf; the abbots Ælf: weald, Æthelgar, Beorhnoth, Ealdwulf, and Ordbeorht; the ealdorman Æl: here,
Athelmaer, Ethelweard, Ethelwine, Beorhtnoth, and Thored; and the thegns Alfric (X2), Elfweald, Elfweard, Ethelsige, and Eadwulf.

ANOTHER MS: PRO, Chart R 5 Edward III (053/118), m.32, no.85 (s.xiv2; Sawyer 835(2))

1. A letter has been erased after Suthun.

1. Long Sutton was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 417. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 979.

2. See 185, n.4. Cf. 229, which is dated the same year as the present document and may be consequent upon it.

3. The only recorded connection between King Æthelred and Crondall is his bequest of it, in his surviving will (Harmer, EHD 11; Sawyer 1507), to his nephew Æthelhelm.

4. See 230.

5. There is no other record of Æthelbeorht's grant. The document which recorded it is said here to have been lost or stolen, but is to be surrendered to the Old Minster if found. This alienation is to be dated 973 X 975, if after 230 (973 X 975) and before the death of King Eadgar (975).

6. Crondall (including Long Sutton) was assessed at 50 hides T.R.E. (DB i, fo. 417) and in 76, q.v. (A.D. 1033 X 1066). Cf. 185, n.4.

223; fo.114TV; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Donum EDGARI regis de Auintun

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadgar to SS. Peter and Paul at the Old Minster, Winchester, of 5 hides of land at Avington 7 (Auintun; Hants). A.D. 961.

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 699; Finberg, ECW 94; Hart, Codex 201.

EDITED: BCS 1068
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Several subscriptions have been omitted.

LOST EXEMPLAR: Extant at Winchester Cathedral in A.D. 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 72; Nota. 961. Avington, Carta Edgari Regis ad Monasterium vetustissimum Winton.'

1. Avington was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 41. The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 959; H; LC. Cf. 15.

224; fo. 114V; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Donum Aðelbaldi regis de fearnaham.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by Bishop Swithun of Winchester to King Æthelbeald of Wessex, of 60 hides of land at Farnham† (Fearham; Surrey), for the term of his life. Also recording the grant by King Æthelbeald to the bishops and church of Winchester, of the reversion of the 60 hides at Farnham† (at Fearnaham), which estate is never again to be alienated from their authority. Amesbury (amberesburg; Wilts.), A.D. 858. LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 1274; Hart, Codex 202

EDITED: BCS 495

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: habendam (fo. 114V, l.19 up) has been altered from habendum, and illo loco (ib., l.18 up) from illo coco.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 10; s.xv): quod sanctus Swithunus episcopus dedit pro termino vite hic

1. See 114, n.1.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Donum Elfwini episcopi de Hodingatun².

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Edward (the Confessor) to Bishop Elfwine of Winchester, of 6 hides of land at Hoddington¹ (HODINGATUN; Hants).

A.D. 1046. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 1013(2), Finberg, ECW 165; Hart, Codex 203

EDITED: KCD 783

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: hereditatem (fo.115,1.3) has been altered from hereditutem. Subscriptions of the following witnesses are present in the other MS., but have been omitted from the Codex - Bishops Lyfing of Crediton, Æthelstan of Hereford, Eadnoth of Dorchester, Duduc of Wells, and Grimketel of Selsey; the ealdormen (duces) Sigeweard, Svein, Beorn, and Harald, and Abbot Elfwine (of the New Minster, v. HRH, p.81); and the thegns (ministri) Odda, Beorhtric, Ælfgar, Ælfstan, and Karl. These fifteen omissions represent the last five witnesses in each of three columns of subscriptions in the exemplar, which columns appear to have been reproduced in full in the other MS. below. The indiction, epact, and concurrent have also been omitted from the date in the Codex but were retained in the other MS.

ANOTHER MS: BL, Cotton Chart. xii. 76 (s.xv¹; Sawyer 1013(1))²
Altered from Hodigatum

1. Hoddington was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, v. DB i, fo. 41
   According to medieval Winchester tradition (P, LC), Bishop Elfwine gave Hoddington to the Old Minster.

2. This MS. was written by the same scribe as BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 18 (Sawyer 804(1); v. below, sub 234) and
   WCL, Library Showcase (Sawyer 312(1); v. above, sub 168).

226; fo. 115; Cod.Wint.II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii med.): De terra Godebegeate.

TEXT (scribe b; s. xii med.): Diploma recording the grant
   by King Æthelred (Unræd) to Ælfgifu1, his wife, of a
tenement2 (predium) in Winchester (infra ciuitatis
pentane menia) in which there is a church, dedicated
to St. Peter,3 which was founded by Æthelwine the
portreeve (prefectus ciuitatis).
A.D. 1012.
   LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 925; Finberg, ECW 150; Hart, Codex 204

EDITED: KCD 720

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: confauentibus (fo. 115, l. 4 up) has
   been altered from confouentibus, and obsoletto (ib.,
l. 11 up) from obsolito; iton (ib., l. 7 up) is for
   uton, and pyrd a pyrd a (ib., l. 6 up) for girda, gyrd a.
   Several subscriptions have been omitted.

1. Queen Ælfgifu Emma, v. following note.

2. The tenement which was later known as Godbegot, in
   the High Street, Winchester. See WEMA, pp. 37-8,
   158-9, 342 (Figure 12). According to Harmer, ASWits
   111 (Sawyer 1153), this was subsequently bequeathed
   to the Old Minster by Queen Ælfgifu Emma (ob. 1052, v.
   Harmer, ibid., p. 547).

   WEMA, pp. 37-8, 342 (Figure 12).
227; fo. 115v; Cod. Wint. II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii med.): Donatio Cnuti regis de terra Hyllae quam dedit sancto petro ueteris monasterii.

TEXT (scribe b; s. xii med.): Diploma recording the grant by King Cnut to SS. Peter and Paul at the Old Minster, Winchester, of 3 hides of land at Bishops Hull (Hyllae; Somerset).
A.D. 1033. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 972; Finbergs, ECW 530; Hart, Codex 205

EDITED: KCD 750

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Several subscriptions have been omitted; Elfsinus (fo. 115v, 1.21) is for Alfinus.2

1. Bishops Hull may be Hyllae, the dependency of Taunton in 62 (q.v., note 12) and DB i, fo. 87v (Hilla). The present grant is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 1035.

2. Bishop Elfwine of Winchester, 1032-47.

228; fo. 115v; Cod. Wint. II

RUBRIC (scribe b; s. xii med.): Confirmatio regis Æelstani de terra Ciltacumbe.

TEXT (scribe b; s. xii med.): Diploma recording the confirmation by King Æthelstan, at the request of Bishop Ælfheah (I) of Winchester, to the church of SS. Peter and Paul, Winchester, of the beneficial hidation of Chilcomb (قيلتامب; Hants); as first granted by King Æthelwulf (of Wessex). A.D. 937.3 LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 439; Finbergs, ECW 54; Hart, Codex 206
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: All the subscriptions have been omitted.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 13; s. xvi): Renouatio ecclesie

1. See 236, n. 3.
2. See 236.
3. Also dated anno siquidem incarnationis dominice. DCCCC. XXXVII. qui precessit annum quo bellum celebre in bruninga felda factum fuit. See 56, n. 6.

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe b; s. xii med.): Note recording that Ælfnoth, with the agreement of King Æthelred (Unræd), placed the diploma which had been made for his brother Wulfric concerning the manor (manerium) of Crondall (Crundel; Hants) on the altar of St. Peter in the Old Minster, Winchester, and declared that it should remain there without controversy. A.D. 979. LATIN.

LISTED: Sawyer 1817; Finberg, ECW 128; Hart, Code 207

EDITED: Baigent, Crondal Records, pp. 9-10

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: Some witnesses have been omitted.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s. xiv ex): Crundal

1. See 185, n. 4. The present document may have been consequent on 222, q.v.
Diploma recording the grant by
King Eadgar to the church of SS. Peter, Paul, and
the Holy Trinity, Winchester, for the use of the
monks there, of 45 hides of land at Crondall (Crundelas; Hants).

A.D. 973 x 974.²

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: fæster (fo. 116, l. 18) is for
fæsten; several subscriptions have been omitted.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 13; s.xvi): dedicatio³

1. See 185, n.4. The present grant may represent a
royal confirmation of the right of reversion granted
to the Old Minster by Bishop Ælfsige of Winchester,
v. ibid. It is mentioned in 222, q.v.

2. Dated in the seventeenth year since King Eadgar became
king of the whole of England and in the first year
after his consecration (dedicatio). The first of
these statements is impossible, since Eadgar only ruled
the whole of England for sixteen years (959-75). The
reference to his consecration would be to the year
11 May 973 to 10 May 974. The datable subscriptions
are of A.D. 964 X 975.

3. See above, n.2.
RUBRIC (scribe b; s.xii med.): Libertas ecclesiae a rege Cnut concessa.

TEXT (scribe b; s.xii med.): Diploma recording the confirmation by King Knut to SS. Peter, Paul, and other saints at the Old Minster, Winchester, of the said monastery’s privileges with regard to land tenure; also granting profits of justice. A.D. 1035. LATIN AND ENGLISH VERSIONS, WITH COMMON (LATIN) DATING-CLAUSE AND SUBSCRIPTIONS.

LISTED: Sawyer 976; Finberg, ECW 157; Hart, Codex 209

EDITED: KCD 753

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: nostrae (fo. 116v, 1.27) has been altered from nostris, restat (ib. 1.8) from restat, and geores (ib., 1.9) from pop-. Some subscriptions have probably been omitted.

1. The Old Minster's exemption from all secular service, except for the Three Burdens, is confirmed.

2. Rights of forestall, hamsocn, mundbryce, and great and small fines (witu) over all the Old Minster's men are granted. On such rights, Y. Harmer, ASWrits, pp. 79-81.

TEXT (scribe g; s.xii): Writ of Eadwine, monk and child-master at the New Minster, Winchester, to Bishop Ælfsige (II, of Winchester) recounting his vision of St. Cuthbert's journey north to the Saint's shrine against the wishes of Abbot Ælfwine (of the New Minster), his
reception there by Bishop Æthelwine (of Durham)⁴, and how, upon his return to Winchester, he was reconciled with Abbot Elfwine by the intercession of Leofwine the dean (decan), and other monks of the Old Minster, in accordance with the agreement made between the Old and New Minsters long before, which agreement had later been ratified by Bishop Æthelwold.⁵

n.d.⁶

ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1428(1); Hart, Codex 210

EDITED: KCD 922; LVH, pp. 96-100. Cf. Harmer, ASWrits 113 (from the other MS.)

TRANSLATED: Harmer, ibid.

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: Acrhalgan dei (fo. 117, 11.7-8) is for a cyrichalg'an dei, cildpe (fo. 116v, 1.14 up) for cildre, codes (fo. 117, 1.13) for godes, gambe (fo. 116v, 1.9 up) for kambe, hagala (ib., 1.14) for hakala, hie scrudde (fo. 116v, 1.8 up) for ge scrudde, and sancte (fo. 117, 1.12) for sancte.

The Codex omits the last four words of text, which were retained in the other MS., below.

ANOTHER MS: BL, Stowe MS. 944, fo. 40rv (s.xii²; Sawyer 1428(2))⁷

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1. A.D. 1014-32, x. 93, n.11.
2. By 998, St. Cuthbert's shrine had moved to Durham from Lindisfarne, Ripon, and Chester-le-Street, x. Harmer, ASWrits, p.558.
3. A.D. 1031 X 1032-1057, x. HRH, p.81.
6. The dates of Bishops Elfsige (v. above, n. 1) and Ethelwine (v. above, n. 4) are inconsistent with each other. Harmer, ASWrits, pp. 393-5, suggests that the present document is a fabrication of the late twelfth century. If so, the two surviving texts of it are probably contemporary with its fabrication. The fact that one text survives from the Old Minster or cathedral priory (232) and one from the New Minster / Hyde Abbey (BL, Stowe MS. 944) implies that its contents were known to both monasteries in the twelfth century, however.

7. There are many variations of spelling, and some of wording, between the text in this MS. and that in the Codex.

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232; fo. 117; Cod. Wint. III

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe 1; s. xiii): Bounds between the estates of Crondall\(^1\) (krundale; Hants) and Elvetham\(^2\) (Eluetham; Hants).

n.d. ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 1558; Finberg, ECW 180; Hart, Codex 211

EDITED: Baigent, Crondal Records, p. 9

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: endland (fo. 117, l. 7) is for endlang, and boer (ib., l. 15) for boen.

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1. See 155, n. 4. Cf. 20.

2. Elvetham, in Odiham Hundred, borders the parish of Crondall to the north-west.
NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe 1; s.xiii?): Bounds of the estate at Bleadon (bloedon'; Somerset).

EDITED: here, for the first time -

Coe est assauer des boundes de bloedon' comencent a Weylpul de Weylpul vsque la droue de la droue vsque Chikewell' de Chikewelle vsque Smalelinche de smalelinche vsque Aswelle de Aswelle vsque Elmededich vsque folemerèswestnok. et exinde usque horethurne et exinde vsque Strodfold Et exinde usque boilelane Et exinde vsque beggarethern' Et exinde usque Sokeden'. Et exinde usque Chairestude. Et exinde vsque crendel'. Et exinde vsque prostelwolle Et exinde vsque Geynesthorn'. Et exinde vsque Waregrode Et exinde vsque loxepode de Wortrom' Et exinde usque Wyteclane Et exinde vsque Waterbergh'. Et exinde [vsque] Pickleston' Et exinde vsque tadesactewelle Et exinde vsque Merpull' Et exinde vsque Middeaxestrem Et exinde vsque Weylpull'.

?LOST EXEMPLAR: possibly that extant at Winchester Cathedral in A.D. 1650, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo.106; Bledon Bunde manerii

RELATED MSS. (containing descriptions of the same boundary, but not necessarily copied from the same exemplar as 234):

(i) WCL, St. Swithun's Cartulary, part 3, no.553 (s.xiv; Sawyer 804(5))
(ii) BL, Cotton Chart. viii.18 (s.xv', Sawyer 804(1))
a Sic, for -thorn
b de is otiose here

1. See 204, n.1.

2. This MS. was written by the same scribe as BL, Cotton Chart. xii. 76 and WCL, Library Showcase (Sawyer 1013(1) and 312(1); v. above, sub 168 and 225).

235; fo.117; Cod.Wint.III

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe 1; s.xiii1): Bounds of the estate at Wootton St Lawrence1 (Wottone; Hants).

EDITED: here for the first time—

3es boer3 3e landmærkes of Wottone Ærest fram 3e faire 'crouche'ændlang Weyes southward to nonemaneslonde ðænne fræm nonemaneslondnæ nortwærd to 3e eldedounæ ðænne forð to cr...chef...bespunde ændlang hæghe ðænne north to 3e mærkstone 3ænne forth ændlang haghe to chiterbriggroue ðænne north to ðæ houke. So ryght north to 3aghelmeræ. So forth northward to pynnokes-wolle ðænne northward ændlang Weyes to Rogroue ðænne estward ændlang rythe to stæmeschellesförde 3ænne southward ændlang 3e eldedyk' ðænne fræm 3e dykende estward to blyndecrouche ðænne fræm 3e blyndecrouche southward to 3e markasshe ðænne southwardændlang haghe to gromenewelle 3ænne forth ændlang hæghe to 3e gladene ðænne to 3e Waremereshegge so forth southward to 3e mærkok' in shothingre so southward to 3e gorþorne so forth. ð ændlang Weyes. ð to 3e ealde Wyndmelle. so forth ændlang Weyes southward to ðæ batailleburgh' so forth ændlang dyke to 3e faire crouche.
a Sic, for boen

b The full point is otiose here

1. See 207, n. 1.

2. There is no reason to connect the present document (as does Sawyer 874) with 207, q. v. The boundary points given in the two documents are completely different to each other.

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TEXT (scribe n; s.xiii med.): Declaration recording the following enactments, sworn in Rome before Pope Leo (IV)¹-

the confirmation by King Æthelwulf (of Wessex) and his son Ælfred (later king of Wessex) of the grant by King Cynegils (of Wessex) to Bishop Birinus (of Dorchester) of the privileged tenure of Chilcomb² (be ciltacumbes frules; Hants) which King Æthelwulf then augmented with a beneficial hidation,³ the decimation by King Æthelwulf of his land in England, for the benefit of the church there.⁴ n.d.⁵ ENGLISH.

LISTED: Sawyer 325; Finberg, ECW 19; Hart, Codex 214

EDITED: BCS 493

NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: meder (fo. 117⁴, l. 12) is for moder.

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1. A.D. 847-55. The visit to Rome of King Æthelwulf and his son Ælfred is noticed in ASC (A,G), s.a. 853, (B,C), s.a. 854.

