Southern Cyprus, 2000 - 1500 B.C.

Volume II

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Fig. 2. Topographical map of the Episkopi area. Based upon the 1/50,000 Topographical Series K717, 1973.

- Village
- Settlement
- Cemetery
- Perennial, seasonal stream
- Main road, track

- Mostly cereals
- Carobs & olives intercropped with cereals
- Carobs & olives with some pine
- Low dense scrub

Legend:
- Contour interval 100 Meters
- 0 1 2 3 4 5 Kilometers
Fig. 4. Episkopi Phaneromeni, Operation G 4.
Fig. 7 - Aerial views of Phaneromeni Settlement A.
Scale 1:250

From the southwest

Fig. 7: Aerial views of Phaneromeni Settlement A.
1. Settlement A from the southwest corner.

2. Settlement A from the northeast corner.

3. Hearth, Room 30.

4. Hearth, Room 17.

5. Hearth, Area 29.


3. Bins 27 and 28, Room 16.


5. Lithic and terracotta finds from Room 2.

Fig. 9
1. Lithic, metal and terracotta finds from Room 3.

2. Lithic, pottery and terracotta objects from Room 10.
1. Lithic, metal, pottery and terracotta finds from Area 25.

2. Lithic, pottery and terracotta finds from Area 19.

Fig. 11.
Axes, Types 1, 2, 3, and 4.

Rubber-pounders, Type 1 (except 134, 169).

Rubber-pounders, Type 2.

Fig. 12.
Fig. 13  Scale 1:3.3.
Fig. 14. Rubber-pounders. Scale 1:5 (S89, 90, 187, 223); remainder 1:3.3.
Rubber-pounder: Type 1.

Fig. 15. Rubber-pounder and rubbing stones. Scale 1:3.3.
Ryū1 Ib'ing stones
Types 1 and 2.

Grinder-pounders (except 260) Same scale as hammerstones.

Hammerstones
(except 199, 204, 236, 323, 331, 342, 375, 434).

Fig. 16
Fig. 17. Scale 1:3.3.
Founders, Types 1, 2, and 3 (except 296, 363, 369, 384).

Founders, Types 3 and 4.

Pecking stones.

Fig. 13
Fig. 19  Pounds. Scale 1:3.3.
Fig. 20. Scale 1:3.3.
Mace-heads.

Perforated stones (hammers)

Various small stone objects

Fig. 21
Perforated stones (hammers)

Fig. 22. Scale 1:2.7 (337); 1:3.6 (3188, 155); remainder 1:5.
Spindle-whorl: Type 2 (S95), buttons or toggles

Fig. 23. Scale 1:3.3 (S213, 150); 1:2.7 (S14, 16, 18, 22) remainder 1:4.
Stone weights with suspension holes.

Type 2

Saddle querns, Types 1 and 2.

Type 1

Anoypira Peralijithias, selection of lithic finds. LM RR 619.

Fig. 24.
Fig. 25. Scale 1:5 (S203); 1:3.3 (S113, 151); remainder 1:6.7.
Fig. 26. Scale 1:3.3 (S164); remainder 1:6.7.
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Phaneromeni gaming stones (Zenet):
Areas A and C.

Survey gaming stones (Zenet).

Fig. 29
Fig. 30. Gaming stones (Zenet). Scale 1:5.
Fig. 33. Scale 1:7.1 (BT S48); remainder 1:5.
Phaneromeni gaming stones (Mohen).

Survey gaming stones (Mohen).

Anovira Peraljithias
Episkopi Bamboula
Various games?

Fig. 34
Fig. 35
Gaming stones (Mehen)
Fig. 36. Bifacial gaming stones (Mohen-Zenet). Scale 1:5.
1. Beni Hasan E2310

2. Toumba tou Skourou Zakros 3561 Lachish 59 Gezer 481 Tell Farah

3. 12526 Byblos 9734 Byblos 3A 435 Hama

Fig. 37
No. 5 (E/D 1762) Diameter ca. 37 cm.

No. 3
(U.C. 20453)

Fig. 38. Mehen gaming boards from Egypt.
1. Mehen gaming board, no. 4 (Eng. A. 4664).

2. Mehen gaming board, no. 2. Grave 19, Ballas.

3. Terracotta Zenet, private collection.


Fig. 40: Stones from Lachish.
1. Perforated stones (hammers).

2. Jar covers (?).

3. Perforated stones (hammers).

4. Anoyira Peralijithia Limestone slab with keyets and other motifs.

Fig. 41. K.S.J. survey.
1. Pedestal basins.

2. Threshold.

Fig. 42. Evchimon Stoumouli.
Kaminouchia

Selective lithic assemblage.

Kafkalla

Selective lithic assemblage.

Fig. 43 - K.S.U. survey.
Boyuk Tarla
Selective lithic assemblage.

Feralijithias
Selective lithic assemblage.

Fig. 44. K.S.U. survey.
Axes

Pecking stones

Fig. 45  .  K.S.U. survey.
Fig. 46. K.S.J.U. survey.
Stymouli

Stymouli

Peralijithia

Peralijithia

Peralijithia

Thresholds

Sotira Teppes, rubber-pounders

Jar covers (?)