2. Chilcomb was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 41. On the Chilcomb estate; v. WEMA, pp. 256-8, and ibid., Fig. 6. The alleged grant by King Cynegils (A.D. 611-43) is also mentioned in 27-8, 190 (q. v) and in Winchester ann., s.a. 608, 639, 837; P; loc. The present
confirmation by King Æthelwulf is noticed in Winchester ann., s.a. 837; P, LC. A grant of Chilcomb by King Ælfred is mentioned in 14 and 27-8 (q.v.) and a record of it was extant at Winchester Cathedral in 1643 (WCL, Book of John Chase, fo.18v (Sawyer 1812). Cf. also 15-16, 26, 39, and following note.

3. The beneficial hidation of Chilcomb (the taxation of its 100 hides as 1 hide only) was upheld in Domesday Book (i, fo.41). It is mentioned in Winchester ann., s.a. 837, and confirmed in 14, 27-8, 190, 228.

4. This decimation is noticed in ASC (A,B,D,E), s.a. 855, (C,F), s.a. 856; and Winchester ann., s.a. 837. See Finberg, ECW, chap. 6; but cf. the review by D. Whitelock in E.H.R. 87 (1966), pp. 101-2. Cf. 29 (n.3), 31 (n.2), 97, 117, 128, 168-2, 179.

5. The historical events referred to are of A.D. 853 x 855 (v. above, nn. 1,4), but the exemplar was probably a fabrication of the early eleventh century. It was probably written at the same time as the exemplar of 14 and the single-sheet BL, Harl. Chart. 43 C.1 (v. below, Appendix 2, 190).

237; fo.117v; Plate XX; Cod.Wint.III

NO RUBRIC

TEXT (scribe η; s.xiii med.): Note recording the names of the (14) knights sworn in to perambulate the bounds between the estate of West Meon¹ (Westmienes; Hants), the estate of Warnford² (Warneford; Hants), and the estate of Richard de la Bere.³ n.d. (c. A.D. 1230)⁴ .

LATIN.

NOT LISTED

UNEDITED: but see Plate XX

1. See 83, n.2.

2. Warnford borders West Meon to the west.
3. This estate is probably represented by Bere Farm ("O.S. grid reference SU 626253). More than one man named Richard de la Bere is mentioned in VCH Hants between the twelfth and fourteenth centuries, but the one referred to here was probably he who was involved in a lawsuit over land in Kilmeston c. 1230, v. ibid., iii, p. 323; Cal. Close R. 1227-31, p. 346.

4. Dated by Richard de la Bere (v. preceding note) and the occurrence amongst the 14 knights of the following - William de Arundel (fl. 1218, 1241; VCH Hants iii, p. 383 (Upton Grey)), William de la Paleye (ob. 1254; ib. iii, p. 218 (Rowner)), Roland de la Genewraye (fl. a. 1233; ib. iii, p. 89 (Weston in Buryton)), James de Norton' (fl. by 1233-4; ib. ii, p. 176 (Selborne)), Maurice de Tureuill' (fl. 1222; ib. iii, p. 250 (Lomer in Corhampton)), and Thomas de Venuiz (? ob. by 1249; ib. iii, p. 260 (Soberton)).

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238; fo. 118; Cod. Wint. III

RUBRIC (scribe p; s. xiv) : CARTA : Athelstani : Regis: OUertone.

TEXT (scribe p; s. xiv): Diploma recording the grant by King Æthelstan to Wulfswith Ulilfsbe, ancilla Christi, of 15 hides of land at East Overton (uferantun; Wilts.) on the River Kennet (at cynetan). A.D. 939. LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS, BOTH OF EAST OVERTON AND OF ITS APPURTEAN DOWNLAND AND CATTLE-STATIONS.

LISTED: Sawyer 449(2); Finberg, ECW 245; Hart, Codex 215

EDITED: Cf. EGS 734 and B.M. Facs. iii, 8, from the exemplar MS., below. The textual differences between the Codex text and the exemplar are shown below in Appendix 3, a.s.

EXEMPLAR MS: BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 22 (s. x1; Sawyer 449(1))

a Sic, for Pulf-

1. East Overton was held by the bishop of Winchester T.R.W., for the monks of the Old Minster, who owned it T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 65V.
2. See below, Appendix 2, +238. +238 is an attempt at a facsimile reproduction, in the Codex, of +238.

239; fo. 118v; Plate XXII; Cod. Wint. III

RUBRIC (scribe p; s.xiv) ¡Carta! EdRedi: Regis: de: Cuerton!: cuidam: suo: Ministro!

TEXT (scribe p; s.xiv): Diploma recording the grant by King Eadred to Frithuric, his minister, of 4 hides of land at ofer TVNE (? Orton Waterville, Hunts.)
A.D. 948.

LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.

LISTED: Sawyer 547; Hart, ECEE 5; Hart, Codex 216

EDITED: BCS 875

1. For this identification, v. Hart, ECEE 5, where it is suggested that the estate concerned was the 3½ hides at Orton Waterville, held by Godewine T.R.E., and given to Peterborough Abbey T.R.W. (DB, i, fo. 205). Another possibility, however, is that it was the 5 hides there which belonged to Peterborough Abbey T.R.E. and T.R.W. (DB, ibid.); if this estate had been given to Peterborough by Bishop Æthelwold, this would explain the presence of the exemplar of 239 at Winchester. Orton Waterville is conterminous with Alwalton, Hunts., of which it was a dependency T.R.E. (DB, ibid.), and there is a probable connection between Bishop Æthelwold and Wulfstan who acquired another estate (Conington) in Hunts. in 957 and who may have been the son of Ælfsige Hunlafing, the recipient of an estate at Alwalton in 955, v. WCL, Library Showcase, Sawyer 649; Robertson, ASCharters 30, 37 (Sawyer 566, 1377). See further, above, Part B, Section 3, a(ii).
TEXT (scribe P; s.xiv): Diploma recording the grant by
King Ethelred (Unrød) to Azur (Atsere), his fidelis minister, of
land at Wyke Regis (Uuike; Dorset) near the Isle of Portland (prope... insulam de Portland).
n.d. (A.D. 978 x 1016).² LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.
LISTED: Sawyer 938; Finberg, ECW 612; Hart, Codex 218
EDITED: KOD 1284

241; fo. 119; Cod.Wint.III

RUBRIC (scribe P; s.xiv): Carta de Wyke et Portland,

TEXT (scribe P; s.xiv): Diploma recording the grant by
King Æthelred (Unrød) to Azur (Atsere), his fidelis minister, of land at Wyke Regis (Uuike; Dorset) near the Isle of Portland (prope... insulam de Portland). n.d. (A.D. 978 x 1016).² LATIN WITH ENGLISH BOUNDS.
LISTED: Sawyer 938; Finberg, ECW 612; Hart, Codex 218
EDITED: KOD 1284
NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: Hirlold (fo. 119, last line) is for Birpelod; lodomor (ib., l. 7 up) is probably for lodemor.

1. Wyke Regis is not named in Domesday Book, but was probably included under the royal estate of Portland (i, fo. 75), cf. 19, n. 1. It is mentioned in medieval Winchester tradition (P, LO) as having been granted to the Old Minster (at the same time as Portland, Elwell and Weymouth) by King Edward the Confessor. It was confirmed to the monks of the cathedral priory by King Henry I in 1100 X 1107 and by King Henry II in 1155 X 1171, v. Galbraith, 'Royal charters' 18; and Voss, pp. 177-8 (document o).

2. Dated by the reign of Æthelred, since the episcopal subscriptions are inconsistent with each other. Archbishops Dunstan (960-88) and Osweald (972-92) appear with Bishops Æthelwold of Winchester (963-84), Lyfin of Wells (999-1013), and Burgweald (v. following note).


TEXT (scribe g; s.xiv):

Writ-charter of King William (I) notifying Bishop Walkelin (pælocælm; of Winchester), Hugh de Port the sheriff (of Hampshire), Edward the sheriff (of Wiltshire), and all the thegns of Hampshire and Wiltshire, that he has confirmed to the Old Minster, Winchester (to þam ealdan hierædæ on píntanesæstræ), the estate at Buttermere (æt bptermære; Wilts); as first granted to them by Wulfwig (plpim) on the day he became a monk in the reign of King Knut. London, (A.D. 1070 X 1087). ENGLISH.

LISTED: Regesta i, 268

UNEDITED: but see Plate XXIII
NOTE ON THE CODEX TEXT: scirgarræfan (fo. 119v, l.2) is for scirgarræfæn. See also below, note a.

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 8; s.xiv/xv): noyel primus fundator de Ruddbrig

ANOTHER MS: BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 15 (s.xiv)

a Sic, for -in

1. See 212, n.2.

2. Wulfwig's grant is noticed in P (Walwyus), LC (Wolwynus).

3. Dated by the reign of William I (1066-87) and the episcopate of Walkelin (1070-98). The king's signum is suspicious, but was presumably the same in the exemplar: in both the Codex and BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 15, the signum consists of the words Willelmus conqueror divided by the arms of a cross. No authentic signum of King William I survives in a similar style, but for one of King William II (with the legend signum regis Willelmi) v. Facsimiles of English royal writs to A.D. 1100 presented to Vivian Hunter Galbraith, edd. T.A.M. Bishop, P. Chaplais (Oxford, 1957), Plate XIX; Regesta i, 409.

4. This note bears no relation to the text of 242, to which it is adjacent in the Codex. It is a reference to the founder of Redbridge, over the River Test near Southampton, who, according to Cal. Misc. Ing. 22-51 Edward III 297 (A.D. 1358), was 'a merchant called Noel'.

5. This MS. was also written by scribe q of the Codex.

243; fo. 119v; Plate XXIII; Cod. Wint. III

RUBRIC (scribe r; s.xiv med.): æ depar le Roy

TEXT (scribe r; s.xiv med.): Writ-mandate (close) of Privy Seal of King Edward (III) addressed to the prior of (St. Swithun's) Winchester, forbidding him to demand from the tenants of the manor of Crondall (Crondale; Hants) services other than those due by ancient custom.

Westminster, 20 November (1364). FRENCH.

EDITED and TRANSLATED: Baigent, Crondal Records, pp. 43-4

2. See 185, n. 4. The present document and 244-6 are probably to be associated with the fact that, from the late thirteenth century, the men of Crondall were expected to pay suit to two hundreds, to that of Blackheathfield in Farnham as well as to that of Crondall, y. Reg. Pontissara, pp. 661-2, 764. The dispute over this circumstance was not settled until 1398, y. VCH Surrey ii, pp. 580-1; Reg. Wykeham ii, pp. 506-7.

3. This document precedes in date 244-6 (January 1365).

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244; fo. 120; Cod. Wint. III

RUBRIC (scribe r; s. xiv med.): cc breue domini Regis directum Priori pro hominibus de Crundel anno domini MCCC Lxiiij

TEXT (scribe r; s. xiv med.): Writ-mandate (precipimus) of King Edward (III) addressed to the prior of St Swithun's, Winchester, forbidding him to demand from the tenants of Crondall (Crundel; Hants) services other than those due by ancient custom, and threatening the intercession of the sheriff of Hampshire in case of the prior's non-compliance.

Westminster, 15 January 1365.

LATIN.

EDITED and TRANSLATED: Baigent, Crondal Records, pp. 44, 46

1. See 243, n. 2.
TEXT (scribe r; s.xiv med.): Writ-mandate (precipimus) of King Edward (III) addressed to the sheriff of Hampshire, informing him of the disagreement between the prior of (St. Swithun's) Winchester and the tenants of the manor of Crondall (Crundel; Hants) over customary services, and of the king's action in forbidding the prior to exact more than the service due from them by ancient custom; ordering the sheriff to see that the prior obeys the king's command in this matter. Westminster, 17 January 1365. LATIN.

EDITED and TRANSLATED: Baigent, *Crondal Records*, pp. 44-7

1. See 243, n.2.
TEXT (scribe s; s.xiv2): Writ-charter of King Henry (I) confirming the grant by Prior Geoffrey and the convent of (St. Swithun's) Winchester to Walter de Combe, of the estate of Buttermere¹ (butermere; Wilts.) for an annual rent of 60 shillings with right of re-entry on non-payment.

Windsor; Pentecost (A.D. 1110).² LATIN.

EDITED: Regesta ii, 948; Galbraith, 'Royal Charters' 25

NOTES ON THE CODEX TEXT: Haymundó (fo.120v, 1.2 up) is for Haim[one], and Raymundo (ib.) for Rann[ulfo].

MARGINAL NOTE (annotator 4; s.xiv ex.): vide plus de materia in martirologio nouo³

1. See 212, n.2. Cf. 242, n.3.


3. The 'new martyrology' may possibly be a reference to BL, Add. MS. 29436, which contains both a thirteenth-century cartulary of Winchester cathedral priory (including the Anglo-Norman royal documents printed by Galbraith, 'Royal Charters' 2-24, 26-34, 36-40, 43-9) and a set of obits and notes of confraternity (fos. 44-48v).
TEXT (scribes i and j; s.vii/viii): Continuation of text at fo.121⁴v, v. above. See further, above, Part A, section 1,b.
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All underlined numbers refer to document-numbers in the Descriptive List. Modern usage of capital-letters has been used and initial capital has been replaced by W-. A, æ have been placed after Ad, ad but before Af, af. All identified places have been indexed under the modern spelling of their name, but where this is very different from the spelling in the MS., or where there has been a total change of name, then the MS. spelling has been given in brackets. Unidentified, and tentatively-identified, places have been indexed under the MS. spelling of the name, as have lost river-names. Unnamed people have been indexed under the person in relation to whom they were referred to (e.g. Alfred; parents of).
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APPENDIX 2

PALAEOGRAPHICAL AND TEXTUAL NOTES ON THE SURVIVING EXEMPLARS

The present appendix sets out the evidence which allows the single-sheet parchments listed below to be regarded, with a generally high degree of probability, as the ex-
emplars for texts in the Codex Wintoniensis. A palaeo-
graphical description of each single-sheet is given, together with a note of palaeographical or textual peculiar-
ities common to each individual single-sheet and its respective cartulary-copy. In most cases, medieval and early modern endorsements on the single-sheets provide evidence for their location at Winchester Cathedral before becoming part of antiquarian charter-collections. The single-sheets concerned are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BL, Cotton Chart. vii. 9</th>
<th>+157</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&quot; vii. 11</td>
<td>+43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; vii. 12</td>
<td>+127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; vii. 16A</td>
<td>+161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; vii. 16B</td>
<td>+162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; vii. 17</td>
<td>+56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; vii. 22</td>
<td>+238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harl. Chart. 43 C. 1</td>
<td>+190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 43 C. 2</td>
<td>+59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; 43 C. 8</td>
<td>+210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edinburgh University Library, Laing Chart. 18</td>
<td>+169</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The text of the corresponding cartulary-copies 43, 56, 59, 127, 157, 161-2, 169, and 190 was written by scribe a; the same scribe also wrote the rubrics to 161-2, while scribe b wrote those to 43, 56, 59, 127, 157, and 190 and corrected 43, 56, 59, 127, 157, 161, and 190. This work formed part of Cod.Wint.I (s.xii\(^1\)), v. above, Part B. The text, rubric, and corrections to the cartulary-copy 210 were written (s.xii med.) by scribe b as part of Cod.Wint.II, v. above, Part C.
The text, rubric, and corrections to the cartulary-copy 238 were written (s.xiv') by scribe p as part of Cod.Wint.III, v. above, Part D.

Other MSS. of the following Codex documents have been rejected as possible exemplars, either after careful collation or because they are of later date than the respective transcripts in the Codex: 13, 23, 92, 102, 168, 214, 225, 232, 234, 242. For details of the rejected MSS., v. above, Appendix 1, s.nn.

In the following material, the siglum A has been used to denote the single-sheet and the siglum B the cartulary-copy in each pair of texts. The dating of single-sheets has been taken from Sawyer, s.nn. High, medial, and low points have been described simply as 'point' in the description of punctuation, since the difference between the three is highly subjective. Word-division has only been indicated where it reflects the relationship between single-sheet and cartulary-copy. Expansion of abbreviated text has been indicated by the use of double round brackets in the transcript of endorsements on the single-sheets and in that of the corresponding rubrics in the Codex, if the abbreviation represents a probable borrowing from the single-sheet into the Codex. Square brackets have been used to indicate editorial emendations to quoted text.

For details of the textual content, and of printed editions, of individual documents, v. above, Appendix 1, s.nn. For a full analysis of the textual differences between each pair of texts, v. below, Appendix 3.
Sawyer 540 (1,2); A.D. 948

(i) MSS. A (+43): BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 11 (B.M.Facsim. iii, 14).

Single-sheet parchment, ?s.xi. 290 X 460 mm. (height x width).

Insular minuscule; punctuation by point and (ː)

Endorsements: (1; by the same scribe as the text) Pis is ðæs landæs boc æt duntune. ðe eadred cyngæ edrynþon gebocade s((an))c((t))æ trinitate. 7 s((an))c((t))æ petre. 7 paule ING to ealdan mynstræ :~

(2; s.xiv?) [D]UNTUN Confirmatio Regis...

(3; s.xv) ... Alredus in manerio de Dunton ... in eblesburnæ xlv Mansas

B (43): See above, Appendix 1, s.n. (fos. 15v-16; s.xii?, scribe a (text), scribe b (rubric and corrections))

(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B

The following textual features and peculiarities in B, which bear a close relationship to features present in A, suggest that A was used as the exemplar for B:

a) the rubric in B was probably copied from endorsement (1) on A. It reads: Pis is ðæs landæs boc æt duntune ðe eadred cyng ædnþon ðæ bocode s((an))c((t))æ trinitate 7 s((an))c((t))æ petre 7 s((an))c((t))æ paule into ealdan mynstræ.
b) the following misreadings occur in B of insular letter-forms used in A:

\[ p < r: \text{appredecessoribus } B \prec a/\text{predecessoribus } A (1.8) \]
\[ f < s: \text{fue } B \prec \text{sue } A (1.2) \]
\[ r < s: \text{pro/\text{requi } } B \prec \text{pro/\text{sequi } } A (1.4) \]

\[ c) \text{a peculiar word-division used in A also occurred in B, but was subsequently corrected: } \text{prosequi } \prec \text{pro/\text{requi } } B \prec \text{pro/\text{sequi } } A (1.4; \text{v. (b), above)} \]

d) an irregular arrangement of the subscriptions in A probably caused the misplacing in B of the subscription of Ægelgar episcopus between those of the bishops of London and Winchester, rather than as the penultimate of the bishops named

e) the punctuation-mark (\( \cdot \)) in B is a partial form of that in A (\( \cdot \) 1.18)

f) a textual error occurs in both A and B, v. above, Appendix 1, 42, n.1
Sawyer 443 (1, 2); A.D. 938

(i) MSS. A (+56): BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 17 (B.M. Facs. iii, 6).
Single-sheet parchment, ? s. xi. 390 X 347 mm.
Insular minuscule; punctuation by point, punctus elevatus, semi-colon, (·), and (:~); large calligraphic chrismon.
Endorsements: (1; by the same scribe as the text) + Pis is seo boc be æbelstan cing gebocode frithestane bisceope to pibiglea 7 to cearn his syndon tantunes land:~
(2; s. xii) TANTVN
(3; s. xiii) Vacat
(4; s. xv) Donatio adelstani Regis confirmans donationem adellardi regis factam Fridestanno episcopo pro terris in Tanton

B (56): See above, Appendix 1, s.n. (foss. 22v-23v; s. xii, scribe a (text), scribe b (rubric and corrections))

(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B
The following textual features and peculiarities in B, which bear a close relationship to features present in A, suggest that A was used as the exemplar for B:
a) the rubric in B was probably copied from endorsement (1) on A. It reads: Pis is seo boc be æbelstan cing gebocode frithestane bisceope to pibiglea 7 to cearn his syndon tantunes land

b) the following misreadings occur in B of insular letter-forms used in A:
c) a peculiar word-division in A occurs in B: afryðegyba B < afryðegyba A (1.7)

d) a peculiar word-division in A occurred in B, but was subsequently corrected:
provincīs < pro/uincīis B < pro/uincīis A (1.6)

e) a peculiar spelling in A occurred in B, but was subsequently corrected:
ḥ'abebant < abebant B < abebant A (1.12)

f) palaeographical peculiarities in A affect the text in B:
- the cross-bar of final t in extiterit A (1.17) trails and was taken with the following full point as a punctus elevatus in B
- an inkspot after tantum A (1.7) was written as a full point in B but was subsequently erased
Sawyer 697 (1,2); A.D. 961


Insular minuscule, but s is usually round in Latin, and occasionally so in OE; punctuation by point; calligraphic chrismon.

Endorsements: (1; by the same scribe as the text) Pイス is þæra feoper hyða land boc at pibiglea be eadgar cing hæfð ge-bocod cenulfæ on ęce yrfe.

(2; in an imitative hand, s.xii)

pibiglea

(3; added above (2), s.xv) Donum Edgari regis factum Cenulf de terris vocatis

(4; s.xvii, Sir Simonds D’Ewes)

Numero 3cio

(5; s.xvii, John Chase) 961 Carta Edgari Regis de Phiphide, Continente quatuor Mansas cum omnibus pratis silvis pascuis Campisque, Sit ab omni regali servicio libera, exceptis tribus rebus, arcis munitione, pontis constructione, et he[x]pedicione.

This MS. was at Winchester Cathedral in 1640 and 1643, v. BL, Harl. MS. 596, fo. 16TV (Sawyer 697(3)); WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 66V.

B (59): See above, Appendix 1, s.n. (fo. 25TV; s.xii⁷, scribe a (text), scribe b (rubric and corrections))
(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B

The following textual features and peculiarities in B, which bear a close relationship to features present in A, suggest that A was used as the exemplar for B:

a) The rubric in B was probably copied from endorsement (1) on A. It reads: Dis is bera feopær hyda boc et pibglea þæ Egar [sic] cynæ hæfæ gebocod [gebocode, final e erased] cenulfæ on ece yrfe

b) Peculiar word-divisions in A also occur in B:
   - supra/dicta B < supra/dicta A (1.8)
   - supra/dicte B < supra/dicte A (1.12)

c) An erroneous Latin case-ending in A occurred in B, but was subsequently corrected:
   - homini < homine B < homine A (1.5)

d) A palaeographical peculiarity in A affected the text in B, but was subsequently corrected:
   - terre/do < terredo B < terre/dó A (1.6, where the final e of terre has a tongue which seemingly unites terre with the following word dó)
Sawyer 636 (1,2)\textsuperscript{1} A.D. 956

(i) MSS. A\textsuperscript{+127}: BL, Cotton Chart. viii.12 (B.M. Facs. iii, 21).
Single-sheet parchment, s.x med. 215 X 375 mm.
Chaplain, 'Origin and authenticity', scribe 4, except for an insertion in a different hand (1.10); punctuation by point; chrismon.
Endorsements: (1; by the same scribe as the text) + Pis is para. vii. hide boc et melebroce be eadpig cing gebocode fulfrice his begne on ece yrfe.
(2; s.xvii, John Chase) vij hyda in mylbrocke Saxon
This MS. was at Winchester Cathedral in 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo.8.

B (127): See above, Appendix 1, s.n. (fos. 63\textsuperscript{v}-64; s.xii\textsuperscript{1}, scribe a (text), scribe b (rubric and corrections))

(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B.
The following textual features and peculiarities in B, which may be compared to features present in A, suggest that A was probably used as the exemplar for B:

a) the rubric in B appears to be a modified form of endorsement (1) on A.\textsuperscript{2} The rubric in B reads: Pis is para. vii. hide boc be Eadpig cing gebocode of mylebroc Fulfrice his begne on ece yrfe

b) a peculiar word-division in A also occurs in B: in / declinabiliter B < in/declinabiliter A (1.71)
a) an unusual spelling of OE on in A also occurs in B:
án hám tune B < an ham tune A (1.10)

1. For Sawyer 636(3), v. above, Appendix 1, 155.

2. For an explanation of this modification, v. below, Appendix 3, scribe b, part (ii), section 73.
Sawyer 1008 (1,2); A.D. 1045

(i) MSS. A (+157): BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 9 (B.M. Facs. iv, 31).
Single-sheet parchment, s.xi med. 212 x 490 mm.
Written by the same scribe as +210 (v. Chaplais, 'Origin and authenticity', p.60, n.105); punctuation by point, punctus elevatus, semi-colon, and (:~); large chrismon.
Endorsements: (1; by the same scribe as the text) + Dis is bara. vii. hyda landboc to mylebroc be Eadpeard cing gebocode Elfpine b[isceope]. on éce yrfe.
   (2; s.xi) Melebroc
   (3; s.xvii, John Chase)
Milbrook vi; hida terre per Ed[wardum] regem episcopo Winton' etc
This MS. was at Winchester Cathedral in 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo.5v.

(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B
The following textual features and peculiarities in B, which may be compared to features present in A, suggest that A was probably used as the exemplar for B:

a) the rubric in B appears to be a modified form of endorsement (1) on A. It reads:
   Dis is bara. vii. hida boc et Mylebroc [altered from Mylebr-] be Eadwa'r'd cing gebocode Alpine bisceope of Wintacestre on éce yrfe.
b) peculiar word-divisions in A also occur in B:

Qua / de / re B < Qua / de / re A (1.2)
quam / diu B < quam / diu A (1.4)

c) a peculiar word-division in A occurred in B, but was subsequently corrected:

peregrit < per/egit B < per/egit A (1.7)
(1) MSS. A (+161): BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 16A (B.M. Facs. iii, 3).

Single-sheet parchment, s.x 305 X 483 mm.

Chaplais, 'Origin and authenticity', scribe 1, except for last 2 lines of col. 6 of subscriptions, which are in a different hand and ink; punctuation by point, punctus elevatus, semi-colon, and (·). MS. now attached to +162.

Endorsements: (1; in a pre-conquest hand, not that of text) bis is boc et hamme

(2; s.xii) Donum Hame latine et anglice

(3; s.xiii) Adelstani regis

(4; s.xvii, John Chase) this is the landes booke of Hame in the Saxon character Wolstan Rex.

This MS. was at Winchester Cathedral in 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 91.

B(161): See above, Appendix 1, s.n. (fos. 81v-83; s.xii 1, scribe a (text and rubric), scribe b (corrections))

(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B

The following textual features and peculiarities in B, which bear a close relationship to features present in A, suggest that A was used as the exemplar for B:

a) the rubric in B appears to be an expansion of endorsement (1) on A. It reads: DIS IS perra land boc TO HAMM. be ADELSTAN cing re bocide Pulfgare bisceope [sic, for bisceope] on see yrfe.
b) a misreading occurred in B of an insular letter-form used in A, but was subsequently corrected:

\[ \text{exose} \leftarrow \text{exore B} \leftarrow \text{exose A} (1.6) \]

c) peculiar word-divisions used in A also occurred in B, but were subsequently corrected:

- \( \text{circumsepta} \leftarrow \text{circum/septa B} \leftarrow \text{circum/septa A} (1.1) \)
- \( \text{perfruendamque} \leftarrow \text{per/fruendamque B} \leftarrow \text{per/fruendam/que A} (1.4) \)

d) peculiar spellings used in A also occurred in B, but were subsequently corrected:

- \( \text{indœpte} \leftarrow \text{in/doepte B} \leftarrow \text{indoepete A} (1.7) \)
- \( \text{peripsima} \leftarrow \text{peripsema B} \leftarrow \text{per/ipsema A} (1.3) \)

e) palaeographical peculiarities in A affect the text in B:

- the insertion of \( \text{h} \) in \( \text{meos/h'line} \) A (1.11) leads to the misreading \( \text{meosh/h'line} \) in B
- an accent on the Latin preposition \( \acute{\text{a}} \) in the following line was taken to be the spur of a spurred \( \text{e} \) in \( \text{paue/factis} \) A (1.15), giving the misreading \( \text{pauep / factis} \) in B
- the abbreviation \( \text{\textasciitilde{u}}^{\text{o}} \) for Latin \( \text{quinto} \) A (1.17) was wrongly expanded as \( \text{uero} \) in B
- the cross-stroke of \( \acute{\text{a}} \) in \( \text{pifer\d} \) A (subscriptions, col. 6, 1.9) was ignored in B (which reads \( \text{Piferd} \)) because of misassociation with the descender of insular \( \text{s} \) in \( \text{æelsige} \) of the line above

1. Cf. below, +162.
Sawyer 1533 (1,2); A.D. 931 X 939

(i) MSS. A(+162): BL, Cotton Chart. viii. 16B
(B.M.Facs. iii, 3).
Single-sheet parchment, s.x1.
98 X 330 mm.
Chaplais, 'Origin and authenticity';
scribe 1a; punctuation by point
and (·); insertions (recto, 1.2;
dorso, 1.4) indicated by (·). MS.
now attached to +161.
Endorsement: (in a pre-conquest hand,
not that of text) Her sputelab b((at))
pulfgar ge ube Hamme in to ealdan
mynstre æft((er)) æffan dege his pifes.
This MS. was at Winchester Cathedral
in 1643, v. WCL, Book of John Chase,
fo.91.

B(162): See above, Appendix 1, s.m. (fo.83;
s.xii1, scribe a (text and rubric))

(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B

The following suggest that A was probably used as
the exemplar for B:

a) the rubric in B was probably copied
from the endorsement on A. It reads:
Her sputelab b((at)) pulfgar ge Ube HAMME
in to ealdan mynstre æft((er)) æffan
degh hys pifes.

b) +162 appears to have been kept with
+161, almost certainly the exemplar of
+161, by the twelfth century (v. above,
+161, endorsement (2))
(i) MSS.  

A(+169): Edinburgh University Library, Laing Chart. 18 (see Plates XXV-VI). Single-sheet parchment, part of a chirograph, s.xi. 145 x 205 mm. Insular minuscule; punctuation by point and (ː~)  

Endorsements: (1; ? by the same scribe as the text) to þenbeorgen  
(2; s.xiii) Donum. Abulf. Regis. de Wenb'gh hoc est. Hynetone'.  

(3; s.xv) Hynetune  
This MS., or the other part of the chirograph, was at Winchester Cathedral in 1643, v. WCL; Book of John Chase, fo. 90v.  

B (169): See above, Appendix 1, s.n. (fo.86rv; s.xii", scribe a)  

(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B  
B was probably copied from A or from its fellow chirograph part. Some of the personal-name forms in B appear to represent a regular substitution of W for the uu of those in A or its fellow:  

Ægelwulf B < ægeluulf A (subscriptions, col.1, 1.1)  
Cynewulf B < cyne/uulf A (subscriptions, col.3, 1.3)  
Eanwulf B < eanuulf A (subscriptions, col.1, 1.5)  
Werferd B < uuwerferd A (subscriptions, col.2, 1.5)  
Wilef B < uullaf A (subscriptions, col.2, 1.4)
PLATE XXVI: Edinburgh University Library, Laing Chart. 18, dorso (scale 1 : 1) exemplar +169, showing folds and endorsements.
(i) MSS. A(+190): BL, Harl. Chart. 43 C.1 (B.M. Facs. iv, 10)
Single-sheet parchment, ?s.xi.
330 X 565 mm.
Insular minuscule, in a hand similar to that of the Parker Chronicle,
s.a. 973-1001 (CCCC, MS. 173, fos.
28v-30; v. M.B. Parkes, 'The palaeography of the Parker manuscript of
the Chronicle, laws, and Sedulius,
and historiography at Winchester in
the late ninth and tenth centuries' ,
Anglo-Saxon England 5 (1976) p.171 and n.1, quoting P.Chaplais)
Punctuation by point and semi-colon.
Endorsements: (1; by the same scribe
as the text) Celtan cumbes boc
(2; s.xii) Edpeardi regis
(3; s.xiii)(a) Hee sunt de
Chiltecumb
(b) De. Chiltecumb'.
(c) (addition to
endorsement (2)) senior
(4; s.xiv) hec est nobilis
Carta de Chiltecumb'
(5; s.xv) Custodiatur bene
(6; s.xvii, Sir Simonds D'Ewes)
Numero. 10.
(7; s.xvii, John Chase) Ediuwardus
Angol Saxonum Rex
This MS. was at Winchester Cathedral
in 1640 and 1643, v. BL, Harl.MS.
596, fos.14v-16 (Sawyer 376(3));
WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 18v.
(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B

The following textual features and peculiarities in B, which bear a close relationship to features present in A, suggest that A was used as the exemplar for B:

a) the rubric in B was probably copied from endorsements (1) and (2) on A. It reads:

\[ \text{Ciltancumbea. booc EdWARDI REGIS} \]

b) a misreading occurred in B of an insular letter-form used in A, but was subsequently corrected:

\[ S < R : \ \text{DISCVRSV} < \text{DISCVSSV} B < \text{discursu} \]

A (1.1)

c) peculiarities of word-division used in A also occurred in B, but were subsequently corrected:

- \[ \text{adiacet} < \text{ad/iacet} \]
  - (ll. 4-5, divided at a line-end)
- \[ \text{antecessorum} < \text{ante/cessorum} \]
  - A (1.13)

d) peculiar spellings used in A also occurred in B, but were subsequently corrected:

- \[ \text{clarescant} < \text{clarescunt} \]
  - A (1.1)
- \[ \text{diocesim} < \text{diu/cesim} \]
  - A (1.2)
- \[ \text{illlicitum} < \text{in/licitum} \]
  - A (1.13)
- \[ \text{ipsu'} < \text{ipsud} \]
  - A (1.7)
- \[ \text{irretitum} < \text{inretitum} \]
  - A (1.13)
- \[ \text{presum's erit} < \text{presumerit} \]
  - A (1.15)
- *quodlibet* < *quotlibet* B < *quotlibet* A (1.7)
- *quolibet* < *quotlibet* B < *quotlibet* A (1.7)
- *sedi* < *sede* B < *sede* A (1.8)

e) palaeographical peculiarities in A affect the text in B:
- a prick in the parchment of A, between *fuerant* and *dum* (1.11), was represented by a full point in B
- the abbreviated and irregularly-divided form *ap/decessoribus* in A (1.11), for *a/ predecessoribus*, was misconstrued as *apud / decessoribus* in B
- the long tongue of final *e* in the first word of the phrase *be / crapeleinga / mearce* in A (1.20) was taken with the initial *c* of the second word as the bar of a letter *t*, to produce the spelling *betrape / leainga / mearce* in B
(i) MSS.  