Fig. 47. K.S.U. survey.
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Detail of leather/vegetable matter impression wrapped around tang.

Detail of vegetable matter impression on blade.
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1. Metal objects from Vasilis Tomb 1.

2. Sample of conical Type 3 spindle-whorls from Cemetery C.
1. Type 1a: spherical with asymmetrical decoration.

2. Type 1b: spherical with symmetrical decoration.

3. Type 2a: biconical with asymmetrical decoration.

4. Type 2b: biconical with symmetrical decoration.

5. Type 1c: undecorated.

6. Anoyira Peralijithis, Types 1 and 2.

7. Anoyira Peralijithis, Type 3.

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Fig. 54. Spindle-whorls and beads.
1. Terracotta loomweights.

2. Miscellaneous worked sherds.


Fig. 55
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2. Contemporary wooden spindles from Episkopi Village.

3. Unstratified spindle-whorls from Settlement A.

Fig. 56.
1. Type la.

2. Type lb: symmetrical decoration

Fig. 57. Spindle-whorls.
1. Spindle-shor. Type 1b: spherical with symmetrical decoration.
2. Type 2a: biconical with asymmetrical decoration.
3. Type 2b: biconical with symmetrical decoration.
4. Type 1c: spherical undecorated.
5. Type 3: conical.
6. Terracotta beads.
1. Terracotta loomweights.

2. Plank-shaped figurines.

Fig. 59.
Fig. 61. Episkopi Ware vessels.
Fig. 62. RP IV Ware vessels.
Fig. 63
Blue Core Ware vessels.
P128 and 176, Proto White Slip vessels.

P196, Episkopi Ware composite bowl.

P209, R.P. III Mottled bowl.

P213 & P207, R.P. III Mottled Coarse Ware storage jars.

Fig. 64
Fig. 65

Blue Core Ware storage jars.
Red Polished storage jar.

P214, Red Polished storage jar.

Fig. 66
Based upon the Reconnaissance Soil Map of Cyprus, Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Nicosia, Cyprus. 1961.

- Immature Terra Rossa on Kafkalla
- Shallow Calcareous Raw Soil
- Deep Calcareous Raw Soil
- Shallow Xerorendzina
- Deep Xerorendzina
- Alluvial Soil

1. Episkopi Phaneromeni
2. Erimi Kafkalla
3. Kandou Balies
4. Sotira Kaminoudhia
5. Evdhimou Stympouli
6. Evdhimou Alatomi
7. Evdhimou Ambelovounos
8. Evdhimou Beyouk Tarla
9. Anoyirá Kannavokambos
10. Anoyira Livadhia-Kolokos
11. Anoyira Peralijithias
12. Paramali Mandrá tou Poupou
13. Evdhimou Shilles

Fig. 67. Soil Reconnaissance Map.

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Scale: 1 = 1/10; 3,5 = 1/5.
Fig. 69. Sotira Kaminaria, Cemetery A.
Scale: 1/2.

Fig. 70. Anoyira Trapezi
Scale: la = 1/10; lc, ld = 1/5.

Fig. 71. Topographical map of Sotira Kaminoudhia and Teppes.
Contour interval 10 Metres.
Fig. 72. Topographical map of Erimi Kafkalla.

- Tombs
- Questionable

Contour interval 20 Metres

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Fig. 74 - Erimi Kafkalla. Necropolis.
1. Necropolis (Detail).

2. Area A.

Fig. 75 . Erimi Kafkalla.
Fig. 76. Topographical map of Evdhimou Alatomi, Stympouli and Amolo Cemetery B.

Contour interval 10 Metres
Fig. 77. Topographical map of Evdhimou Beyouk Tarla. Contour interval 10 Metres

- Black bowl
- Top

Fig. 78. Evdhimou Stympouli. Wall foundations visible in the southeast section of the irrigation ditch.
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1. Evdhimou Alatomi dromos 2

2. Evdhimou Amolo C dromos 2

3. Evdhimou Alatomi dromos 1
Fig. 80. Topographical map of Anoyira Peraliathias

Tomb
Structure
Sheepfold

Contours in Metres

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1. Sotira Kaminoudhia from the South.

2. Evdhimou Beyouk Taria from the South.

3. Anoyira Kannavokambos from Trapezi.

4. Anoyira Peralijithias from the Southwest.
1. Aerial view of the Evdhimou valley looking south from Alatomi.

2. Aerial view of Paramali Μάνδα του Πουμπου, Cemetery B, from the west.

Fig. 33.
Anoyira Peralis. LM RR 619.

Anoyira Trapezi
Scale: hand-pick = 38 cm.

Scale: ruler = 30 cm.

Erimi Kafkalla. Dromos 117.
Scale: 1 division = 50 cm.

Evdhimou Alatomi. Dromos 1.
Scale: 1 division = 10 cm.

Fig. 84
Fig. 85. Anoyira Peralijithias. LM RR 619.
Fig. 86. Ancyra Peraljithian. LK RR 619.
43 R.P. III Mottled ware juglet.

56 Blue Core ware askos.

41, 47 and 45. Blue Core ware vessels.

Fig. 87.
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Datum is mean sea level.
Fig. 6. Stratigraphic sections of Area A.
N-S = B-B; E-W = A-A.