A (+210): BL, Harl. Chart. 43 C.8 (B.M. Facs. iv, 24)  
Single-sheet parchment, s.xi med.  
274 X 497 mm.  
Written by the same scribe as +157 (v. Chaplais, 'Origin and authenticity', p.60, n.105); punctuation by point, punctus elevatus, semi-colon, and (:-); large chrismon.  
Endorsements: (1; in a pre-conquest hand, ?not that of text) +bis is bare hide boc to seoles cumbe.  
(2; s.xvii, Sir Simonds D'Ewes) Numero. 6to.  
(3; s.xvii, John Chase) Hardac' Rex Anglorum [Hic est] le hide book de Chilcomb  
This MS. was at Winchester Cathedral in 1640 and 1643, v. BL, Harl.  
MS.596, fos. 19V-20V (Sawyer 994(3)); WCL, Book of John Chase, fo.18V.  

B (210): See above, Appendix 1, s.n. (fo.111; s.xii med., scribe b)  

(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B  

The following suggest that A was probably used as the exemplar for B:  

a) the rubric in B was probably copied from endorsement (1) on A. It reads:  

Pis is bara hide boc to seolescumbe
b) a peculiar word-division used in A also occurs in B:
   \textit{inperpetuam hereditatem} B < \textit{inperpetuam hereditatem} A (1.4)

c) six subscriptions omitted in B represent the last two subscriptions of cols. 1,2,3 in A
Sawyer 449 (1,2); A.D. 939

(i) MSS. A (+238): BL, Cotton Chart. viii.22
(B.M. Facs. iii, 8)
Single-sheet parchment, s.x
310 X 407 mm.
Insular minuscule; punctuation by point.
Endorsements: (1; ? by the same scribe as the text) his is oferantunes la[nd bo]c be øbelstan [cil]ns ge bo[co]de pulfsybe on ece yrfe
(2; s.xiii) Ofretone.
(3; s.xiii ex.) Monachorum.

B (238): See above, Appendix 1, s.n.
(fo. 118; s.xiv, scribe 2)

(ii) Relationship between MSS. A and B
The following textual features and peculiarities in B, which bear a close relationship to features present in A, show that A was used as the exemplar for B:

a) B is an attempt at a complete facsimile of A as regards script, punctuation and most of the abbreviations

b) misreadings occur in B of insular letter-forms used in A:

\[ a < f \quad : \quad \text{Æls/here B} < \text{Ælf/here A} \]
(subscriptions, col. 2, 1.1)

\[ ð < s \quad : \quad \text{Æbelferber B} < \text{Æbelferbes A} (1.14) \quad \text{imitanter B} < \text{imitantes A} (1.3) \quad \text{properemur B} < \text{properemus A} (1.3) \]
[r < g] sermocinatus [corrected from sermocinatur]
B < sermo/cinatus A (1.1)
bar B < bars A (1.19)

c) an irregular capitalisation of letters in A also occurs in B:
EpelstanVS B < EpelstanVS A (1.3)

d) a space has been left in B at a point where A is damaged:
on bone ...pan crundel B < on bone ...pan crundel A (1.16)
APPENDIX 3

AN ANALYSIS OF THE COLLATION OF CARTULARY-TEXTS TO THE SURVIVING EXEMPLARS

The eleven surviving exemplars discussed above in Appendix 2 have been fully collated to their respective cartulary-copies in the Codex and the present appendix is an attempt to analyse the changes made to each of these texts during copying by particular Codex-scribes. In fact, the surviving exemplars relate only to the work of three of the scribes of the Codex; scribes a, b, and p. Scribe a wrote the text of 43, 56, 59, 127, 157, 161-2, 169, and 190, and the rubrics to 161-2, all in Cod.Wint.I; for a full discussion of his editorial practices as revealed by the collation, see above, Part B, section 4,b (i-iii). Scribe b wrote the corrections to 43, 56, 59, 127, 157, 161, and 190, and the rubrics to 43, 56, 59, 127, 157, and 190, in Cod.Wint.I; and the text and rubric to 210, in Cod.Wint.II: for a discussion of his editorial practices, see above, respectively, Part B, section 4, b(iv), and Part C, section 2, scribe b, (iii). Scribe p wrote 238, in Cod.Wint.III, and his work as a copyist is discussed above, Part D, section 2, scribe p, (iii).

Wherever possible, the following aspects have been treated separately within the collated material for each of the three Codex-scribes:

1. Palaeographical errors in the copying of Latin text
2. " " " " " " " " OE text
3. Literal substitutions in the copying of Latin text
4. " " " " " " OE text
5. Alterations to word-division made during the copying of Latin text
6. Alterations to word-division made during the copying of OE text
7. Omission of pictorial invocations
8. Omission of Latin text
9. " " OE text
10. Addition of Latin text
11. " " OE text
A different arrangement has had to be used, however, for the changes made by scribe b in his work as corrector of Cod. Wint. 1, v. below, scribe b, part (i).

In the following material, spellings and quotations taken from the Codex-text of a document have been merely underlined, while those taken from the exemplars have been underlined and placed within round brackets. In pairs of spellings, that from the Codex-text has been given first, and that from the exemplar second, followed by the number of the document in the Descriptive List (above, Appendix 1). As elsewhere in the present thesis where the exemplar itself is referred to specifically, the number of its document in the Descriptive List has been given preceded by the symbol [+]. Within each section, material has, as far as possible, been presented in alphabetical order of the cartulary-spellings; æ, Æ have been placed after ae and before af; Ȯ, Ȯ have been placed after ø; words with the OE prefix ge- have been placed under the letter g and not under the initial letter of the second syllable; ð, ð have been placed after ð and before ð, ð; Ƿ, Ƿ have been placed after w. In Latin text, æ is the same letter-form as OE ȝ, 'ash', and has been distinguished from both æ and æ. Names have usually been treated as either Latin or OE according to their inflexions in individual texts, but in the case of scribe b a number of modernised personal-names have also been collected together (part ii, section 13); regardless of their inflexions, in order to illustrate a common feature of this scribe's work. All common abbreviations have been silently extended, except where their incidence is of some importance to the text under discussion, in which cases they have been indicated. In
the case of literal substitutions, straightforward capitalisations of letters have been ignored (e.g., D < Ź, M < M), but the changes W < uu and W < Uu in Latin, and V- < u- and W- < uu in OE have been noticed. Square-brackets have been used to indicate editorial comments or explanations.
SCRIBE a


1. Palaeographical errors in the copying of Latin text

- ae < eu- : notalis (notulis) 190
- ec < sc- : calpice (salpice) 161
- f- < sc- : fue (suse) 43
- ei < eu- : certis (certus) 161
- pp < pe- + insular r with long descender: appredecessoribus (a / predecessoribus) 43
- er < es- : exore (exose) 161 ; pro / requi (pro / sequi) 43
- S- < rs- : DISCVSSV (discursu) 190
- ð- < ð- : Eadnoðvs (Eadnoðus) 157

Also:
- apud/decessoribus 190 is a misreading of (að/decessoribus)
  [with an irregular word-division and the abbreviation for pre], standing for a/predecessoribus, of the exemplar;
- paup/factis (paue/factis) 161 [here an accent on ã in the subsequent line of the exemplar has been misassociated with the letter -e to produce -e in Cod.Wint.I];
- uero in the phrase concurrente uero ii. Idus NOVEMBRIS 161 is an error for (uo) in the exemplar [standing for quinto].

Omission of letters occurs in: habitant (inhabitant) 190 and imperante (impetrante) 43.

2. Palaeographical errors in the copying of OE text

- æ < -ce : brombrige (brombrigce) 190
\[ -d \times -a \]: Ælferd (ælferd) 161; Ælnoð (ælnoð) 161; ford (ford) 56, 59, 190; Furferd (burferd) 161; Werferd (uueerferd) 169.
\[ -d \times -b \]: Byrhtferd (byrhtferd) 127; ge/hierad (ge/hierad, gehierad) 162.
\[ o \times e \]: oft (eft) 56.
\[ F \times f \]: Pīghelm (pīghelm) 190; Pulfhun (pulfhun) 161; Pulfmēr (pulfmēr) 161; Pulfric (pulfric) 161; Pullaf (pullaf) 190.
\[ P \times p \]: EADPIG (Eadpig, eadpig) 127.
\[ -r- \times -r- \]: tyringeate (tyrneate) 190.
\[ s \times e \]: hlosmos (hlos/moc) 56; hlinge (hlinge) 56.
\[ ð \times ð \]: porðige (pordige) 190.
\[ ð \times -d \]: Ælfred (ælfred) 190; Ælheard (ælheard) 56; Ælpolð (ælpold) 161; Cyres (cyred) 161; ford (ford) 56; heafod (heafod) 190; Osbert (osberd) 59; Pīred (pīred) 161.
\[ f \times f \]: peningas (peningas) 162; penne (penne) 162 (x2); poddan (poddan) 59; preoste (preoste) 162; pyddes (pyddes) 161; pytan (pytan) 43.
\[ ð \times -d \]: apeldran (apeldran) 56; hearpað (hearpað) 190; herpobes (herpobes) 59; scipleage (scipleage) 190.
\[ -f \times -p \]: sceap (sceap) 190; up (up) 56; up (up) 190.
\[ -f \times -p \]: deoppan/delle (deopandelle) 190.
\[ -f \times -p \]: tape / leage (tapeleage) 190.
\[ -f \times -p \]: upp (up) 190 (x2).

Also:

- betrapem/leainga (be/crapeleaininga) 190 [here the tongue of -e in the exemplar has been misassociated with the following c- to both alter the word-division and produce the letter -t- in Cod.Wint.I];
- meosh/plinc (meos/h'linc) 161 [a corrector's insertion in the exemplar has been doubled in Cod.Wint.I];
- piferd (pifered) 161; [the cross-stroke of -d in the exemplar has been misassociated with s of eausige in the previous line to produce -d in Cod.Wint.I].

3. Literal substitutions in the copying of Latin text

The changes dealt with in the present section (and in section 4, below) consist of linguistic and editorial substitutions, in contrast to the palaeographical errors listed above in sections 1 and 2. Cf. also, section 12, below.

- A-< { -ea- } EADWARDVS (EADIUS, eaduueardus) 157, 190

- cc- <-c- : accommodauerat, accommoduit (acomm-) 190; ecclesi (eclesie) 161 (X2)

- oh- <-h- : michi (mihi) 43, 161

- ci-<ti- : iusticiam (iustitiam) 52; letici (letitie) 161;

- CI- : tocius (totius) 56, 59, 157, 161

TUCIVS (totius) 43

- d- <-t- : adquieui (atquieui) 43

- d- <-t- : capud (caput) 56

- e- <- a- : euum (euum) 43
predicta (predicta) 127; prefati (prefati) 190; SECULI (seculi) 161

Predicta (predicta) 161; predictum (predictum) 56; prefata (prefata) 56

fetide (foetide) 161; penitentia (poenitentia) 43, 56

ob/nixe, obnixe (obnixe) 190; obnixe (obnixe) 190;

que (quum) 43; spatiose (spatiose) 190; VITE (uitae) 190

amande (amande) 161; cotidie (cotidie) 43; exore [for exose] (exose) 161; in/concusse (inconcusse) 161; indempte (indoepte) 161; infinite (infinite) 161; inspirate (inspirate) 161; solicole (solicole) 161; Wentane (uentane) 157

ETERNVM (aeternum) 56

teerna (eterna) 43, 190; eterna (eterna) 190; eterni (eterni) 190; eternum (eternum) 43

ecclesiam (ecclesiam) 190; ecclesiaram (ecclesiaram) 56; ecclesiæ (ecclesiæ) 56, (ecclesiam) 43, 56(x2), 190 (X4), (ecclesiæ) 56(x2), 190, (ecclesiæ) 161(x2); eque (equo) 157; eternaliter (eternaliter) 157

celo (caelo) 56; celorum (caelorum) 56; hæc (haec) 56, 157(x2)

cælesti (caelesti) 127; CÆLORVM (caelorum) 43; hæc (haec) 43, 59(x2), 127, 190

1. Editus (preditus) 161 is probably similar, but the Codex form is abbreviated.
-he- < -e- : perenniter (perenniter) 127
-i- < -g- : maestatis (magesstatis) 43
-i- < -n- : bryttanig (brytanig, bryttanig) 161, (bryttanniae) 157
-IO- < -iu- : iucunditatem (iucunditatem) 161
-ll- < -nl- : collaudaui (conlaudau) 56
-LS- < -sl- : CYNEGILSO (cynegislo) 190

-lph- < -lh- : CYNEGALPHO (cynegalho) 190

-m- } < -m- : IMPERPETVVM (inperpetuum) 52; imponit (imponit) 157; impressi (inpressi) 157; Quam/diu (Quandiu) 127

-wpn- < -mn- : damnatus (damnatus) 190
-n- < -m- : cuicuncue (cuicumque) 157; nanque (namque) 157, 161; qualicumque (qualicumque) 190; quicunque (cuicumque) 56

-nm- < -mm- : inmobile (immobile) 43; in/munis (immunis) 127

-m- < -n- : bryttanig (brytanig, bryttanig) 161
-n- < -n- : Wintoiensis (pintaniensis) 56

-pp- < -p- : appellatione (appellatio'ne) 59

-rr- < -nr- : corroborai (conroboraui) 190

-ss- < -s- : possessum (posessum) 43

-ti- < -ci- : prouintia (provincia) 190

-att- < -t- : Attauosque (atauosque) 190; bryttanig (brytanig) 161
-v- < -u-1 : Có/adunavi (Coadunavi) 157; Confirmavi (Confermaui) 157; Eadnoðvs (Eadnodus) 157
W-<{uu-}<Un-: Wentana (uuentana), Wentanæ (uuentane) 43, 56, 157, 190, etc.; Willensis (Uullensis) 157; Wiltuniensis (uultuniensis) 157; Wintoniensis (uuintoniensis) 157
W-< f- : Wintoniensis (pintaniensis) 56
-W-<{-uu-}<-UU-: EALFWINO (ELFUUINO) 157; EADWARDVS (EADUUEARDUS) 157, (eaduueardus) 190; gewisorum (geuuisorum) 127
-W-< -i- : acye (agiae) 157, (agie) 127; SypeARDVS (Sipørardus) 157

Note: the change to despicando from (despiciendo) 161 was probably a 'dictational' error affected by prouocando and abhominando in the same clause.

4. Literal substitutions in the copying of OE text
As in section 3, above, the present section includes linguistic or editorial substitutions, rather than palaeographical errors. Cf. also, section 13, below.

A- < æ- : Aðelperd (Abelperd) 157
-a- < æ- : meolan (meolam) 190; bam (bæm) 162; bám (ðæm)161
-a- < e- : clænafelda (clænefelda) 190; ðam (ðæm) 161; pinta/ceastre (pite/ceastre) 162; pulfgaras (pulfgares) 162
-A- < ea- : EADWARD (eadpeard) 190
-a- < o- : and/lang (ondlong) 161(X2) [a double occurrence]; saldarmannes (saldor/monnes) 190; βanon (ðonon) 161 [a double occurrence]; ðanon (bonan) 190; ðenbeorgan (þenbeorgon) 169

1. The frequent change of u to v, due to the capitalisation of text during copying, has been ignored here.
-a < -e: híera, heora (hiere) 162; landa (lande) 169;
bearfa (bearfe) 162

-a < -o: anstiga (anstigo) 161

R- < a-: Æbelmund (abelmund) 59

R- < ae-: Ælfsige (aelfsige) 161; Ædelstan (ædelstan)
161

Eadpíne (eadpine) 161; æfen (efen) 161;
æfese (efese) 161; æft (eft) 157, 161, 190;
æhta (ehta) 169; ærsce (ersce) 190

-æ < -æ: bean/stæde (beanstede) 190; betrapa/leainga
(be/craþleainga) 190; Butermære (buter/mere)
162; dæne (dene) 161, 190; dænæ (dene) 190;
Danforda (den/forda) 162; deoppan/dælle
(deopandelle) 190; ealdærmannæs (ealdor/mennes)
190; fælda (felda) 190; gæbocode (gebocode)
56; gæ/mer (gemæ) 190; gæ/mære (ge/mære,
gemære) 190; hænna (henna) 161; Heahfærd
(heahfærd) 190; hebbeæne (hebbeæne) 162;
iceman (icenan) 190(X3); iceman (icenan) 190;
mære (mere) 161(X2); mearcdæne (mearcdene)
190; Osfærd (osferd) 190; òttes (öttes) 161;
sælle (selle) 162; spælce (spelce) 162; þæges
(þæges) 190(X2); pudumære (pudumere) 161

-æ < -æ: ealdærmannæs (ealdor/mennes) 190; ðæne (ðone)
161

-æ < -e: ære (are) 190; bace/geate (bacegeate) 190;
be (be) 162, 190(X10); be/pitane (be/pitanne)
162; brom/briçæ (brom/bricge) 190;
cþæalm/stöpe (cþæalsþope) 190; dune (dune)
161; fælda (falde) 190; hebbeæne
(habbenne) 162; hamtune (hám/tune) 152; hearpaðe (X2), hearpaðe (hearpaðe) 190; hildgeatæ (hildgeate) 190; leage, leáge (leage) 190; me (me) 162; mearca (mearce) 190(X4); meoluccumbe (meoluc/cumbe) 190; minne (minne) 162; rode (rode) 190; sceatte (sceatte) 190; sellannæ, sullannæ (sellanne) 162; stanforde (stanforde) 190; streamæ (streame) 190(X3); tæpe/leáge (tæppeleage) 190; tyringatæ (tyringeate) 190; þordige (þordige) 190; ðulfhere (pulhere) 190

-c- < -h- : gericte (gerihte) 59

-c < -h : burc (burh) 43

-cc- < -c- : bruccenne (brucenne) 162

-ch- < -h- : syð/richte (suðrihte) 161

-ch < -c : broch (broc) 56

-ch < -ge : hengastesrich (hengastesrige) 56

-CS- < -sc- : ÆOSmere (æsc/mere) 162

-d- < -dd- : ðæða (Odda) 56

-d < -t : synd (synt) 59

-e- (< e-) : eceras (æceras) 56(X2); ende (ænde) 43; æscberht (æsberht) 161(X2); æt (æt) 43(X2); æðelm (æðelm) 161; æðelmund (æðelmund) 161; æbelsige (æbelsige) 59; æbestan (æbestan) 59

-e- (< e-) : ende (ænde) 43; æðelm (æþelm) 161
-e- < -ie-:
  AREST (mrest) 161; hepard (hapard) 161

-e- < -e-:
  deg (dag) 162(X11); dege (dæge) 162; del (dæl) 169; delas (dælas) 162; feder (fader) 162(X4); fæger (fæger) 43; gé / menelice (ge/menelice) 162; ge/mere (ge/mere) 56; (gemær) 59; hebbenne (hebenne) 162; hebbe (hæbbe) 162; heð (heð) 43; hlepe (hlæpe) 43; HOP EL (hopel) 161; megen/stanes (mægen/stanes) 56,
  (magenstanes) 56; mæse (mæse) 162; nedran (nadran) 56; reæ (reæ) 56; searnegles (searnægles) 190; slede (slæde) 59(X2); steð (stæ) 157; strete (stræt) 43; strete (stræt) 127; terstan (tærstan) 157; þer (þær) 56, 162(X2); þer (þær) 162; þere (þære) 59(X2); bæs (þæs) 162(X3), (þæs) 161; bæt (bæt) 56; þæm (þæm) 43; þæn (þæn) 43; þær (þær) 43; þæs (þæs) 43(X2), 56; þæt (þæt) 43, 56(X3), 161(X2), 162;
  pealtheminga (pealthaminga) 190; Penbeorgan (pæmbeorgan) 169; pære (pære) 169; Werferd (uwerferd) 162; peron (pæron) 162; þæs (þæs) 169; pæstma (pæstma) 162; þðislede (þðigslede) 56; Pulfmer (pulfmer) 56

[e- < ie-, cf. o-< ie-, below]

-e- < -ie-
  here (hiere) 162

-e < -e
  se (sæ) 56(X2)

-e < -o
  ge/mere (gemær) 59

-e < -e
  MELEBROCE (Melebroce) 127; dæme (dene) 190
-ea- < -e- : easte /pearde (easte/pardan) 161
-streat (strat) 43
-Alfheah (elfheh) 161(X3); beagea (begea) 162; geare (gere) 162
-heora (hiera) 162
-begeute (be/gite) 162
-stoten (stopun) 162
-Heallhelm (ealhelm) 161; hearnes (earnes) 43, 56
-briht (ryht) 162; brihten (rihton) 190; brihtre (rihtre) 190
-Byrthhelm (byrhthelm) 127
-hirede (hierede) 162
-piöislede (piöigslade) 56
-Ciltancumbes (Cylt/cumbes) 190; cinges (cynges) 157(X2); hilde (hylde) 43; his (hys) 162; briht, riht (ryht) 162; pinsige (pynsige) 161, 162
-gief (gif) 162; brieddan (briddan) 162
-Ealhelm (ealhˈhelm) 161
-Heallhelm (ealhelm) 161
-ham (han) 157; sam (san) 161
-Ebelstan (ebelstane) 162

1. For-ge < -gce in brombrige (brombrigce) 190, v. above,
-nc- < -ng- : Ceolboldingtun (ceolboldingtún) 190
-ng- < -nc- : Hnutscilling (hnutscillingc) 190
-nn- < -ng- : Inne/penne (inge/penne) 162
-o- < ie- : oldran [altered from eldran] (ieldran) 162
-o- < -a- : hnon (bonan) 190
-o < -a- : land/ge/maro (landgemara) 157; spo (spa) 190
-pp- < -p- : upp (up, up) 190
-r- < -rd- : krypek (kyrdpek) 56
-re- < -er- : Peodred (œoderd) 161; Vhtred (uhterd) 161
-ri- < -ior- : Brithsige (bior/h'tsige) 161
-ret- < -rast- : Beorstan (beornstan) 161
-t- < -ht- : Pïtygar (pihtgar) 161
-th- < -ht- : Brithsige (bior'h'tsige) 161; Pithbrord (pihtbrord) 190
-th- < -th- : Swithun (suíshun) 169
-th- < -ht- : berith (be/riht) 56
-tt- < -t- : hlidgeatxe (hlidgeate) 190
-utt < -t- : ûtt (ût) 157; ûtt (ut) 161, 162(x2)
-p- < -s- : frequent in 161; also in 169, 190
-br- < -kr- : bred (hreod) 127(x2)

Also:
- and (γ) 190
- γlang (andlang) 157
- and/lang (γlang) 190

1. Cf. -ā < -ã [for ã], above, section 2.
The following represent dittographical errors:

- Seleno (Seleno) 43
- gemynd/deg (gemynd/deg) 162
- pië/easton (pië/easton) 190
- pulfgaran/an (pulfgaran/an) 162

5. Alterations to word-division made during the copying of Latin text:

- ab/hominando (abhominando) 161; acuncta (acuncta) 157
- ad/signare (adsignare) 157; ad/uentantis (aduentant...)
- a/FRIESTANO (afriëstano) 190; angul/saxonum (angulsaxonum) 190; anobis (anobis) 190; ante/cessoribus (antecessoribus) 190(X2); arciepiscopus (archiepiscopus) 190; Archiepiscopus (archiepiscopus) 127, 157.
- Archipsul (archi/presul) 157; arcisue (arcisue) 43, 190; astipulatione (astipulatione) 190; circum/datur (circumdatur) 190; Coadunavi (Coadunavi) 157.
- de/gentes (degentes) 190; de/hís/centibus (dehiscentibus) 161; diu/cesim (diucesim) 190; ETAGE (et agie) 43.
- in/carnationis (incarnationis) 190; in/concuse (inconcuse) 161; in/conueniens (inconueniens) 190.
- Indictione (indictione) 161; in/die (indie) 59; in/digemus (indigemus) 43; indoeptp (indoeptp) 161; indumentis (indumentis) 190; in/effabilium (ineffabilium) 161; INETERVM (in/aeternum) 56; inlicitum (inlicitum) 190.
- in/munis (immunis) 190; in/opiam (inoiam) 190; inter/dictum (interdictum) 190; inter/dixerat (interdixerat) 190; in/ojuraginem (inouraginem) 161; ne/prauo (neprauo) 190; ob/nixe (obnixe) 190; per/fruendamque (per/fruendamgue) 161; peripsema (per/ipsema) 161; piosato (piosato) 161; proferre (pro/ferre) 56.

1. Because of the high degree of subjectivity involved in the recognition of word-division in medieval manuscripts, neither this nor the following section can claim to be complete.

2. For appredecessoribus (a/predecessoribus) 43, v. above, section 7.
pro/munere (promunere) 190; Qua/de/ré (Quaderé) 161; quam/diu (quamdiu) 161; Quam/diu (Quandiu) 127; Quam/obrem (Quam/ob/rem) 190; querite (qua/rite) 43; satisfactione (satis/factione) 127; si/guidem (siquidem) 161; si/quispiam (siquispersiam) 59; tantum/mode (tantummodo) 190; terredo (terre/do) 59

6. Alterations to word-division made during the copying of OE text

ÁCSmere (Ácsmere) 162; and/lang (andlang) 157; (ondlang) 161(X2); á/pende (ágende) 169; á/pritene (apritene) 169; bace/geate (bacegeate) 190; bean/stede (beanstede) 190; begeute (be/gite) 162; be/neoban (beneoban) 169; berith (be/riht) 56; betrape/leainga (be/craeleainga) 190; Butermære (buter/mere) 162; Ciltancumbes (Cyltancumbes) 190; cpealm/stope (cpealmstoppe) 190; cynerice (cyne/rice) 169; Cynewulf (cyne/uulf) 169; Denforða (den/forða) 162; deoppan/dælle (deopandelle) 190; ealdærmannæs (ealdor/monnæs) 190; easte/geardne (eastepgearde) 161; Eblesburnan (ebles/burnan) 190; EBBLESBURNAN (ebles/burnan) 43(X2); feormige (feormige) 162; for/minre (feormige) 162; ge/mear (gemær) 190; ge/mære (gemære) 190; ge/byriad (gebyret) 127; ge/don (gedon) 169; ge/hierad (gehierad) 162; ge/mære (gemære) 59; ge/myndde (gemýnde) 162; ge/rihte (gerihte) 161; ge/behte (gebehte) 169; ge/prit (geprít) 169; hamtune (hám/tune) 157; ingon/hlosmos .a/dune/on (ing/on/hlos/moc./aduné/on) 56; land/ge/mæro (landgemær) 157; megen/stanes (megenstanes) 56; meoluccumbæ (meoluc/cumbe) 190; midde/pearde (middpeardæ) 161; MYLEBROCE (myle/broce) 157; obbet, oððet (op/þet, oð/þet) 162; se/ altera/cumb (sealtera/cumb)

1. For terramque (terram/qua) 190, y. below, section 12.
2. See above, p.297, n. 4.
3. On this, y. above, section 2.
4. On this, y. below, section 13.
5. As preceding note.
7. Omission of pictorial invocations

Chrismons and *signa crucis* at the beginning of the text of exemplars were invariably omitted in Cod. Wint. I. These omissions were probably caused by artistic considerations – since the first line of text was written in large display capitals and the initial letter was decorated in coloured inks, the inclusion of a large chrismon or cross before the document would have been out of place. In contrast, the omission of *signa crucis* before the subscriptions in Cod. Wint. I, apart from Quire X, and from before the bounds in 56(X2), 59, and 190, where they occurred in the exemplars, was probably an oversight on the part of scribe b, the rubricator of this part of the Codex; scribe a, the writer of the text, had left these *signa* to be added in red ink by scribe b, who omitted to do so. In Quire X, where scribe a was himself the rubricator, rubricated *signa* appear before each subscription.

8. Omission of Latin text

- *atauos*, *proauos* omitted from (*auos atauos proauos atauosque... succensos*) 190

- *consensi et subscripsi* omitted after all fifteen ealdormen, five abbots, and fifty-nine thegns in the subscriptions 161

- *consensi et subscripsi* omitted from three episcopal subscriptions 190

- *dat* omitted from (*ita etiam dat regna*) 56 [cf. below, scribe b, section (i), A]

- *Hec sunt confinia supra dicta terre* omitted 59
9. Omission of OE text
- a omitted in (Sonne a norð be pyrtulan) 161
- ne omitted in (næfre ne ðapende) 169
- on þereðan hylle and on pysere omitted from bounds 43

10. Addition of Latin text
- Ego added before each subscribing ealdorman and thegn 43, 59, 127; before each subscription 169; before each subscribing priest and thegn 190. In 161, it was added before Ealhelm minister. [These additions mean that each subscription in the cartulary-texts under discussion was prefaced by the word ego, although it did not consistently occur thus in the exemplars.]
- minister added to the last three subscriptions 190
- the subscription of Ælhere minister added 122 [This is probably a dittographical error, cf. Ælhere dux in the same column]

11. Addition of OE text
- landæs added in ealles þæs landæs be ic þær on be gite 162
- mearce on added in on mearce on icenan 190
- the rubric to 161 has been interpolated by scribe a, being an expansion of the exemplar's endorsement to imply that the beneficiary was a bishop [of Winchester] rather than, as in fact, a thegn:

DIS IS þæra land bóc to HAMME, þæ ADELSTAN cing ge bocade P salts bisceope on æce yrfe.
(bis is þæs landes bóc at hamme)

1. Cf. above, Appendix 1, rubrics to 163-4, 166-8, 171, 172, 174a (by scribe a) and to 79 (by scribe b).
12. Substitution of Latin text

- Dux substituted for (abbas) in subscriptions 157, last three duces

- nisi substituted for (nise) 56 [the modernisation of an archaic spelling of 'unless', v. Lewis and Short, p. 1209]

- suis substituted for (eius) in coram deo et angelis suis 127 [a miscorrection, since the angels do not belong to the subject of the sentence (euis)].

- terramque substituted for (terram/quaes) in terramque undique ad/iacet citati 190 [a 'dictational' error, caused by confusion between the conjunction que and the feminine relative pronoun quaes, spelt que in Medieval Latin]

- XLV substituted for quadragessimo quinto in the date 157

13. Substitution of OE text

In contrast to section 4, above, which listed the substitution, for editorial or linguistic reasons, of individual letters in OE text, the present section lists cases of more major substitutions which altered the sense of a passage, significantly modernised the spelling of a whole word, or attempted to correct apparent grammatical errors in the exemplars.

- Elstân (Ælstan) 43

[A modernised personal-name spelling. The first element has been reduced to a form more usually found in late West Saxon spellings of Elfstan, v. Campbell, OEc 477.6]

1. For such errors, v. above, Part B, section 4, b(iii).
- Et [OE 'at'] substituted for (et) [Latin 'and'] in the phrase Hnutscillinge Et Ceolboldingtun 190

- 7 (a) 190
  [ 'and' substituted for 'always'. A 'dictational' error ]

- land (lang) 127
  ['and land' substituted for 'along'. A 'dictational' error]

- lang (ondlong) 161; and/lang (anlang) 43 (X2), (ondlong) 161 (X2)
  [The standardisation of variant spellings of 'along']

- lang/meares (lang/meare) 127
  [ The non-recognition of the genitive singular of the feminine noun meare, 'a boundary, a mark', and the analogical substitution of a masculine genitive of the strong declension]

- beara (begea) 162
  [ An alternative, late OE, form of the genitive begra, 'of both', has been substituted for the exemplar's earlier spelling; cf. Campbell, OEG 683]

- beorge (berghe) 161
  [ A late OE form of the dative singular of beorg, 'a hill, barrow', has been substituted for the exemplar's earlier spelling]

- beorge (bryege) 127
  [ 'hull, barrow', substituted for 'bridge'. A 'dictational' error ]

- best (betst) 162
  [ A late West Saxon form of the superlative of the adjective god, 'good', has been substituted for the exemplar's earlier spelling; cf. Campbell, OEG 477.4]

- butan/an (butan/anan) 161
  [ An unnecessary correction of what was assumed to have been a dittographical error in the exemplar. The latter, however, was using the unusual weak declension of the noun an, with the special meaning 'alone', v. Campbell, OEG 683]

1. As p. 301, n. 1.
-easte/peardm substituted for (easte/pardan) in the phrase on/easte/peardm/on/lin/leage 161

[The obscuration of an inflexional ending in -an. A 'dictational' change, affected by the following word on]

-feor (feoper) 169

[A more modern form of the number 'four' has been substituted for the exemplar's earlier spelling]

-for/minre (feormige) 162

['for mine' has been substituted for the third person singular present subjunctive of the verb feormigan, 'to supply a feorm, or food-rent'; this change was probably caused partly through unfamiliarity with the verb in question and partly through association with the following example]

-for/minre/sape (for/mine/saple) 162(X2)

[The correction of an ungrammatical form in the exemplar. Since sawol, 'soul', is a feminine noun, the associated possessive adjective should have had a feminine inflexion, here in the dative singular case after the preposition for; this has been supplied in Cod.Wint.I]

-gebyriad (gebyret) 127

[Apparently an attempt to interpret an unfamiliar verbal form, gebyret, from gebyred, a third person singular present indicative of gebyrian, 'to pertain to'. The substituted spelling in Cod.Wint.I presumably stands for gebyriad (v. BT and BT Supplement, s.v. ge-byrian) which occurs in a similar context in 155, a forgery modelled on +127 and +157; both 157 and +157 have gebyrado at this point]

-heora (hiere) 162

[The exemplar has the early West Saxon form of hire, the genitive singular of the pronoun hēo, 'she', meaning 'of her'. This pronoun was misassociated in Cod.Wint.I with a different, plural, subject and consequently the genitive plural of the pronoun hīe,
'they', meaning 'of them, their', was substituted. 
Cf. Campbell, OEG 703]

-his (bis) 169
[ 'his' substituted for 'this'. A 'dictational' error]

-lea substituted for (leage) in the phrase on/lin/lea/geat 161
[ The loss of an inflexional ending. A 'dictational' change, affected by the following word geat ]

-of (ob) 127, (o5) 161(X2)
[ 'from' substituted for 'as far as'. A 'dictational' error ]

-banon (X6), bonne (X8) (b') 190
[ The incorrect, and inconsistent, expansion of the exemplar's abbreviation for pet, 'so that' ]

-bonne (gonon) 161
[ 'then' substituted for 'thence'. A 'dictational' error ]

-pinta/ceastre (pinte/ceastre), pintan/ceastre (p'inte/ceastre) 162
[ The substitution of preferred spellings of the place-name Winchester for those in the exemplar ]

14. Alterations in the use of word-accents made during the copying of Latin text

-accent omitted: terredo (terre/do) 59; dux (dux) 59X7; hic (hic) 127; rex (rex) 59; se (se) 59, 127

-accent added: ácatholicis (acatholicis) 190; accomodata (acommodata) 190; á/cuncta (acuncta) 157; ácuncto (acuncto) 127; á/me(a/me) 43; áme (ame) 190; á/nobis (anobis) 190; ápicipus (apicipus) 190; á/stipulatione (stipulatione) 190;

1. Note that the changes listed in this and the following section, in regard to the addition of word-accents, can only be approximately attributed to scribe a; some of them may have been added by scribe b in his capacity as corrector of Cod. Wint. I.
15. Alterations to the use of word-accents made during the copying of OE text

-accent omitted: bymera (býmera) 43; Ceolboldinctun (ceolboldingtun) 190; cpealm/stoþ (cpeal yöntope) 190; dic (díc) 43; lea (leá) 157; on (ón) 161 (X6);
spá (spá) 157 (X4), 190 (X7); þenan (þan an) 157; ópyres (ópyres) 43;
up [for up], upp (úp) 190; utt (út) 157

-accent added: á/dune (adune) 56; án (an) [for on, 'in'] 127; ár (ar) 169; á/pende (apende) 169 (X2); á/pritene (apritene) 169;
bé (be) 161; beórga (beorga) 190; brádan (bradan) 190; bróce (broce) 190;
Ceolboldingtun (ceolboldingtun) 190; dic (dic) 157, 161; feor/míge (feormíge) 162;
geáte (geate) 161; ge/dón (gedon) 169; gíef (gif) 162; ge/hierab (ge/hierab) 162; gé/menelice (ge/menelice) 162; hám-tune (ham/tune) 127; hié (hie) 162; hiéra (hiere) 162; hit (hit) 190;
hpá (hpá) 169; íc (ic) 162 (X2);
icánan (icenan) 190; ís (is) 161; leáge (leage) 190 (X2);

1. See preceding note.
Sentence-division

This section relates to the punctuation of prose, into sentences and subordinate clauses or phrases, by the use of punctuation-marks.

With one exception (see below), scribe a used only the point (full and medial) and the punctus elevatus [ː] in his cartulary-texts of the surviving exemplars. The incidence of these two marks in the surviving exemplars appears usually to have been carried over into Cod.Wint.I, but some instances were later changed by the corrector (scribe b). All the other types of punctuation-mark which occurred in the exemplars [:/ː/ ʃ /ʃ /ʃ /ː] were replaced by scribe a with the point, except for one instance, in 43, where a partial form [ʃ] of the exemplar’s mark [:ː] was adopted.

Also:
- an ink-spot in +56, and a prick in the parchment in +190 were each taken as full points in Cod.Wint.I
- the trailing cross-bar of final t in (extiterit) in +56 was taken with the following full point as a punctus elevatus in Cod.Wint.I.
This part lists discernible changes made by scribe b, in his capacity as corrector, to those texts copied into Cod.Wint.I by scribe a whose exemplars have survived. The documents concerned are 43, 56, 59, 127, 157, 161, and 190; the vernacular documents 162 and 169 do not seem to have been corrected by scribe b.

(A) Corrections of palaeographical and copying errors in Cod.Wint.I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scribe b</th>
<th>Scribe a</th>
<th>Exemplar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>certus</td>
<td>certis</td>
<td>(certus) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>despiciendo</td>
<td>despiciando</td>
<td>(despiciendo) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DISCVRSV</td>
<td>DISCVSSV</td>
<td>(discursu) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exose</td>
<td>exore</td>
<td>(exosg) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Hec sunt confinia</td>
<td>[omitted]</td>
<td>(Hec sunt confinia supra/dicta terre) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supra/dicta terre</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imperante</td>
<td>imperante</td>
<td>(imperante) 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in'habitant</td>
<td>habitant</td>
<td>(inhabitant) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>notulis</td>
<td>notalis</td>
<td>(notulis) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prosequi</td>
<td>pro/requi</td>
<td>(pro/requi) 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>salpice</td>
<td>calpice</td>
<td>(salpice) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>terramque</td>
<td>terramque</td>
<td>(terramque) 190</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Also:

ita etiam regna 'prestat' < ita etiam regna (ita etiam dat regna) 56

[Here scribe b has substituted a different verb, Medieval Latin prestare, 'to lend' (Latham, Word-list, p.370), in place of dare, 'to give', omitted by scribe a. As the clause in the exemplar is (Christus...ita etiam dat regna quibus uult regibus), this correction perhaps reflected a more modern view of kingship than that in the exemplar]
(B) Changes of word-division in Cod. Wint. I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scribe b</th>
<th>Scribe a</th>
<th>Exemplar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>adiacet</td>
<td>ad/iacet</td>
<td>(ad/iacet) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aduentantis</td>
<td>ad/uentantis</td>
<td>(aduentant... 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>antecessoribus</td>
<td>ante/cessoribus</td>
<td>(antecessoribus) 190(x2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>antecessorum</td>
<td>ante/cessorum</td>
<td>(ante/cessorum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arcis/ue</td>
<td>arcis/upe</td>
<td>(arcisue) 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arcisue</td>
<td>arcis/upe</td>
<td>(arcisue) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>circumsepta</td>
<td>circum/septa</td>
<td>(circum/septa) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cóadunavi</td>
<td>Có/adunavi</td>
<td>(codunavi) 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>degentes</td>
<td>de/gentes</td>
<td>(degentes) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>de/híscentibus</td>
<td>de/hís/centibus</td>
<td>(dehiscentibus) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diocesim</td>
<td>diu/cesim</td>
<td>(diucesim) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inconueniens</td>
<td>in/conueniens</td>
<td>(inconueniens) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>indępte</td>
<td>in/doepte</td>
<td>(indopete) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>indumentis</td>
<td>in/dumentis</td>
<td>(indumentis) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inmunis</td>
<td>in/munis</td>
<td>(immunis) 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inopiam</td>
<td>in/opiam</td>
<td>(inopiam) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interdictum</td>
<td>inter/dictum</td>
<td>(interdictum) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interdixerat</td>
<td>inter/dixerat</td>
<td>(interdixerat) 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paupfactis</td>
<td>paue/factis</td>
<td>(paue/factis) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>peregit</td>
<td>per/egit</td>
<td>(per/egit) 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perfruendamque</td>
<td>per/fruendamque</td>
<td>(per/fruendamque) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prosequi</td>
<td>pro/requi</td>
<td>(pro/secui) 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prounciís</td>
<td>pro/uniciis</td>
<td>(pro/uniciis) 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>que/rite</td>
<td>querite</td>
<td>(que/rite) 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>siquidem</td>
<td>si/guidem</td>
<td>(siquidem) 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>terre/do</td>
<td>terredo</td>
<td>(terre/dó) 59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(C) Changes to text as correctly copied into Cod. Wint. I
from the exemplars:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scribe b</th>
<th>Scribe a</th>
<th>Exemplar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>clarescunt</strong></td>
<td><strong>clarescunt</strong> (clarescunt)</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[A miscorrection. The verb is clarescere, 'to become manifest']</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>diocesim</strong></td>
<td><strong>diu/cesim</strong> (diucesim)</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[The standardisation of an unusual spelling, from the noun diocesis]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>habebant</strong></td>
<td><strong>abebant</strong> (abebant)</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[The standardisation of an unusual spelling, from the verb habere]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>hominis</strong></td>
<td><strong>hominis</strong> (hominis)</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[The correction of an error copied from the exemplar: in the phrase (meo fideli hominie nomine, cenuit.) in +59 the word homo is in the ablative singular case, whereas it should be in the dative singular, having obviously been affected by the following word nomine]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>illicitum</strong></td>
<td><strong>in/licitum</strong> (inlicitum)</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[The modernisation of an older spelling of the word; cf. irretitum, below]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>indepte</strong></td>
<td><strong>in/doepte</strong> (indoepa)</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[The apparently-tentative standardisation of an unusual form of the past participle of the verb indipisci]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ipsu</strong></td>
<td><strong>ipsud</strong> (ipsud)</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[The alteration of a non-standard neuter singular accusative inflexion of the pronoun ipsae, copied from the exemplar; in the phrase (nec ipsud rus nec aliud), where the word was influenced by the following aliud]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Scribe b  Scribe a  Exemplar

irretitum  <  inretitum  (inretitum)  190

[ A similar modernisation to illicitum, above]

peripsima  <  peripsema  (peripsema)  161

[ The substitution of a preferred spelling; cf. Latham, Word-list, p.343]

presum's' erit  <  presumerit  (presumerit)  190

[ The correction of an error contained in the exemplar. The word appears to be for the third person singular future perfect indicative of Medieval Latin presumere; cf. Latham, Word-list, p.370]

quodlibet  <  quellibet  (quotlibet)  190

quolibet  <  quellibet  (quotlibet)

[ The correction of an error contained in the exemplar, where the word quellibet, 'as many as pleases', stands in error for quodlibet, 'anything at all'; in the clause (precipimus tam friœstano...quam... eius successoribus. ut nulli secularium militum nec ipsud rus nec aliud quellibet ad ecclesiam deï pertinens pro munere quellibet dare presumant) ]

sedi  <  sede  (sede)  190

[ The correction of an error contained in the exemplar, where sede has been written as the dative singular of sedes, 'seat, see'; in the clause (censum episcopali sede persoluant) ]

(D) Changes to sentence-division in Cod.Wint.1

Scribe b occasionally changed the punctuation-marks in Cod.Wint.1, some of which had been copied exactly by scribe a from the exemplars. These changes only affected points and puncti elevati, however, and scribe b neither himself used any other marks nor was concerned to see that any other marks were accurately reproduced in the cartulary. Most of the changes he made were
conversions of points to puncti elevati, rather than vice versa, probably reflecting a more frequent use of the punctus elevatus, instead of the point, as the mark of a minor syntactical break, in the twelfth century than at the time the exemplars were written.
SCRIBE b

Part (ii)

This part lists both those changes made by scribe b to the text of endorsements of surviving exemplars when he copied them as rubrics into Cod.Wint.I (the documents being 43, 56, 59, 127, 159, and 190; distinguished below by the addition of the letter R to the document number) and those changes made by the same scribe when he copied the surviving exemplar +210 into Cod.Wint.II.

1. Palaeographical errors in the copying of Latin text

2. Palaeographical errors in the copying of OE text
   -D-<D- : HARDACVNT (HARDACNUT) 210 (X2)
   -n-<n- : Mylebnoc [later altered to -r-] (mylebroce) 157R

3. Literal substitutions in the copying of Latin text
   A-<E- : Alpurdus (Elfpeardus), Alpinus (Elfpinus), Alwino (æLFUUNO) 210
   a-<ea- : Alpurdus (Elfpeardus) 210; Edwardi (Edpeardi) 190R
   e-<ae- : eternaliter (æternaliter) 210
   e-<e- : eternaliter (æternaliter) 210
   e-<e- : hec (hec) 210
   e-< oe- : penis (poenis) 210
   e-<ae : ægie, ægyæ (agiae), britannie(bryttanniae), sanctæ (sanctae) (X2) 210
-e < -e : dominice (dominice) 210
-e- < -e- : secula, seculorum (secul-) 210
-e < -ae : meae (meae), nature (naturae) 210
-i- < -y- : britannie (brvttanniae) 210
-l- < -LF- : Alwino (ALFUUNO) 210
-m- < -n- : imperpetuum (inperpetum), impressi (inpressi) 210
-n- < -m- : quicunque, quicunque, quorunque (umque) 210
-o- < -u- : Wiltoniensis (Uuiltuniensis) 210
-O- < -dp- : applaudentibus (adplaudentibus) 210
-W- < Uu- : Wiltons, Wontoniensis (Uu-);
Wiltoniensis (Uuiltuniensis) 210

4. Literal substitutions in the copying of OE text

-a- < -e : para (para) 157R
-a- < -e- : Sipard (Siperd) 210
-a- < -ea- : Eadwae'rd (Eadpeard) 157R
-a < -e^1 : cit/para (citpare) 210

1. For the change -a < -e in para (pare) 210 , see below, section 13.
-ae < -e- : feopær (feopar) 59R; geó/bocæ (gebocade) 43R; gebocade (gebocode) 56R; landæ (landes) 43R; petre (petre) 43R

-ae < e- : geó/bocæ (gebocade) 43R; gebocade (gebocode) 56R; mynstæ (mynstre) 43R; be (be) 56R, 59R; begne (begne) 127R; Fulfricæ (Fulfrice) 127R; yrfe (yrfe) 59R, 127R, 157R

-E- < a- : Erest (earest) 210

-e- < -æ- : gemera (gemera), bere (bere), bes (bes) (x3) 210

-g- < -dg- : Eagar (Edgar) 59R

-gc : cynæ (cynge) 43R

-i- < -y- : ednypæn (ednypon) 43R; hida (hyda) 157R

-ie < -ige : leofsie (Leofsige) 210

-is < -ils : Purgis (Purgils) 210

-l- < -lf- : Alpine (Alpine) 157R

-o- < -a- : geó/bocæ (gebocade) 43R; gebocode (gebocode) 157R

-re < -r- : Atsere (Attser) 210

-t- < -tt- }

-p < -ð- : sub (sub) 210

-P- < P- : Pis (Pis) 59R, 157R, 210

-ð- < -th- : Fryðestane (Frithestane) 56R

-Y- < -Y- : SEOLESCUMB (SEOLESCUMB) 210

1. For the change -e < -a in hide (hida) 127R, y. below, section 13.
5. Alterations to word-division made during the copying of Latin text

All the following examples are from 210:
- alti/throni (altithroni);
- archiepiscopus (archi/episcopus);
- a/solicolis (asolicolis);
- circumcincta (circum/cincta);
- insecula (in/secula);
- Qua/de/re (Quadere);
- quam/diu (quamdiu);
- subiectione (sub/iectione)

6. Alterations to word-division made during the copying of OE text

- cit/para (citpare) 210;
- gæ/bocode (gebocode) 43R;
- seolesburnan (seoles/burnan) 210;
- seolescumbe
- seoles/cumbe 210

7. Omission of pictorial invocations

The chrismón standing at the beginning of the text of +210 was omitted by scribe b in the cartulary, as were signa crucis before the rubrics of +56, +127, +157, +210, and before the subscriptions in +210. [Cf. the omission of signa crucis from those parts of Cod.Wint.I in which scribe b was the rubricator (v. above, scribe a, section 7).]
8. Omission of Latin text

- voluerit omitted from (quicumque hoc nostrum stabilire voluerit donum) 210

-six subscriptions omitted 210 [two from the foot of each of the three columns in the exemplar]

9. Omission of OE text

- land omitted from (landboc) 59R, 157R

10. Addition of Latin text

11. Addition of OE text

- bisceope of Wintacestre 157R is an expansion of (b') in the exemplar

- sanctæ added in sanctæ paule 43R

12. Substitution of Latin text

- conduxi (condixi, consensi) 210
  [A copying error, perhaps affected by a following verb, Commodumdixi, in the same column of subscriptions in the exemplar]

- Godpinus (Godpine) 210
  [The latinisation of an OE personal-name in the subscriptions, cf. Leofricus, below]

- indictione secunda (Indictione decima) 210
  [A copying error, affected by secundo of the A.D. date in the exemplar.]

- Leofricus (Leofric) 210
  [As Godpinus, above]

---

1. For the modernisation of Latinised Anglo-Saxon personal-names, y. below, section 13.
-bara (bare) 210

[ The exemplar's spelling was a late West Saxon form of the feminine singular dative inflexion of the demonstrative pronoun sêo, 'she', v Campbell, OE9 708. This seems to have been reinterpreted as the genitive plural of ba 'they', in the cartulary.]

-Anglo-Saxon and Anglo-Scandinavian personal-names (some of them latinised); the following changes represent modernisations in the cartulary -

Alfþeardus (Elfþeardus) 210; Alfpinus (Elfþinus) 210; Alwínno (Elfuínno) 210; Alpine (Elfþine) 157R; Eadwa’r’d (Eadþeard) 157R; Eægar (Eadgær) 59R; Edwardi (Edþeardi) 190R; leofsige (Leofsige) 210; Purgis (Púrgils) 210.

The change Elfstanus (Elfþstanus) 210 was, however, due to confusion between two different name-elements.

-the rubric to 127 has been changed slightly by scribe b during copying into the cartulary from the endorsement on the exemplar:

+Pis is bara . vii. hida bócg be Eadig cing gebocode of Mylebroc Pulfrice his begne on êce yrfa

(+ Pis is bara . vii. hida bócg et melebroce be eadig cing gebocode pulfrice his begne on êce yrfa.)

[ This change was probably caused in the first place by scribe b's non-recognition of the genitive plural (hida) of híd 'a hide of land', in the exemplar; this led him to read (.vi/. hida bóc) as a compound noun, 'a seven-hide diploma', and consequently to misplace the name of the estate, Millbrook, after the name of the donor, King Eadwig; then, in order to
make it plain that Millbrook was the name of the estate granted, rather than the place at which the grant was made, he changed the preposition at 'at', to of 'of, concerning'.

14. Alterations in the use of word-accents made during the copying of Latin text

15. Alterations in the use of word-accents made during the copying of OE text
- accent omitted: Atsere (Áttser) 210; boc (bóc) 127R; ece (éce) 59R, 157R
- accent added: éce (ece) 127R

16. Sentence-division
  : some added 210
- puncti elevati: some omitted 210
  : some changed to full points 210
- other punctuation-marks: [;] changed to full points 210
  [:~] " " " " 43R, 210
  [:~] omitted 56R

1. But cf. above, scribe a, sections 14, 15, some of which alterations may possibly have been the work of scribe b in his capacity as corrector of Cod.Wint.I.
SCRIBE p

All the examples relating to scribe p come from a collation of 238, in Cod.Wint.III, to the surviving exemplar, +238.

1. Palaeographical errors in the copying of Latin text

- a - < u - : at (ut)
- r - < - s - : imitantur (imitantes); properemur (properemus); sermocinatur [later altered to -s] (sermo/cinatus)

2. Palaeographical errors in the copying of OE text

- c - < - t - : secele (setle)
- l1l - < - ul - : Pilfspybe (Pulfspybe)
- r - < - s - : sbelferber (sbelferbes); bnr (bns)
- s - < - f - : sels/her (sfl/her)

Also:
- bon/on (bon/on); [here scribe p has not understood the abbreviated form [for bonon/on] in the exemplar and has omitted the abbreviation-mark.]

3. Literal substitutions in the copying of Latin text

- ci - < - ti - : penitencie (penitentie); tocius (totius) (X2)
- e - < - e - : ecclesie (ecclesie)
- e - < - e - : predicta, predictum (predict-); prefata (prefata); premonet (premonet)
- e - < - g - : penitencie (penitentie); que (que)
- i - < - y - : britannie (bryttannie); girata (gyrata)
- t - < - tt - : britannie, brytannie (bryttannie)
4. Literal substitutions in the copying of OE text

-æ - < -æ - : coltanbearh (coltanbeorn); banne (bonne) (X2)

-i- < -y- : sint (synt)

-o- < -u- : uferantone (uferan[t]une)

-u- < -e- : buþþeox (beþþeox)

5. Alterations to word-division made during the copying of Latin text

ad-regna (adregna); archiepiscopus (archi/episcopus);
Qua/propter (Quapropter); sermocinatus (sermo/cinatus);
spiritaliaque (spiritaliague)

6. Alterations to word-division made during the copying of OE text

æþþelþþeres/stane (æþþelþþeres/stane); and/lang (andlang) (X3); and/langherpapes (andlang/herpapes); an/lang (anlang);
map/peldrelen (mappeldrelen);
oferdune (ofer/dune); smalanle/age (smalan/league);
bæþþepges (bæþþepges); bonestanih/tanþþeg (bone/
stenihtan/þþeg)

7. Omission of pictorial invocations

8. Omission of Latin text

-episcopus omitted in (lundoniensis æcclesie
episcopus consignauit)

-illo omitted in (in illo loco)

-sancte omitted in (cuidam sancte conversationi
dedite Christi ancille)
9. Omission of OE text
- a space has been left in the cartulary in the phrase on bone ...pan crundel, corresponding to a damaged part of the exemplar.

10. Addition of Latin text
- the rubric in the cartulary does not appear as an endorsement on the exemplar and appears to have been composed by scribe p. It reads, I CARTAI Athelstani : Regis : OUeRtone.

11. Addition of OE text

12. Substitution of Latin text
- eatenus (eatinus)
  [The standardisation of an unusual spelling in the exemplar]
- XII (XIII), in the indiction
  [Although both indiction 12 and 13 are possible for A.D. 939, the year of the grant recorded in 238, this probably represents a pure copying error rather than any attempt to change the indiction given]

13. Substitution of OE text
- hole[pge (hole/peg)
  [This may be the conscious addition of a dative inflexion after the preposition on, with the meaning, 'in, on', although the exemplar had the accusative case, which is usual with the same preposition in relation to motion, meaning 'unto, to'. Perhaps more likely is that it was a copying error caused by (of) ham[pge) in the following line of the exemplar.]
14. Alterations in the use of word-accents made during the copying of Latin text

15. Alterations in the use of word-accents made during the copying of OE text
   - accent omitted: up (úp) (x2)

16. Sentence-division
   As in the exemplar, punctuation in 238 was by full point alone. The incidence of punctuation was very carefully copied into the cartulary, with very few omissions or additions.
APPENDIX 4

A LIST OF WINCHESTER CATHEDRAL ESTATES APPARENTLY ALIENATED BEFORE A.D. 1150

Full details are only given here of those alienated cathedral estates which were not mentioned in the Codex Wintoniensis (and which are not therefore fully documented in Appendix 1, above), or in cases where part only of an estate was alienated. For a discussion of the alienations, v. above, Part B, section 5.

- *denotes those estates subsequently restored to Winchester Cathedral
- *hidages (where known) are those either at the time of a particular estate's alienation or when it was recorded as belonging to Winchester Cathedral

BERKSHIRE

Burghfield: 1½ hides here were held from the Old Minster by Abbot Æthelsige (of St. Augustine's, Canterbury, v. HRH, pp. 35-6) T.R.E., and until his outlawry a. 1070, when they were appropriated by Ralph of Mortemer, who held them T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 62v. Cf. Bransbury, Hants.

*Wargrave (33 hides, T.R.E.): see Appendix 1, 2, n.2.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

Princes Risborough: see Appendix 1, 187, n.3. Cf. Berkhamstead, Herts.; and Mongewell, Oxon.

Cf. also: 3 virgates at Ivinghoe Aston which Godwine, a priest of (Arch)Bishop Stigand, held T.R.E., but which Ralph held from the count of Mortain T.R.: (DB i, fo.146v); these 3 virgates may possibly have been alienated from the Old Minster's estate there (ib., fo. 143v). In Somerset, four cathedral estates (Bradford, Crowcombe, Hele, and Norton Fitzwarren) were appropriated by the count of Mortain T.R.W., v. below. Cf. following.
¼ hide at West Wycombe which an unnamed sokeman of (Arch)Bishop Stigand held T.R.E., but which William held from the count of Mortain T.R.W. (ib., fo. 146); this ¼ hide may possibly have been alienated from the Old Minster's estate there (ib., fo. 143v). Cf. preceding.

DORSET

Charmouth (3 hides, A.D. 737-964): see Appendix 1, 119, n.3.

*Portland and appurtenances: see ibid., 19, n.1.

HAMPShIRE

*Bransbury: 4 hides were held from the Old Minster by Abbot Æthelsige (v. above, sub Burghfield, Berks.) T.R.E., and until his outlawry c. 1070, when they were acquired by Richer the clerk, who claimed them T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 41v; Bransbury had been restored by 1205 when it was confirmed to the cathedral priory by Pope Innocent III, v. Goodman, Chartulary 45. Cf. Burghfield, Berks.


Chilcomb (parts): see below, additional note 3.

Cliff: 3 hides belonged to the Old Minster T.R.E., were held by the bishop T.R.W., but were taken into the New Forest by 1086, v. DB i, fo. 51. Cf. Fawley, Througham.

East Meon (72 hides, T.R.E.): see ibid., 65, n.2.

Easton (part): the grant of Hyde Moors to Æthelgar, bishop of Selsey and abbot of the New Minster, in 983 (LH, pp. 228-31; Sawyer 845) was apparently out of the Winchester cathedral estate of Easton, v. WEMA, p.266, and ibid., nn. 3,5; this part was owned by the New Minster, T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 42v. Cf. Appendix 1, 148ab, n.1.

(Et) Eppelhyrste (near Brockenhurst; 1 hide, 749): see Appendix 1, 217, n.2. Cf. Whitley.


Hayling (12 hides, T.R.E.): see Appendix 1, 194, n.1. Although it was confirmed to the cathedral priory in 1096 x 1100, it was again alienated temp. King Henry I (1100-35), v. ibid.

Headbourne Worthy (1 hide, T.R.E.): see ibid., 177, n.1.

Otterbourne (4 hides, T.R.E.): see ibid., 38, n.7.

Ringwood: bequeathed to the Old Minster by Bishop Ælfsige of Winchester in 955 x 958, v. Whitelock, ASWills 4 (Sawyer 1491); it was granted to Abingdon Abbey by King Eadgar in 961, v. BL, Cotton MS. Aug. ii.39 (Sawyer 690(1)). It was held by Earl Tostig T.R.E. and by the king in demesne T.R.W., v. DB i, fo.39.

Portchester (40 hides, 904): see Appendix 1, 131.

Swampton: Ralph of Mortemer acquired 1 hide here T.R.W. which Cypping had held T.R.E. from the Old Minster on a lease for life, v. DB i, fos. 41 (unnamed, sub Chilcomb), and 47.

Whitley (near Brockenhurst; 1 hide, 749): see ibid., n.2. Cf. Et Eppelhyrste.

Witnall, etc.: William of Fécamp acquired 7 hides in Witnall and in two other places (unspecified) T.R.W. which two thegns had held from the bishop of Winchester T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 41. Witnall was later the subject of a lawsuit in the royal court, for judgement in which, against the bishop of Winchester, William of Fécamp (? the son of the T.R.W. tenant) paid parts of a debt of 10 marks to the king in 1166-71, v. Pipe R 13 Henry II, p. 177; Pipe R 14 Henry II, p. 176; Pipe R 15 Henry II, p. 151; Pipe R 16 Henry II, p. 121; Pipe R 17 Henry II, p. 36.

Wolverton (Wolferdyngston): apparently granted by King Eadmund in 943, v. WCL, Book of John Chase, fo. 75v (Sawyer 1813) and WCL, St. Swithun's Cartulary, part 3, no. 535e. Wolverton was held from the king by Élfgifu and Wulfric T.R.E., and by Ælfric the priest T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 49.

Yavington (part): the Nun's Minster appears to have acquired T.R.W. half of the 3 hide estate held by Bishop Stigand T.R.E., v. DB i, fo. 43v; cf. ib., fo. 40v, and above, Appendix 1, 130, n. 5.

Additional notes on Hampshire estates

1. Barton Stacey and Forton (Forde) are said, in the forged document copied in BL, Harl. Ms. 596, fos. 20v-21 (Sawyer 1016(1)), to have been granted by King Edward the Confessor in 1046. Although Barton Stacey was not recorded as a Winchester cathedral estate in Domesday Book (i, fos. 38v, 46v), note that 1 hide there had been held T.R.E. in parage from King Edward by Cypping and was acquired T.R.W. by Ralph of Mortemer (ib., fo. 46v). Elsewhere, Ralph of Mortemer is recorded as having acquired Old Minster (and other) estates held T.R.E. by Cypping, v. below, n. 3.
2. The grant of Bedhampton by King Ecgberht, noticed in LC, is a reference to Beddington, Surrey, (v. Appendix 1, 188, n.1), not to Bedhampton, Hants.

3. The 6 hides appurtenant to Chilcomb T.R.E., which were held T.R.W. by Ralph of Mortemer (DB i, fo.41), were the estates of Headbourne Worthy, Otterbourne, and Swampton listed above. All three had been held by Cypping on leases from the Old Minster T.R.E. Ralph of Mortemer appears to have taken over Cypping's lands in Hampshire en bloc, v. VCH Hants i, p.428 and WEMA, p.54n. Cf. above, n.1.

4. Chingescamp (DB i, fo.40V) may be an alienated Winchester cathedral estate but is unidentified. ¼ hide there was held by Richer from the bishop of Winchester T.R.W. and had been held by Ely Abbey from Bishop Stigand T.R.E.

5. Although Rudborne in his Historia Major Wintoniensis (v. Wharton, Anglia Sacra i, p.248) stated that West Meon, as well as East Meon and Wargrave (Berk.), was taken from the Old Minster by King William I, this is not supported by Domesday Book (i, fo. 40V).

HERTFORDSHIRE
Little Berkhamstead: see Appendix 1, 187, n.10.
Cf. Mongewell, Oxon.; and Princes Risborough, Bucks.

ISLE OF WIGHT
Banewadam (unidentified): 25 hides were given by King Cuthred, according to Winchester ann., s.a. 735.
Cf. Muleburnam.

*Binstead: King Henry I restored land to the cathedral priory, in 1108 X 1115, of which it had been disseised, v. Galbraith, 'Royal Charters' 33 (Regesta ii, 1637). Binstead was held from the king by Tofig. T.R.E., and by William, son of Styrr T.R.W., v. DB i, fo.53.
Brading: 50 hides were given by King Ine, according to Winchester ann., s.a. 683. The estate was in lay hands T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 53. The advowson belonged to the bishop of Winchester in 1262 and 1266, v. Cal Pat R 1258-66, pp. 206, 554. Cf. Yaverland.

Muleburnam (unidentified): 40 hides were given by King Cuthred, according to Winchester ann., s.a. 735. Cf. Banewadam.

Shalfleet (40 hides, 838): see Appendix 1, 220ab, n. 1.

Wroxall (5 hides, T.R.E.): see ibid., 92, n. 4.

Yaverland: 30 hides were given by King Ine, according to Winchester ann., s.a. 683. The estate belonged to the king T.R.E., v. DB i, fos. 39v, 53. Cf. Brading.

Additional note on Isle of Wight estates

The apparent grant of 2 hides at Atherfield (Aderingefeldam; cf. DEPN, p.18) by King Eadgar to the church of Winchester, recorded in Winchester ann., s.a. 959, may be due to a rationalisation on the part of the annalist. This may be an oblique reference to the grant by King Eadgar to Bishop Æthelwold, in 972, of Æberedes dun (? Atterton, Leics.), Sawyer, Burton Charters 22 (Sawyer 749). Breedon, Leics., granted to Æthelwold in the same diploma, is recorded in the same annal as granted to the church of Winchester. Both places were, however, granted to Æthelwold in a personal capacity rather than to his see. Madeley, Staffs., is also recorded in the same annal as having been granted to the church of Winchester but it too was granted (in 975) by King Eadgar to Æthelwold as personal bookland, v. BL, Harl. Chart. 43 C. 6 (Sawyer 801(1)). Cf. St Ginnhecce, Kent, additional note.
KENT

Unspecified booklands: bequeathed to the Old Minster by King Ælfred in 873 X 888, v. Harmer, EHD 11 (Sawyer 1507).

Additional note on Kent estates

The grant by King Æthelred Unræd to Bishop Æthelwold, in 983, of a fishery Æt Ginanhece on the River Darent (v. Appendix 1, 215) was a personal one to the bishop, although it was taken as a gift to the church of Winchester in Winchester ann., s.a. 979. Cf. Isle of Wight, additional note.

OXFORDSHIRE


SOMERSET

Banwell (20 hides, 904): see Appendix 1, 118, n.4. Cf. Compton and Crowcombe, Somerset; and Stoke by Shalbourne, Wilts.

*Bleadon (15 hides, T.R.E.): see Appendix 1, 204, n.1.


Brown (10 hides, 854): see ibid., 117, n.2.

Compton (10 hides, 904): see ibid., 118, n.3. Cf. Banwell and Crowcombe, Somerset; and Stoke by Shalbourne, Wilts.

*Crowcombe (10 hides, 904): see Appendix 1, 118, n.2. Cf. Banwell and Compton, Somerset; and Stoke by Shalbourne, Wilts.

*Hele (1 hide, T.R.E.): see Appendix 1, 10, n.3; and below, sub Taunton.
*Norton Fitzwarren (5 hides, T.R.E.): see Appendix 1, 10, n.2.

Taunton (parts): three pieces of land appurtenant to the cathedral estate of Taunton were said (DB i, fo. 87v) to have been alienated T.R.W. - 1 hide held by the count of Mortain, 1 hide held by Ælfred, and 2 hides and 1/4 virgate held by John. One of the 1 hide pieces was no doubt Hele (v. above), which was held T.R.W. by Ælfred from the count of Mortain, v. DB i, fo. 92v and cf. DB iv, p.163.

Withiel Florey (4 hides, 737-938): see Appendix 1, 119, n.2.

SURREY

Beddington and appurtenances (70 hides, 899 X 908-964): see Appendix 1, 188, n.1.

Molesey: according to BL, Cotton MS. Vitell. A.xiii, fos. 41-3 (Sawyer 752, a spurious Chertsey Abbey diploma), 20 hides at Molesey were unjustly granted to the Old Minster by King Eadwig (955-9), but were restored to Chertsey by King Eadgar in 967. Molesey was held by laymen from the king T.R.E., v. DB i, fos. 35, 36v.

WILTSHIRE

Bedwyn (part of 33 hides, 801 X 814): see Appendix 1, 115, n.5. Cf. Froxfield, Mildenhall, and Wootton Rivers.

*Buttermere (2 hides, 931 X 939): see Appendix 1, 212, n.2.

Chisledon (50 hides, 879 X 899): see Appendix 1, 141, and 218, n. 1. Cf. Sparcells.

Damerham: bequeathed as Calne, above. It was subsequently bequeathed by Ethelfled to Glastonbury Abbey in 962 X 991, v. Whitelock, ASWills 14 (Sawyer 1494). Glastonbury owned it T.R.E. and T.R.W., v. DB i, fo. 65v.

Downton (part): see below, sub Standlynch.

Froxfield (part of 33 hides, 801 X 814): see Appendix 1, 115, n. 4. Cf. Bedwyn, Mildenhall, and Wootton Rivers.

Lydiard (10 hides, 900): see Appendix 1, 130, n. 2.

Mildenhall (part of 33 hides, 801 X 814): see ibid., 115, n. 3. Cf. Bedwyn, Froxfield, and Wootton Rivers.

Moredon (12 hides, 975 X 979): see Appendix 1, 21-2, and 91, n. 2.


Standlynch: 2 hides here were alienated from the cathedral estate of Downton, temp. King Knut (1016-35), v. DB i, fo. 65v. These 2 hides had been divided into three holdings by T.R.E., v. ib., fos. 72 (½ hide, and 1 hide), and 73v (¼ hide).

Stoke by Shalbourne (20 hides, 904): see Appendix 1, 62 and 118. Cf. Banwell, Compton, and Crowcombe (all Somerset).

Wootton Rivers (part of 33 hides, 801 X 814): see Appendix 1, 115, n. 2. Cf. Bedwyn, Froxfield, and Mildenhall.
Additional note on Wiltshire estates

The statement, in VCH Wilts ii, p. 86, that Winchester Cathedral had lost an estate at Wylye by 1066 is probably incorrect, being based merely on the fact of the inclusion of 171 and 173 in the Codex. These two documents do relate to Wylye, but their exemplars were probably originally deposited at the Old Minster as part of an alien archive, and were copied into the Codex because they were assumed to relate to the cathedral estate of Stockton (St Pilig, 172, 174b; Bipilig, 174a); see further, above, Part B, sections 2, c(iii), and 3, a(ii).

UNIDENTIFIED

Dorkinham: according to P and LC, this was given to the church of Winchester by Eadgifu. No other record of it has been found.
The bibliography is arranged as follows:

A. Dictionaries, Glossaries, and Bibliographies 335

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The place of publication of printed books is London, unless otherwise stated.
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BT, BTSupplement, v. preceding


DEFN, v. following


EPN, v. Smith


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Sawyer, P.H. in brackets after a document-number refer to the particular MS. concerned, as listed ibid.– thus Sawyer 470(1) refers to MS.1 of the document numbered 470 in the said list]

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For printed bibliographies of manuscripts, v. section A, above.

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Add. = Additional

BL, y. London, British Library

BN, y. Paris, Bibliothèque Nationale

Bod, y. Oxford, Bodleian Library

Cambridge, Corpus Christi College [CCCC]
MS. 110, pp. 299-300 (Sawyer 817(1); s.xvi)
-- 111, pp. 57-130 (Bath Priory cartulary; Davis 23; s.xii med.)
-- 173 (Parker, Chronicle and Laws; Ker, ASMSS 39; s.x-xi; for facsimile, v. section C(1), below, sub Flower and Smith)
-- 183 (Bede's lives of St. Cuthbert; Ker, ASMSS 42; s.x)
-- 189, fos. 195-201 + 1 (Christ Church, Canterbury, cartulary (part); Davis 163; s.xii)
-- 328, II, pp. 81-230 (lives of Odo, Maiolus, Odilo; s.xii)
-- 339 (Winchester Annals, etc.; s.xii/xiii)
-- 452 (Eadmer, Historia novorum in Anglia; s.xii)

---, Gonville and Caius College
MS. 123 (Summa medulle codicis, etc.; s.xiii ex.)

---, Trinity College
MS. B. 15.1 (Legenda aurea, s.xiv)

---, University Library [CUL]
MS. Fe 2.3 (pontifical; s.xii)
-- Gg 2.8 (J.de Voragine; s.xiii/xiv)
Canterbury, Dean and Chapter Library

Chart. Ant. C.134 (actum of Bishop Henry of Blois, 1145 X 1148; s.xii med.)

----- ----. H.68 (Sawyer 1503(2); s.xi)

Reg. A (Christ Church, Canterbury, cartulary; Davis 169; s.xiii-xv)

-- E (Christ Church, Canterbury, cartulary; Davis 168; s.xiii ex.)

-- P, fos 11-29 (Christ Church, Canterbury, cartulary; Davis 163A; s.xii/xiii)

C CCC, v. Cambridge, Corpus Christi College

Chart = Charter

Chart R = Charter Roll

CUL, v. Cambridge University Library

Edinburgh University Library, Laing Chart. 18 (Sawyer 313(1); s.xi). [+162; v. Plates XXV-VI]

H, v. BL, Harl. MS. 1761

Harl = Harleian

HRO, v. Winchester, Hampshire Record Office

Lancaster, Duchy of

[ lost] original writ-charter associated with document 5 of the Codex Wintoniensis, extant in the eighteenth century, v. Regesta iii, 944

Lincoln, Dean and Chapter Library

MS. 7, fos. 44-83 (martyrology, etc.; s.xii)

London, British Library [BL; formerly British Museum Library]

Add. MS. 7138 (single-sheet associated with document 214 of the Codex Wintoniensis; s.x med.)

----- 15350 (the Codex Wintoniensis; Davis 1042; s.xi-s.xiv)

----- 29436 (Winchester cathedral priory cartulary (Davis 1043), etc.; s.xii-xv)
London, British Library (contd.)

Add. MS. 33278-85 (Sir Frederick Madden's collections on Hampshire history; s.xix)

----- 34712 (Thomas Astle's historical collections; s.xviii-xix)

----- 46204 (Worcester cathedral priory cartulary (part); Davis 1069; s.xi ex.)

----- 46487 (Sherborne Abbey cartulary (Davis 892); etc.; s.xii med.)

----- 57334 (inventory post mortem of Bishop John Sandale of Winchester (1316-19); s.xiv)

Add. Chart. 19581 (original writ-charter of King Stephen; Regesta iii, 694; s.xi med.)

----- 28658 (original writ-charter associated with document 13 of the Codex Wintoniensis; s.xii med.)

Arundel MS. 60 (psalter, etc.; Ker, ASMSS 134; s.xi-xii)

----- 169 (saints' lives; s.xii)

Binding 1922 (the medieval binding of the Codex Wintoniensis; s.xii-xiv, with s.xix repairs; kept with notes on it made by Mr. Graham Pollard)

Cotton MS. Augustus ii. 23 (Sawyer 447(1); s.x)

---------------------- 39 (Sawyer 690(1); s.x med.)

---------------------- 40 (Sawyer 687(1); s.x med.)

---------------------- 44 (Sawyer 552(1); s.x med.)

---------------------- 45 (Sawyer 624(1); s.x med.)

---------------------- 62 (Sawyer 464(1); s.x med.)

---------------------- 65 (Sawyer 425(1); s.x)

---------------------- 70 (Sawyer 1471(1); s.xi med.)

---------------------- 73 (Sawyer 510(1); s.x med.)

---------------------- 83 (Sawyer 528(1); s.x med.)

----- Claudius C. ix, fos 105-203 (Abingdon Abbey cartulary; Davis 3; s.xii-xiii)

----- Cleopatra E.i, fos. 16-55 (Canterbury archiepiscopal cartulary; Davis 162; s.xii)

----- Domitian xiii (Winchester Annals, etc.; s.xiii)
London, British Library (contd.)

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London, British Library (contd.)

Cotton Chart. viii 17 (Sawyer 443(1); s.xi). [+56]

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------------- 2843 (correspondence of Sir Frederick Madden, 1842-4; s.xix)

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------------- 328 (Injunctiones W. Wykham, etc.; s.xiv-xv)
------------- 436 (Wilton Abbey cartulary; Davis 1035; s.xiv1)
------------- 596, fos. 14V-21 (Sir Simonds D'Ewes, transcripts of Anglo-Saxon charters at Winchester. Cathedral in 1640; s.xvii)
------------- 1761 (New Minster, Winchester, cartulary; Davis 1048; s.xiv-xv).

[H = list of benefactors of Winchester Cathedral, ibid., fo.76V]

------------- 3763, fos. 57-94 (Evesham Abbey cartulary; Davis 382; s.xii)
------------- 5804, fo. 107 (transcript of writ-charter of King Stephen associated with document 5 of the Codex Wintoniensis; s.xvi)

Harl. Chart. 43 C. 1 (Sawyer 376(1); s.xi). [+190]

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Harl. Chart. 50 A.8 (notification of grant of Northam, Hants, to St. Denis's Priory, 1151; s.xii med.)

Harl. R. Cc. 21 (Winchester cathedral priory cartulary (part); Davis 1045; s.xiii-xiv)

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---------- 229, fo.122 (transcript of writ-charter of King Stephen associated with document 5 of the Codex Wintoniensiis; s.xvi)

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Stowe MS. 944 (New Minster, Winchester, Liber Vitae; Davis 1050; Ker, ASMSS 274; s.xi^1-xii)

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---------- 29 (Sawyer 717; s.x^2)

---------- 37 (Sawyer 1503(1); s.xi^1)

---------- Lambeth Palace

MS. 183 (Thomas Rudborne, Historia major Wintoniensiis; s.xv)

-- 1212 (Canterbury archiepiscopal cartulary; Davis 159; s.xiii-xiv)

---------- Middlesex Record Office

Acc. 312/214 (actum of Bishop Henry of Blois, 1129 X 1170; s.xii med.)
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SC2/204/34 (Beddington, Surrey, court-roll, 1545-6; s.xvi med.)
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St. Paul's Dean and Chapter Library
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Macclesfield, Earl of; Shirburn Castle, Oxon.
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NIW, Y. Aberystwyth, National Library of Wales
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------- 365 (Jerome, letters, etc.; s.xii med.)
------- 451 (Smaragdus, etc.; s.xii)
------- 579 (the Leofric Missal; Ker, ASMSS 315; s.ix-xii)
------- 755 (Haymo, Gesta Francorum; s.xii)
------- 767 (Speculum juniorum, etc.; s.xiv)
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---------- 572 (Flores historiarum; s.xiv)
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-----, Christ Church
actum of Bishop Henry of Blois, 1143 (s.xii med.)

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Church Oakley 63 (actum of Bishop Henry of Blois, 1154 X 1171; s.xii med.)
Sherborne Monachorum 4 (actum of Bishop Henry of Blois, 1150 X 1170; s.xii med.)
Oxford, St. John's College
MS. 28 (Gregory, Regula pastoralis; Ker, ASMS 361; s.x²)

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P, v. HRO, Episc 1

Paris, Bibliothèque Nationale [BN]
Collection de Bourgoyn e 80, fo. 51 (agreement between Bishop Henry of Blois and the abbey of Cluny concerning a loan, 1149; s.xii med.)

PRO, v. London, Public Record Office
R. = Roll
Reg. = Register

Rochester, Dean and Chapter Library
MS. A. 3. 5 (the Textus Roffensis; Davis 817, etc.; s.xii; for facsimile, v. section C(1), below, sub Sawyer)

Taunton Castle, Somerset County Museum
Sawyer 884(1) (s.x)

WAM, v. London, Westminster Abbey Muniments

WCL, v. Winchester, Dean and Chapter Library

WCM, v. following

Winchester College, Library and Muniments [WCM]
Library, MS. 4 (Vita S. Thome; s.xii/xiii)

5 (Paschiasius Radbertus, In lamentationibus Hieremiei; s.xii)

6 (Flavius Josephus, Antiquitates Judaicae; s.xii²)
Winchester College, Library and Muniments [WCM](contd.)

Library, MS. 14B (Peter Comestor, Historia Scholastica; s.xii ex.)
------------- 18 (Smargdus; s.xii)
------------- 20 (Augustine; s.xii2)
------------- 40 (Palladius, Philosophus de agricultura (s.xii)

Muniments, Cabinet 7, drawer 2, no. 2 (Sawyer 470(1); s.x med.)
------------- Hamble, drawer 5a (actum of Bishop Henry of Blois, 1144 X 1171; s.xii med.)
------------- Huntbourne, 13 (actum of Bishop Henry of Blois, 1144 X 1171; s.xii med.)

-------------, Dean and Chapter Library [WCL]
MS. 2 (Augustine; s.xii2)
------------- 3, fos. 2-97V (life of St. Nicholas; s.xii)
------------- 4 (Cassiodore; s.xii)
------------- 5 (Jerome, In Ysaiam prophetam; s.xii)
------------- 17 (the Winchester Bible; s.xii med. - s.xii ex.)
------------- 20 (Hegesippus, De excidio Iudeorum; s.xii med.)
------------- 22 (Dean John Young's Diary, 1616-45; s.xvii)

Book of John Chase (s.xvii)
Chapter Book, 1824-50 (s.xix)
Library Showcase, Sawyer 372(1) (s.xv)
-------------, Sawyer 649(1) (s.x med.)

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B/ 1/A-1 (episcopal visitation book (1520), with fragment of s.xii service for St. Stephen's Day, formerly in the binding)

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Episc. 1 (Reg. Pontissara; episcopal register 1282-1304; s.xiii/xiv).

[\(P\) = list of benefactors of Winchester Cathedral, ibid., fo.160\(v\)]

------ 2 (Reg. Wodeloke; episcopal register 1304-16; s.xiv in.)

------ 3 (Reg. Sandale; episcopal register 1316-19; s.xiv)

------ 4 (Reg. Asserio; episcopal register 1320-3; s.xiv)

------ 5 (Reg. Stratford; episcopal register 1323-33; s.xiv)

------ 6 (Reg. Orleton; episcopal register 1338-8; s.xiv)

------ 7 (Reg. Orleton; episcopal register 1338-45; s.xiv med.)
Winchester, Hampshire Record Office [HRO] (contd.)

Episc. 8 (Reg. Edington; episcopal register 1346-66; s.xv med.)

----- 9 (Reg. Edington; episcopal register 1346-66; s.xv med.)

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